REPORT NUMBER: 111-MGA-05-003

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS NO. 111 SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS

Les Entreprises Michel Corbeil Inc. 2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus NHTSA No. C40902

PREPARED BY: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION 5000 WARREN ROAD BURLINGTON, WI 53105



Final Report Date: March 14, 2005

FINAL REPORT

PREPARED FOR: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION ENFORCEMENT OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE 400 SEVENTH STREET, SW, ROOM 6115 (NVS-220) WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590 This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared by: Date: March 14, 2005 James Hansen, Program Manager

Reviewed by:

Date: March 14, 2005

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

Date of Acceptance

Technical Report Documentation Page

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NHTSA No. C40902 in accor	ucted on the subject 2004 Cor dance with the specifications No. TP-111SB-00 for the dete	of the Office of Vel	hicle Safety	
and H are not visible dire by the front bumper in b	nents were not met because ctly or through any system m oth System B mirrors. The to mounting bracket in the left	irror. The top of cop of cop of cylinder G is	vlinder H is blocked blocked by the left	
The required label indicating that the cross view mirrors are not to be used while driving is missing.				
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SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

Tests were conducted by the MGA Research Corporation-Wisconsin Operations on a 2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus, NHTSA No. C40902, in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Test Procedures TP-111SB-00 to determine compliance to the requirements of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) 111, "School Bus Rearview Mirrors."

This program is sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), under Contract No. DTNH22-02-D-01057.

SECTION 2

TEST DATA SUMMARY

Based on the tests performed, the 2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus, NHTSA No. C40902 does not appear to meet all of the requirements of FMVSS 111. See Test Summary Data Sheets on the following pages.

There were two non-compliance issues:

1. Title 49 CFR part 571.111 Paragraph S.9.3(a): "For each of the cylinders A through P whose entire top surface is not directly visible from the driver's eye location, System B shall provide, at that location: (1) a view of the entire top surface of that cylinder."

The field of view requirements were not met because the entire top surface of cylinders G, and H are not visible directly or through any system mirror. The top of cylinder H is blocked by the front bumper in both System B mirrors. The top of cylinder G is blocked by the left front cross view mirror mounting bracket in the left System B mirror and by the front bumper/hood in the right System B mirror.

 Title 49 CFR part 571.111 Paragraph S.9.3(c): "Each school bus which has a mirror installed...that has an average radius of curvature of less that 889 mm...shall have a label visible to the seated driver... The label shall state the following: USE CROSS VIEW MIRRORS TO VIEW PEDESTRIANS WHILE THE BUS IS STOPPED. DO NOT USE THESE MIRRORS TO VIEW TRAFFIC..."

The required label indicating that the cross view mirrors are not to be used while driving is missing.

FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEET

Test Vehicle:2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School BusNHTSA No.:C40902Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:1/7/05

System A Mirrors

A. Outside Driver Side Mirror #3 - Unit Magnification

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	
Unit Magnification	PASS	

B. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #4 - Unit Magnification

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	
Unit Magnification	PASS	

C. Outside Driver Side Mirror #5 - Convex

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

D. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #6 - Convex

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEETS...continued

Test Vehicle:2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School BusNHTSA No.:C40902Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:1/7/05

System B Mirrors

E. Driver Side Front Mirror #1 - Cross View

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	FAIL	
Overlap with System A	PASS	
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	
Radius of Curvature Label	FAIL	
Arc Separation	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

F. Passenger Side Front Mirror #2 - Cross View

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	FAIL	
Overlap with System A	PASS	
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	
Radius of Curvature Label	FAIL	
Arc Separation	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

SECTION 3 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 1 SCHOOL BUS INSPECTION AND IDENTIFICATION

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

GENERAL VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION

Final Stage Manufacturer	Corbeil	Date of Mfg.	05/2004
Chassis Manufacturer	Ford	Date of Mfg.	03/2004
Seating Capacity (including driver)	31	GVWR (kg)	6373
VIN No.	1FDXE45P14HA89660	GAWR Front (kg)	2087
		GAWR Rear (kg)	4286

DESCRIPTION OF MIRRORS

		Туре			
Mirror No.	Unit Mag	Convex	Cross View	Description	Manufacturer
1			Х	Driver Side	Rosco Mirror
2			Х	Passenger Side	
3	Х			Driver Side	
4	Х			Passenger Side	MLC
5		Х	Driver Side		MLC
6		Х		Passenger Side	

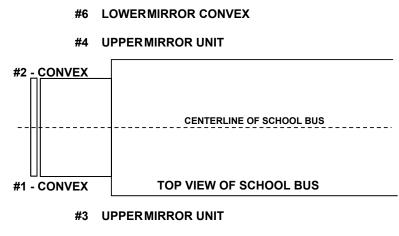
Recorded By: Brian Road

Date: <u>January 7, 2005</u>

FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2 MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle:2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School BusNHTSA No.:C40902Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:1/7/05

MIRROR DIAGRAM



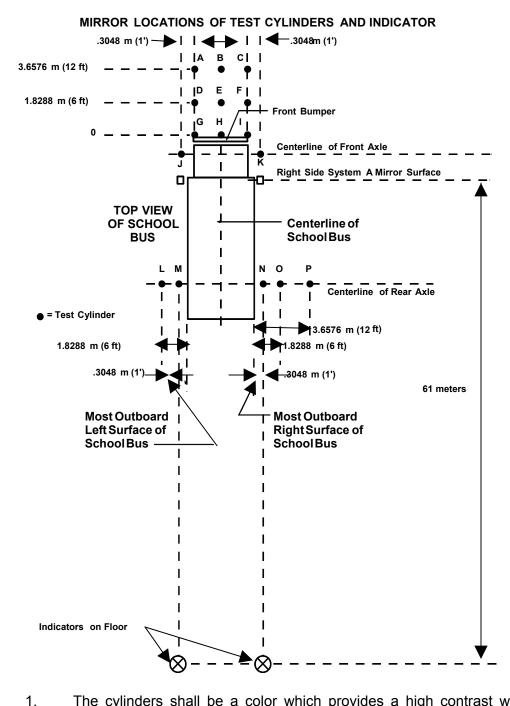
#5 LOWERMIRROR CONVEX

MIRROR NO.	TYPE	MIRROR SYSTEM	CYLINDERS VIEWED (entire top surface)
1	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	В	B,C,E,F,J,L,M
2	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	В	A,B,D,E,F,I,K,N,O,P
3	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	А	61 Meter INDICATOR
4	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	А	61 Meter INDICATOR
5	CONVEX	А	L,M
6	CONVEX	А	N,O

SEE FIGURE ON NEXT PAGE

FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2...continued MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05



NOTES:

- The cylinders shall be a color which provides a high contrast with the surface on which the bus is parked (S13.1).
- 2. The cylinders are 0.3048 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter, except for cylinder P which is 0.9144 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter.

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 2...continued MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle:2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School BusNHTSA No.:C40902Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:1/7/05

SYSTEM A AND DIRECT VISION

System A Mirrors	Pass/Fail
Entire top surface of cylinder N and the indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Entire top surface of cylinder M and indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Which test cylinders A through P can not be photographed directly from the driver's eye location within the semi-circle viewing area using no mirror system:	A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H, I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P

SYSTEM B ARC'S AND DISTANCE

Mirror Number (from data sheet 2)	Mirror Location	Distance from the Driver's Eye Point to the Center of the Mirror (cm)	3 Minutes of Arc (cm)	9 Minutes of Arc (cm)
#1	Left Front	188	0.164	
#2	Right Front	234	0.204	0.613

Distance determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.000873 yield 3 minutes of arc, for column 4, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point; the distances determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.002618 yield 9 minutes of arc, for column 5, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point. The minimum distance for any system B mirror between the driver's eye point and the center of the mirror is more than 95 centimeters:

Requirements	Distance	Pass/Fail
Distance between center of System B mirror #1 and driver's eye point	188 cm	PASS
Distance between center of System B mirror #2 and driver's eye point	234 cm	PASS

Recorded By:_	Ja free
Approved By:	Hichael Janois

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 3 FIELD OF VIEW TEST – PHOTOGRAPHS System B

Test Vehicle:2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School BusNHTSA No.:C40902Test Lab:MGA Research-Wisconsin OperationsTest Date:1/7/05

Requirements	Requirements		
All test cylinders with entire top surface not of the driver's semi-circle eye location are able System B mirrors from the driver's semi-circl	FAIL		
All test cylinders with entire top surface not of the driver's semi-circle eye location but the in viewed with System B mirrors. The image is edge of the effective mirror surface of the mini- image by a distance of not less than 3 minute	PASS		
If the entire top surface of test cylinder P is n from the driver's semi-circle eye location, the viewed with System B mirrors from the driver location, where the angular size of the shorter that cylinder's image is not less than 3 minut	DASS		
angular size of the longest dimension of that is not less than 9 minutes of arc:		PASS	
Shortest arc length dimension			
Longest arc length dimension			
For each of the test cylinders whose entire top surface is not directly visible from the driver's eye location, System B provides a view of the ground that overlaps with the view of the ground provided by System A.		PASS	

If the Recorded By:

Approved By:

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 4 MOUNTING ADEQUACY TEST

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

Mirror No. (from data sheet 2)	Туре	System	Stable Support Yes/No
1	Cross View/Convex	В	Yes
2	Cross View/Convex	В	Yes
3	Unit Magnification	A	Yes
4	Unit Magnification	A	Yes
5	Convex	A	Yes
6	Convex	A	Yes

MOUNTING SUPPORT OF ALL MIRRORS

Requirements	Pass/Fail
Outside mirrors free of sharp points or edges that could contribute to pedestrian injury	PASS
System B mirrors have no discontinuities in the slope of the surface of the mirror	PASS

Hichael Ja Recorded By:

Approved By: anoca

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 5 REFLECTANCE TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

Mirror No.	Туре	Light meter reading from calibration (FC)	Light meter reading from light reflected by mirror (FC)	Pass/Fail	Observations
1	Crossview/Convex	76	60	PASS	
2	Crossview/Convex	76	60	PASS	
3	Unit	76	57	PASS	
4	Unit	76	57	PASS	
5	Convex	75	57	PASS	
6	Convex	75	57	PASS	

Note: Reflectance _(example) = (Reflected Reading) 60 / (Cal Reading) 76 = 0.789 x 100 = 79% Minimum Requirement = 35 percent

Mirror No.	Туре	Reflectance	Requirement
1	Crossview/Convex	79%	>35%
2	Crossview/Convex	79%	>35%
3	Unit	75%	>35%
4	Unit	75%	>35%
5	Convex	76%	>35%
6	Convex	76%	>35%

Hichael Sanois Recorded By:

Approved By:

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6 UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

MIRROR NO. 1 (CONVEX)

	IRROR NO. <u>I (CONVEX)</u>				
Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent	
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the Test	Deviation from	
	(inches)	(mm)	Position Radius of Curvature	the Average	
			(mm)	Radius of	
				Curvature	
1	0.05515	130.2	48.3	27.1%	
2	0.03450	207.5	-28.9	-16.2%	
3	0.02620	273.0	-94.4	-52.9%	
4	0.05850	122.9	55.7	31.2%	
5	0.04755	150.8	27.7	15.5%	
6	0.03280	218.2	-39.6	-22.2%	
7	0.05545	129.5	49.0	27.5%	
8	0.02645	270.4	-91.9	-51.4%	
9	0.05235	137.1	41.4	23.2%	
10	0.04915	146.0	32.6	18.3%	
Average Radius of Curvature -			Greatest Percent Deviation from	n the Average	
The Summation of the Radius of			Radius of Curvatur	re	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>51.4%</u>		
	<u>178.6</u>				

MIRROR NO. 2 (CONVEX)

Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the Test	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Position Radius of Curvature	the Average
			(mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.05300	135.5	37.5	21.7%
2	0.03405	210.2	-37.2	-21.5%
3	0.02735	261.5	-88.5	-51.2%
4	0.05605	128.2	44.8	25.9%
5	0.05100	140.7	32.3	18.7%
6	0.03520	203.4	-30.4	-17.6%
7	0.06250	115.1	57.9	33.5%
8	0.02730	262.0	-89.0	-51.5%
9	0.05685	126.4	46.6	26.9%
10	0.04880	147.0	26.0	15.0%
Average Radius of Curvature - The			Greatest Percent Deviation from the	e Average Radius
Summation of the Radius of			of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>51.5%</u>	
	<u>173.0</u>			

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

MIRROR NO. 3 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)

Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Test Position Radius of	the Average
			Curvature (mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average	ge Radius of Curvature - Greatest Percent Deviation from the Ave		m the Average	
The Summation of the Radius of		e Radius of	Radius of Curvatu	re
Curvature readings divided by 10		ivided by 10	<u>0%</u>	
	<u>0.00000</u>			

MIRROR NO. 4 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)

		-1	
Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the	Deviation from
(inches)	(mm)	Test Position Radius of	the Average
		Curvature (mm)	Radius of
			Curvature
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
0.00000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average Radius of Curvature -		Greatest Percent Deviation fro	m the Average
The Summation of the Radius of		Radius of Curvatu	re
Curvature readings divided by 10		<u>0%</u>	
<u>0.00000</u>			
	Dial Reading (inches) 0.000000	Dial Reading (inches)Radius of Curvature (mm)0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/A0.00000N/Ae Radius of Curvature - mation of the Radius of e readings divided by 10	Reading (inches)Curvature (mm)Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)0.00000N/AN/A0.00000N/A<

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

MIRROR NO. <u>5 (CONVEX)</u>

Test PostionDial Reading (inches)Radius of Curvature (mm)Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature10.02235319.9-0.6-0.2%20.02175328.7-9.4-3.0%30.02235319.9-0.6-0.2%40.02285312.96.32.0%50.02310309.59.73.0%60.02275314.35.01.6%70.02265315.73.61.1%80.02150332.5-13.3-4.2%90.02265315.73.61.1%100.02210323.5-4.3-1.3%Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 319.3 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature		IRROR NO. <u>5 (CONVEX)</u>				
(inches) (mm) Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm) the Average Radius of Curvature 1 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 2 0.02175 328.7 -9.4 -3.0% 3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature Radius of Curvature	Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent	
Curvature (mm) Radius of Curvature 1 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 2 0.02175 328.7 -9.4 -3.0% 3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature Radius of Curvature	Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the	Deviation from	
1 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 2 0.02175 328.7 -9.4 -3.0% 3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 4.2% 4.2% 4.2%		(inches)	(mm)	Test Position Radius of	J	
1 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 2 0.02175 328.7 -9.4 -3.0% 3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Radius of Curvature Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 4.2% 4.2%				Curvature (mm)	Radius of	
2 0.02175 328.7 -9.4 -3.0% 3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature Radius of Curvature					Curvature	
3 0.02235 319.9 -0.6 -0.2% 4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature	1	0.02235	319.9	-0.6	-0.2%	
4 0.02285 312.9 6.3 2.0% 5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature	2	0.02175	328.7	-9.4	-3.0%	
5 0.02310 309.5 9.7 3.0% 6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature - The Summation Of Curvature - The Summatin Of Curvature - The Summation Of Curvature - The	3	0.02235	319.9	-0.6	-0.2%	
6 0.02275 314.3 5.0 1.6% 7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature - The Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 4.2%	4	0.02285	312.9	6.3	2.0%	
7 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature	5	0.02310	309.5	9.7	3.0%	
8 0.02150 332.5 -13.3 -4.2% 9 0.02265 315.7 3.6 1.1% 10 0.02210 323.5 -4.3 -1.3% Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature	6	0.02275	314.3	5.0	1.6%	
90.02265315.73.61.1%100.02210323.5-4.3-1.3%Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature 4.2%	7	0.02265	315.7	3.6	1.1%	
100.02210323.5-4.3-1.3%Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature 4.2%	8	0.02150	332.5	-13.3	-4.2%	
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature 4.2%	9	0.02265	315.7	3.6	1.1%	
Summation of the Radius ofRadius of CurvatureCurvature readings divided by 10 <u>4.2%</u>	10	0.02210	323.5	-4.3	-1.3%	
Curvature readings divided by 10 <u>4.2%</u>	Average Radius of Curvature - The		rvature - The	Greatest Percent Deviation fro	m the Average	
	Summation of the Radius of			Radius of Curvatu	re	
<u>319.3</u>	Curvature readings divided by 10		ivided by 10	<u>4.2%</u>		
		<u>319.3</u>				

MIRROR NO. 6 (CONVEX)

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature	Precent Deviation from the Average
			(mm)	Radius of Curvature
1	0.02315	308.9	8.3	2.6%
2	0.02185	327.2	-10.1	-3.2%
3	0.02305	310.2	6.9	2.2%
4	0.02185	327.2	-10.1	-3.2%
5	0.02315	308.9	8.3	2.6%
6	0.02325	307.6	9.6	3.0%
7	0.02215	322.8	-5.7	-1.8%
8	0.02285	312.9	4.2	1.3%
9	0.02250	317.8	-0.6	-0.2%
10	0.02180	328.0	-10.8	-3.4%
Average Radius of Curvature - The		vature - The	Greatest Percent Deviation from the	e Average Radius
Summation of the Radius of			of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>3.4%</u>	
<u>317.1</u>				

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

UNIT MAGNIFICATION IN SYSTEM A

Requirements	Pass/Fail
At least one System A Mirror on the left and right sides of the bus is unit magnification -0 Radius of Curvature	PASS

AVERAGE RADIUS OF CURVATURE OF CONVEX MIRRORS USED IN SYSTEM B

		If needed,
Mirror No.	Radius of Curvature	wording printed
		properly*
		Pass/Fail
1	178.6 mm	FAIL
2	173.0 mm	FAIL

* If any of the Convex Mirrors in System B have an average radius of curvature less than 889 mm, then the following words must be printed on a label in type face and color that are clear and conspicuous to the driver:

"USE CROSS VIEW MIRRORS TO VIEW PEDESTRIANS WHILE BUS IS STOPPED. DO NOT USE THESE MIRRORS TO VIEW TRAFFIC WHILE BUS IS MOVING, IMAGES IN SUCH MIRRORS DO NOT ACCURATELY SHOW ANOTHER VEHICLE'S LOCATION."

Recorded By:_	Ja fr
Approved By:	Hichael Janon
	\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc

FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 7 MIRROR REFLECTIVE SURFACE AREA TEST SYSTEM A & B

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.:	C40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date:	1/7/05

DATA TABLE FOR SURFACE AREA

System A Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 323 cm ²	Pass/Fail
3	464 cm ²	323 cm ²	PASS
4	464 cm ²	323 cm ²	PASS
System B Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 258 cm ²	Pass/Fail
1	570 cm ²	258 cm ²	PASS
2	570 cm ²	258 cm ²	PASS

Hichael Janoe Recorded By:

Approved By:_

Date: January 7, 2005

anoca

SECTION 4

INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

Test Vehicle:	2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus	NHTSA No.: CA	40902
Test Lab:	MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations	Test Date: 1/	7/05

	Digital Caliper	Light Meter	Tape Measure	Spherometer
Make	Starrett	AEMC	Stanley	MGA
Model	721	CA813	Powerlock	001
Serial # (s)	00410129	04L1017Y	SN173	001
Range	0 to 150 mm	2000fc, 2000lux	0-8 m	2.25 x 10 ¹³ (cm * Hz ^{1/2}) ÷ W
Accuracy	0.01 mm	0.0 fc or 0.01 lux	1 mm	1.1 x 10 ⁻¹³ W/H ^{1/2}
Cal. Date	8/26/04	9/27/04	9/1/04	Daily when used
Cal. Due Date	2/26/05	3/27/05	3/1/05	N/A

SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS

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2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111



MFD. BY Les Entreprises	Michel Corbeil Inc.		
DATE OF MANUFAC	TURE05/2004		
	LE MANUFACTURED BY:		
	FORD		
DATE INC. VEH. MFE	03/2004		
GVWR	14 050		
GAWR FRONT	4 600 Lbs	WITH	
_LT225/75R16	TIRES,16 X 6.0K	RIMS	
@65	PSI COLD SINGLE		
GAWR REAR	9 450 Lbs	WITH	
		RIMS	
@ <u>80</u>	PSI COLD DUAL		
	FORMS TO ALL APPLICABLE		
FEDERAL MOTOR V	EHICLE SAFETY STANDARDS	S IN	
VEHICLE IDENTIFIC	05/2004		
	SCHOOL BUS		
MODEL	30 PASSENGERS		CONT ANY
SERIAL	WO - 56340		-



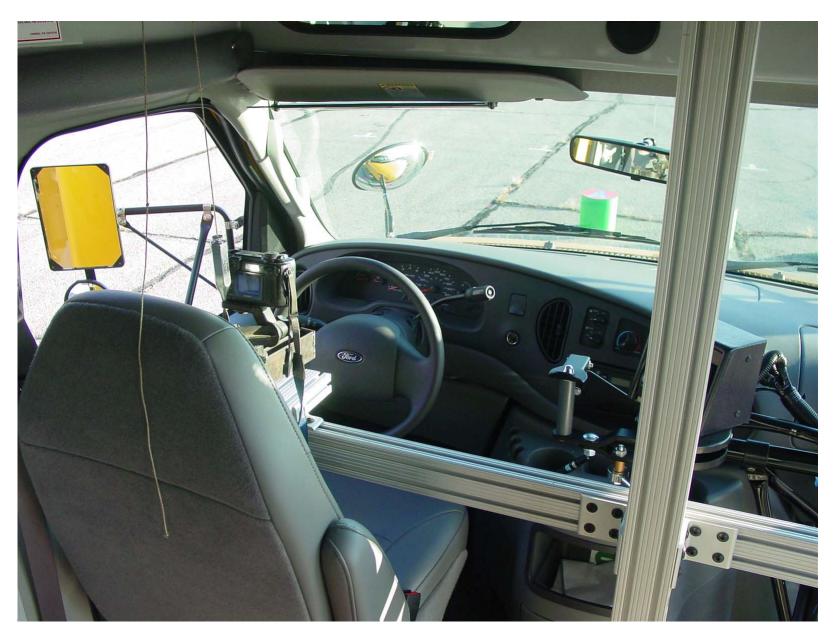




2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111



2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111



2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111



2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111





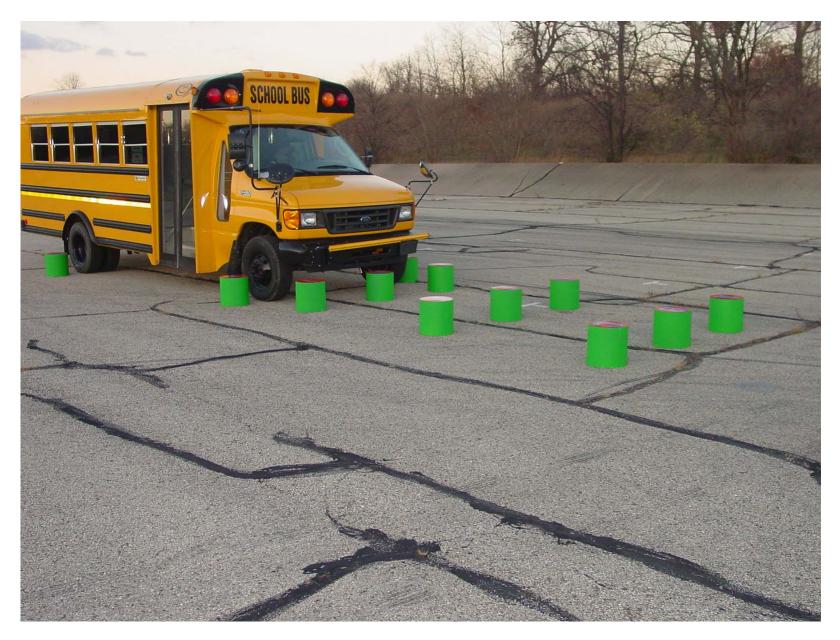
2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111





2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111





2004 Corbeil 30 Passenger School Bus FMVSS 111

NHTSA No.: **C40902**



Reflectance Test Setup

SECTION 6 LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 111	Test Date:	January 11
Test Vehicle:	Corbeil	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C40902	Project Engineer:	Jim Hansen
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	2
MFR.:	Corbeil	VIN:	1FDXE45P14HA89660
Build Date:	05/04		

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

The required label indicating that the cross view mirrors are not to be used while driving is missing.

FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

Paragraph S.9.3(c): "Each school bus which has a mirror installed...that has an average radius of curvature of less that 889 mm...shall have a label visible to the seated driver... The label shall state the following: USE CROSS VIEW MIRRORS TO VIEW PEDESTRIANS WHILE THE BUS IS STOPPED. DO NOT USE THESE MIRRORS TO VIEW TRAFFIC..."

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): John Finneran

Date:

By: _____



LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 111	Test Date:	January 11
Test Vehicle:	Corbeil	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C40902	Project Engineer:	Jim Hansen
Contract No.:	DTNH22-02-D-01057	Delivery Order No.:	2
MFR.:	Corbeil	VIN:	1FDXE45P14HA89660
Build Date:	05/04		

TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION

The System B mirrors do not provide a field of view adequate for the entire top surface of cylinders G and H. The top of cylinder H is blocked by the front bumper in both System B mirrors. The top of cylinder G is blocked by the left front cross view mirror mounting bracket in the left System B mirror and by the front bumper/hood in the right System B mirror.

FMVSS REQUIREMENTS DESCRIPTION

<u>Paragraph S.9.3(a):</u> "For each of the cylinders A through P whose entire top surface is not directly visible from the driver's eye location, System B shall provide, at that location: (1) a view of the entire top surface of that cylinder.

Remarks: No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR): John Finneran

Date:

By: