REPORT NUMBER: 111-MGA-05-004

### SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS NO. 111 SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS

US Bus Corporation 2005 US Bus Sturdibus HD NHTSA No. C50900

PREPARED BY:
MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION
5000 WARREN ROAD
BURLINGTON, WI 53105



Final Report Date: April 25, 2005

#### **FINAL REPORT**

PREPARED FOR:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
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WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

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Prepared by: John Roberts, Project Engineer	Date: April 25, 2005
Reviewed by:  James Hansen, Program Manager	Date: April 25, 2005
FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:	
Date of Acceptance	

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# SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

Tests were conducted on a MY2005 US Bus School Bus Model Sturdibus HD, NHTSA No. C50900, in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Test Procedures TP-111SB-00 to determine compliance to the requirements of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) 111, "School Bus Rearview Mirrors."

This program is sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), under Contract No. DTNH22-02-D-01057.

# SECTION 2 TEST DATA SUMMARY

Based on the tests performed, the MY2005 US Bus School Bus, Model Sturdibus HD, NHTSA No. C50900 appears to meet all of the requirements of FMVSS 111. See Test Summary Data Sheets on the following pages.

## FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEETS

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

### **System A Mirrors**

### A. Outside Driver Side Mirror #3 - Unit Magnification

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	
Unit Magnification	PASS	

## B. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #4 - Unit Magnification

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	
Unit Magnification	PASS	

#### C. Outside Driver Side Mirror #5 - Convex

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

### D. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #6 - Convex

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

## FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEET...continued

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

## **System B Mirrors**

### E. Driver Side Front Mirror #1 - Cross View

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Overlap with System A	PASS	
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	
Surface Area	PASS	
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	
Radius of Curvature Label	PASS	
Arc Separation	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

## F. Passenger Side Front Mirror #2 - Cross View

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	
Field of View	PASS	
Overlap with System A	PASS	
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	-
Surface Area	PASS	
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	1
Radius of Curvature Label	PASS	1
Arc Separation	PASS	
Reflectance	PASS	

# SECTION 3 COMPLIANCE TEST DATA

### FMVSS 111SB - DATA SHEET 1 SCHOOL BUS INSPECTION AND IDENTIFICATION

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: **C50900** Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

#### **GENERAL VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION**

Final Stage Manufacturer	US Bus	Date of Mfg.	3/05
Chassis Manufacturer	Chevrolet	Date of Mfg.	12/04
Seating Capacity (including driver)	30	GVWR (kg)	8845
VIN No.	1GBE5V1255F515430	GAWR Front (kg)	3175
		GAWR Rear (kg)	6123

#### **DESCRIPTION OF MIRRORS**

		Туре			
Mirror No.	Unit Mag	Convex	Cross View	Description	Manufacturer
1			Χ	Driver Side	
2			Χ	Passenger Side	
3	Х			Driver Side	Rosco Mirror
4	Х		Passenger Side Rosco Willing		10300 WIIITOI
5		Χ		Driver Side	
6		Х		Passenger Side	

Recorded By: Brian Road

Approved By: Date: April 6, 2005

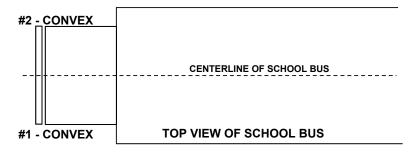
## FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2 MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

### **MIRROR DIAGRAM**

**#6 LOWERMIRROR CONVEX** 

#4 UPPERMIRROR UNIT



**#3 UPPERMIRROR UNIT** 

**#5 LOWERMIRROR CONVEX** 

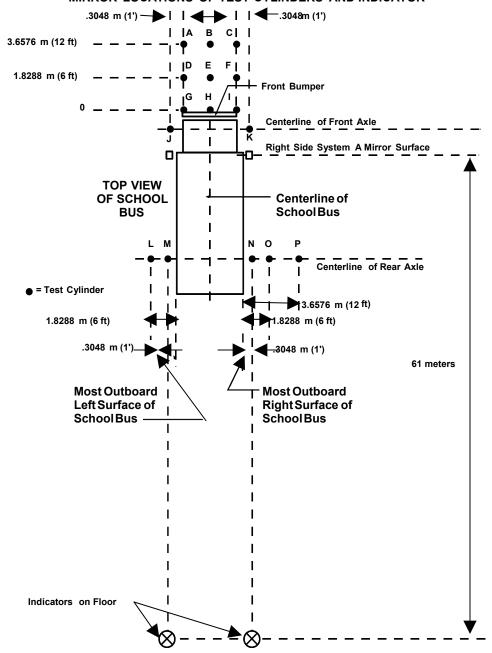
MIRROR NO.	TYPE	MIRROR SYSTEM	CYLINDERS VIEWED (entire top surface)
1	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	В	B,C,D,E,F,G,H,I,J,L,M
2	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	В	A,B,D,E,F,G,H,I,K,N,O,P
3	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	А	61 Meter INDICATOR
4	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	А	61 Meter INDICATOR
5	CONVEX	А	L,M
6	CONVEX	Α	N,O

SEE FIGURE ON NEXT PAGE

## FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2...continued MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

#### MIRROR LOCATIONS OF TEST CYLINDERS AND INDICATOR



NOTES:

- 1. The cylinders shall be a color which provides a high contrast with the surface on which the bus is parked (S13.1).
- 2. The cylinders are 0.3048 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter, except for cylinder P which is 0.9144 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter.

### FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 2...continued MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations 4/6/05 Test Date:

#### SYSTEM A AND DIRECT VISION

System A Mirrors	Pass/Fail
Entire top surface of cylinder N and the indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Entire top surface of cylinder M and indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Which test cylinders A through P can not be photographed directly from the driver's eye location within the semi-circle viewing area using no mirror system:	B,C,D,E,F,G,H, I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P

#### SYSTEM B ARC'S AND DISTANCE

Mirror Number (from data sheet 2)	Mirror Location	Distance from the Driver's Eye Point to the Center of the Mirror (cm)	3 Minutes of Arc (cm)	9 Minutes of Arc (cm)
#1	Left Front	242.7	0.212	
#2	Right Front	284.7	0.249	0.745

Distance determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.000873 yield 3 minutes of arc, for column 4, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point; the distances determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.002618 yield 9 minutes of arc, for column 5, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point. The minimum distance for any system B mirror between the driver's eye point and the center of the mirror is more than 95 centimeters:

Requirements	Distance	Pass/Fail
Distance between center of System B mirror #1 and driver's eye point	242.7 cm	PASS
Distance between center of System B mirror #2 and driver's eye point	284.7 cm	PASS

Recorded By: Brian Road

Approved By:

Date: April 6, 2005

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 3 FIELD OF VIEW TEST – PHOTOGRAPHS System B

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

Requirements	Pass/Fail			
1	All test cylinders with entire top surface not directly visible from the driver's semi-circle eye location are able to be viewed with System B mirrors from the driver's semi-circle location:			
All test cylinders with entire top surface not define the driver's semi-circle eye location but the inviewed with System B mirrors. The image is edge of the effective mirror surface of the mirror but and a minute image by a distance of not less than 3 minute.	PASS			
If the entire top surface of test cylinder P is n from the driver's semi-circle eye location, the viewed with System B mirrors from the driver location, where the angular size of the shorte that cylinder's image is not less than 3 minut angular size of the longest dimension of that is not less than 9 minutes of arc:	PASS			
Shortest arc length dimension				
Longest arc length dimension				
For each of the test cylinders whose entire to directly visible from the driver's eye location, provides a view of the ground that overlaps with ground provided by System A.	PASS			

Recorded By:

Approved By:

Date: April 6, 2005

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 4 MOUNTING ADEQUACY TEST

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

#### MOUNTING SUPPORT OF ALL MIRRORS

Mirror No. (from data sheet 2)	Туре	System	Stable Support Yes/No
1	Cross View/Convex	В	Yes
2	Cross View/Convex	В	Yes
3	Unit Magnification	А	Yes
4	Unit Magnification	Α	Yes
5	Convex	Α	Yes
6	Convex	Α	Yes

Requirements	Pass/Fail
Outside mirrors free of sharp points or edges that could contribute to pedestrian injury	PASS
System B mirrors have no discontinuities in the slope of the surface of the mirror	PASS

Recorded By: Bruan Koak

Approved By: Date: April 6, 2005

### **FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 5 REFLECTANCE TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: **C50900** Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations** Test Date: 4/6/05

Mirror No.	Туре	Light meter reading from calibration (FC)	Light meter reading from light reflected by mirror (FC)	Pass/Fail	Observations
1	Crossview/Convex	119	90	PASS	
2	Crossview/Convex	119	90	PASS	
3	Unit	117	77	PASS	
4	Unit	117	85	PASS	
5	Convex	117	88	PASS	
6	Convex	117	90	PASS	

Note: Reflectance% = [(Reflected Reading) / (Cal Reading)] x 100 Minimum Requirement = 35 percent

Mirror No.	Туре	Reflectance	Requirement
1	Crossview/Convex	76%	>35%
2	Crossview/Convex	76%	>35%
3	Unit	66%	>35%
4	Unit	73%	>35%
5	Convex	75%	>35%
6	Convex	77%	>35%

Recorded By: Brian Road

Approved By:

Date: April 6, 2005

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6 UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

## CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

## **MIRROR NO. 1 (CONVEX)**

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.05265	136.4	44.7	24.7%
2	0.03555	201.4	-20.3	-11.2%
3	0.02565	278.8	-97.8	-54.0%
4	0.05130	139.9	41.2	22.7%
5	0.05120	140.2	40.9	22.6%
6	0.03585	199.7	-18.7	-10.3%
7	0.05125	140.0	41.0	22.7%
8	0.03030	236.2	-55.1	-30.4%
9	0.05320	135.0	46.1	25.5%
10	0.03525	203.1	-22.0	-12.2%
Summa	Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10  181.1mm		of Curvature	

MIRROR NO. 2 (CONVEX)

IVIIIXIXOIX IV	WIRROR NO. 2 (CONVEX)					
Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature		
1	0.05235	137.1	43.7	24.2%		
2	0.03570	200.6	-19.8	-10.9%		
3	0.02580	277.2	-96.4	-53.3%		
4	0.05115	140.3	40.5	22.4%		
5	0.05065	141.7	39.1	21.6%		
6	0.03565	200.8	-20.0	-11.1%		
7	0.05210	137.8	43.0	23.8%		
8	0.03065	233.5	-52.7	-29.1%		
9	0.05215	137.6	43.2	23.9%		
10	0.03555	201.4	-20.6	-11.4%		
Summa	Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10  180.8mm		of Curvature			

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

## CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

**MIRROR NO. 3 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)** 

	O (OIVII IVI)	CIVII IO/VIIO		
Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Test Position Radius of	the Average
			Curvature (mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average	Average Radius of Curvature -		Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average	
The Sum	The Summation of the Radius of		Radius of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		ivided by 10	<u>N/A</u>	
N/A				

**MIRROR NO. 4 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)** 

Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Test Position Radius of	the Average
			Curvature (mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average	Average Radius of Curvature -		<ul> <li>Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average</li> </ul>	
The Sumi	The Summation of the Radius of		Radius of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>N/A</u>	
<u>N/A</u>				

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

## CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE

**MIRROR NO. 5 (CONVEX)** 

WIRROR NO. <u>5 (CONVEX)</u>				
Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the Test	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Position Radius of Curvature	the Average
			(mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.01435	498.0	-0.8	-0.2%
2	0.01475	484.5	12.7	2.6%
3	0.01435	498.0	-0.8	-0.2%
4	0.01430	499.7	-2.5	-0.5%
5	0.01445	494.6	2.6	0.5%
6	0.01445	494.6	2.6 0.5%	
7	0.01445	494.6	2.6	0.5%
8	0.01430	499.7	-2.5	-0.5%
9	0.01410	506.8	-9.6	-1.9%
10	0.01425	501.5	-4.3	-0.9%
Average Radius of Curvature - The		rvature - The	Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius	
Summation of the Radius of			of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>2.6%</u>	
497.2				

MIRROR NO. 6 (CONVEX)

IVIII XIXOIX IV	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
Test	Dial	Radius of	Deviation between the Average	Precent
Postion	Reading	Curvature	Radius of Curvature and the Test	Deviation from
	(inches)	(mm)	Position Radius of Curvature	the Average
			(mm)	Radius of
				Curvature
1	0.01420	503.3	-8.1	-1.6%
2	0.01440	496.3	-1.2	-0.2%
3	0.01445	494.6	0.6	0.1%
4	0.01445	494.6	0.6	0.1%
5	0.01450	492.9	2.3	0.5%
6	0.01465	487.8	7.3	1.5%
7	0.01465	487.8	7.3	1.5%
8	0.01445	494.6	0.6	0.1%
9	0.01425	501.5	-6.4	-1.3%
10	0.01435	498.0	-2.9	-0.6%
Average Radius of Curvature - The		vature - The	Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius	
Summation of the Radius of		Radius of	of Curvature	
Curvature readings divided by 10		vided by 10	<u>1.6%</u>	
<u>495.1</u>				

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

#### **UNIT MAGNIFICATION IN SYSTEM A**

Requirements	Pass/Fail
At least one System A Mirror on the left and right sides of the bus is unit magnification -0 Radius of Curvature	PASS

## AVERAGE RADIUS OF CURVATURE OF CONVEX MIRRORS USED IN SYSTEM B

Mirror No.	Radius of Curvature	If needed, wording printed properly* Pass/Fail
1	181.1 mm	PASS
2	180.8 mm	PASS

<sup>\*</sup> If any of the Convex Mirrors in System B have an average radius of curvature less than 889 mm, then the following words must be printed on a label in type face and color that are clear and conspicuous to the driver:

"USE CROSS VIEW MIRRORS TO VIEW PEDESTRIANS WHILE BUS IS STOPPED. DO NOT USE THESE MIRRORS TO VIEW TRAFFIC WHILE BUS IS MOVING, IMAGES IN SUCH MIRRORS DO NOT ACCURATELY SHOW ANOTHER VEHICLE'S LOCATION."

Recorded By:

Annroved By

Date: April 6, 2005

## FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 7 MIRROR REFLECTIVE SURFACE AREA TEST SYSTEM A & B

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations** 4/6/05 Test Date:

#### DATA TABLE FOR SURFACE AREA

System A Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 323 cm <sup>2</sup>	Pass/Fail
3	380 cm <sup>2</sup>	323 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
4	380 cm <sup>2</sup>	323 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
System B Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 258 cm <sup>2</sup>	Pass/Fail
1	570 cm <sup>2</sup>	258 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
2	570 cm <sup>2</sup>	258 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS

Recorded By: Road

Approved By:

Date: April 6, 2005

# SECTION 4 INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

Test Vehicle: US Bus 2005 Sturdibus HD NHTSA No.: C50900 Test Lab: MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations Test Date: 4/6/05

	Digital Caliper	Light Meter	Tape Measure	Spherometer
Make	Mitutoyo	AEMC	Stanley	MGA
Model	Digimatic	CA813	Powerlock	001
Serial # (s)	04401288	04L1017Y	SN232	001
Range	0 to 150 mm	2000fc, 2000lux	0-8 m	2.25 x 10 <sup>13</sup> (cm * Hz <sup>1/2</sup> ) ÷ W
Accuracy	0.01 mm	0.0 fc or 0.01 lux	1 mm	1.1 x 10 <sup>-13</sup> W/H <sup>1/2</sup>
Cal. Date	4/1/05	9/27/04	2/3/05	Daily when used
Cal. Due Date	4/1/06	9/27/05	8/3/05	N/A

## SECTION 5 PHOTOGRAPHS

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Three-Quarter Left Front View of School Bus



Three-Quarter Left Rear View of School Bus

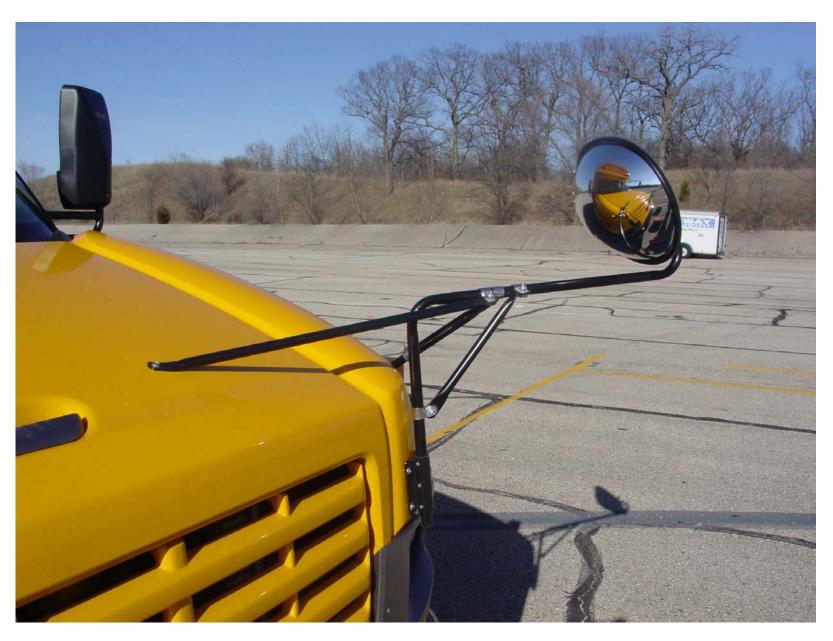




Right Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting



Passenger Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting



Left Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting



Driver Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting



Field of View Instrument Setup



View of Cylinders using no System Mirrors



Mirror #2 System B Field of View



Mirror #1 System B Field of View



Mirror #4 and #6 System A Field of View



Mirror #3 and #5 System A Field of View



View of Cone Setup from Front



Three-Quarter Left Front View of Cone Setup



Three-Quarter Right Front View of Cone Setup

Test Vehicle:

2005 US Bus Sturdibus HD School Bus

Procedure: FN

**FMVSS 111** 

NHTSA No.: **C50900** 





Reflectance Test Setup