**REPORT NUMBER: 110-MGA-2009-002** 

# SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS NO. 110 TIRE SELECTION AND RIMS FOR MOTOR VEHICLES WITH A GVWR OF 4,536 KG OR LESS

#### BLUE BIRD BODY COMPANY 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA NO.: C90902

PREPARED BY:
MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION
5000 WARREN ROAD
BURLINGTON, WI 53105



**FINAL REPORT DATE: NOVEMBER 20, 2009** 

#### **FINAL REPORT**

PREPARED FOR:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION
ENFORCEMENT
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE
MAIL CODE: NVS-220
1200 NEW JERSEY AVENUE, S.E.
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared by

rio Dosebman Project Engineer

Date: November 20, 2009

Reviewed by:

Michael Janovicz, Program Managei

Date: November 20, 2009

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

November 20, 2009

Date of Acceptance

**Technical Report Documentation Page** 

	echnical Report Documents	
1. Report No.	2. Government Accession	3. Recipient's Catalog No.
110-MGA-2009-002	No.	
4. Title and Subtitle		5. Report Date
Final Report of FMVSS 110 C	Compliance Testing of	November 20, 2009
2009 Blue Bird Micro Bird Scl		,
NHTSA No.: C90902		6 Parforming Organization Code
		6. Performing Organization Code
		MGA
7. Author(s)		8. Performing Organization Report
Eric Peschman, Project Engi		No.
Michael Janovicz, Program N	Manager	110-MGA-2009-002
9. Performing Organization Na	ame and Address	10. Work Unit No.
MGA Research Corporation		
5000 Warren Road		
Burlington, WI 53105		11. Contract or Grant No.
		DTNH22-08-D-00075
12. Sponsoring Agency Name	and Address	13. Type of Report and Period
U.S. Department of Transport		Covered Final Report
National Highway Traffic Safe		01/15/09 - 07/02/09
Enforcement		
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance		14. Sponsoring Agency Code
Mail Code: NVS-220		NVS-220
1200 New Jersey Avenue, S.E	=	1440 220
Washington, D.C. 20590		
15. Supplementary Notes		
13. Supplementally Notes		·

#### 16. Abstract

A compliance test was conducted on the subject 2009 Blue Bird Micro Bird School Bus, NHTSA No.: C90902, in accordance with FMVSS 110, "Tire selection and rims for motor vehicles with a GVWR of 4,536 KG or less," and TP-110T-02. The vehicle was weighed in the unloaded and fully loaded conditions and its tires, rims, and related information were checked.

#### Test failures:

Vehicle placard provides a recommended inflation pressure for the specified spare tire that is not appropriate for the rear axle maximum loads. (Refer to FMVSS 110, S4.3.4(c))

17. Key Words		18. Distribution Statement		
		Copies of this report are available from:		
Compliance Testing		NHTSA Technical Information Services		
Safety Engineering		(NPO-411)		
FMVSS 110		1200 New Jersey Ave., S.E.		
		Washington, DC 20590		
		Email: tis@nhtsa.dot.gov		
		FAX: 202-493-2833		
19. Security Classif. (of   20. Security Classif. (of this		21. No. of Pages 22. Price		
this report) Unclassified   page) Unclassified		40		
1		21. No. of Pages		

Form DOT F1700.7 (8-72)

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>		Page No
1	Purpose of Compliance Test	1
2	Test Procedure and Discussion of Results	2
3	Compliance Test Data	5
	Data Sheet 1 - Test Vehicle Information	5
	Data Sheet 2 - Vehicle Tire Identification and Load Limits	6
	Data Sheet 3 - Vehicle Rim Identification	7
	Data Sheet 4 - Vehicle Placard, and Tire Inflation Pressure Label	8
	Data Sheet 5 - Curb Weight, Normal Load Weight and Maximum Vehicle Weight	11
	Data Sheet 6 - Owner's Manual Requirements	14
4	Instrumentation and Equipment List	16
5	Photographs	19
6	Laboratory Notice of Test Failure	36

### SECTION 1 PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST

The purpose of this test report is to document the results of tests performed on a MY 2009 Blue Bird Micro Bird School Bus, NHTSA No.: C90902, in accordance with the requirements stated in Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) No. 110, "Tire Selection and Rims for Motor Vehicles with a GVWR of 4,536 KG or less."

This standard establishes requirements to ensure that applicable vehicles are equipped with tires of adequate size and load rating and rims of appropriate size and type designation. This standard also establishes location, content, and format requirements for the Vehicle Placard and optional Tire Inflation Pressure Label.

### SECTION 2 TEST PROCEDURE AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Testing of the 2009 Blue Bird Micro Bird School Bus, NHTSA No.: C90902, was conducted at MGA Research Corporation in accordance with NHTSA TP-110T-02, dated August 31, 2007 and MGA-TP-110-02 dated February 28, 2008. The vehicle mounted tires and rims were surveyed to ensure that the rims were suitable for the tires and that the tires inflated to the maximum inflation pressure stated on the tire sidewall were appropriate for the vehicle's certified Gross Axle Weight Ratings (GAWR). The vehicle labeling was surveyed to ensure that the vehicle manufacturer's recommended rims were suitable for the recommended tires. The vehicle placard was photographed and checked for compliance to location, content, and format requirements, and that the recommended tires inflated to the recommended inflation pressures stated on the labeling were appropriate for the vehicle's certified GAWRs. The vehicle was ballasted and weighed in three different loading conditions to determine if vehicle, axle or tire overloading could occur. The three loading conditions were:

- Condition 1 Unloaded Vehicle Weight (UVW).
- Condition 2 Vehicle in Condition 1 state plus the addition of ballast to simulate seventeen passengers (one adult driver and sixteen students).
- Condition 3 Vehicle in Condition 2 state plus the addition of ballast to simulate a full occupant and cargo load.

The vehicle mounted tires inflated to the recommended inflation pressure specified on the vehicle placard have load ratings appropriate to carry the maximum loads as required by FMVSS No. 110. The vehicle rims are suitable for the vehicle tires and contain the required markings. The vehicle placard specified a spare tire and corresponding recommended inflation pressure that is not appropriate for the rear axle maximum loads.

#### **SECTION 2...continued**

#### TEST PROCEDURE AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Model Year/Mfr. /Make/Model:	2009 Blue Bird Micro Bird School Bus		
Date of Manufacture:	12/08		
NHTSA No.:	C90	0902	
GVWR:	4,356 KG	/ 9,600 lbs	
Build Date for Bus Chassis:	10/08		
Incomplete Vehicle Make/Model:	Ford Motor Company		
VIN:	1FDDE35L19DA17396		
Designated Seating Capacity:	(1 Driver, 16 Passengers)		
Vehicle Type:	School Bus		
Tire Pressure from Vehicle Placard:	Front: 379 KPa (55 psi) Rear: 551 KPa (80 p		
Odometer Reading:	1059 Miles		
Dealer Installed Optional Accessories	None Noted		

#### SUMMARY

Requirements	Pass/Fail
General (Data Sheet 2) The vehicle is equipped with tires that meet the requirements of S139. (S110, S4.1)	Pass
Tire Load Limits (Data Sheet 2)  The sum of the maximum load ratings of the tires fitted to an axle is not less that the gross axle weight rating (GAWR) of the axle system as specified on the certification label. When passenger car tires are installed, each tires load rating is reduced by dividing it by 1.10 before determining the sum of the maximum load ratings of the tires fitted to an axle. (S110, S4.2.2.1, S4.2.2.2)	Pass
When passenger car tires are installed, the vehicle normal load on the tire is not greater than the value of 94 percent of the de-rated load rating at the vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold inflation pressure for that tire. When LT tires are installed, the vehicle normal load on the tire is not greater than the value of 94 percent of the load rating at the vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold inflation pressure for that tire. (S110, S4.2.2.3(a), (b))	Not Performed
Rims (Data Sheet 3) Each rim is constructed to the dimensions of a rim referred to in FMVSS 139 that is listed by the manufacturer of the tires as suitable for use with those tires. (S110, S4.4.1(a))	Pass
Vehicle rims retain deflated tires during a controlled braking application. (S110, S4.4.1(b))	Not Performed
Each rim is properly marked. (S110, S4.4.2)	Pass
Certification, Placard, and Tire Inflation Pressure Labels (Data Sheet 4) The placard and tire inflation pressure label (if provided) are affixed and located correctly, and display the information and format required. (S110, S4.3)	Pass
The Part 567 certification label shows the size designation of the tires and rims appropriate for the vehicle including the tire size(s) listed on the vehicle placard and, if provided, tire inflation pressure label. (S110, S4.3.3)	Pass
No inflation pressure other than the maximum permissible inflation pressure is shown on the placard and, if any, tire inflation pressure label unless as required. (S110, S4.3.4)	Fail

# SECTION 2...continued TEST PROCEDURE AND DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

Vehicle Weight Distribution (Data Sheet 5) The Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR) is not less than the sum of the unloaded vehicle weight, rated cargo load, and 68 kg times the vehicle's designated seating capacity. However, for school buses, the minimum occupant weight allowance is 54 kg. (49 CFR 567, Certification)	Pass
Owner's Manual (Data Sheet 6) Owner's manual or other document has discussion of Vehicle Placard, Loading and Tires. (575.6 (a)(4))	Pass
Owner's manual includes exact statement relating to "Steps for Determining Correct Load Limits." (575.6(a)(5))	Pass

#### **SECTION 3**

#### **COMPLIANCE TEST DATA**

#### **DATA SHEET 1**

#### **TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION**

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

Manufacture Date:	12/08				
GVWR: (kg)		4356			
Front GAWR: (kg)	1838				
Rear GAWR: (kg)	2760				
Seating Positions:	Front: 1 Mid: 0 Rear: 16				
Odometer Reading at Start of Test:	1059 Miles				
Engine Data:	Cylinders: 8 Liters: 5.4 Cubic Inches: 330				
Transmission Data:	Automatic, 4 Speed				
Final Drive Data:	Rear Drive				

#### CHECK APPROPRIATE BOXES FOR INSTALLED VEHICLE EQUIPMENT

Ī	Χ	Air Conditioning		Traction Control		Clock
ĺ		Tinted Glass	Χ	Tachometer		Roof Rack
Ī	Χ	Power Steering		Cruise Control		Console
Ī		Power Windows		Rear Window Defroster	Χ	Driver Air Bag
		Power Locks		Sun roof or T-Top		Passenger Air Bag
Ī		Power Seats	Χ	Tilt Steering Wheel		Side Curtain Air Bag(s)
	Χ	Power Brakes		Stereo	Χ	Front Disc Brakes
	Χ	Antilock Brake System		Telephone		Rear Disc Brakes
Ī		Navigation System		Trailer Hitch		Other:

Remarks: None

Recorded By: 1/16/09 Date: 1/16/09

### DATA SHEET 2 VEHICLE TIRE IDENTIFICATION AND LOAD LIMITS

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

	Yes / No / NA
All tires on the vehicle (excluding the spare) are the same size:	Yes
Spare tire is the same size as all the other tires	NA

Tire Sidewall	Right Front	Left Rear (If different)	Spare Tire (If different)
Manufacturer and Model	HANKOOK	HANKOOK	
	DynaPro AS	DynaPro AS	
Tire Size Designation	LT245/75R16	LT245/75R16	
Load Range	Е	Е	
Maximum Inflation Pressure	550 KPa (80 psi)	550 KPa (80 psi)	
Maximum Load Rating	Single: 1380 kg Dual: 1260 kg	Single: 1380 kg Dual: 1260 kg	
Tread/Traction/Temperature			
Tires Have "DOT" Markings	Yes	Yes	

#### **SERIAL NUMBERS ON TIRES**

Right Front:	DOT T7XD 5JNH	Left Front:	DOT T7XD 5JNH
Right Rear:	DOT T7XD 5JNH	Left Rear:	DOT T7XD 5JNH
Spare:	NA		

**MOUNTED TIRE VS. AXLE RATING COMPARISON** (at sidewall maximum inflation pressure)

	Front Axie	Rear Axie
A. GAWR (kg) from certification label	1838	2760
B. Tire Maximum Load Rating from above (kg)	1380	1380
C. Reduced Tire Load Rating if applicable (kg)*	NA	NA
D. (Number of tires on axle) x (tire load rating, de-rated if appropriate)	2760	2760
Is "D" equal to or greater than "A"? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes

<sup>\*</sup> If a passenger car tire is installed on a multipurpose passenger vehicle (MPV), truck or bus, the tire's load rating is reduced by dividing by 1.10.

Data Indicates Compliance: Pass

Remarks: None

Recorded By: Nate: 1/15/09

Approved By: Hickard and Date: 1/15/09

#### **DATA SHEET 3**

#### **VEHICLE RIM IDENTIFICATION**

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

#### **RIM MARKINGS**

	Right Front	Left Rear
A. Source of published dimensions (letter designation)	T	T
B. Rim size	16 x 7K	16 x 7K
C. Does rim contain DOT symbol? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes
D. Manufacturer's name, symbol or trademark (copy format)	FUMAGALLI	FUMAGALLI
E. Date of manufacture or symbol (copy format)	06 27 08	06 27 08
Do items A-C appear on weather side of rim? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes
Letter height (not less than 3mm)	4.42 mm	4.42 mm
Lettering (impressed or embossed)	Impressed	Impressed
Are all rim markings legible? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes
Do all markings comply with requirements? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes

#### RIM MEASUREMENTS \_\_\_\_\_

	Right Front	Left Rear
Rim width (mm)	180	180
Rim diameter (mm)	410	410
Rim measurements same as rim markings? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes
Rims are suitable for tires on vehicle? *	Yes	Yes

<sup>\*</sup> Reference source used for tire/rim match verification: Tire and Rim Association Year Book 2008

Data Indicated Compliance: Pass

Remarks: None

Approved By: Date: 1/15/09

#### DATA SHEET 4 (1 of 3)

#### VEHICLE PLACARD, AND TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE LABEL

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

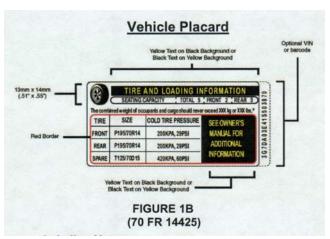
Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

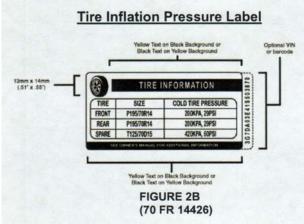
VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

#### **IDENTIFICATION OF VEHICLE LABELING**

	(Yes/No)	Location	Pass/Fail
1. Certification Label*	Yes	Driver's Side B-Pillar	Pass
2. Vehicle Placard*	Yes	Driver's Side B-Pillar	Pass
3. Tire Inflation Pressure Label*	No		

\*Labels are to be located as specified in Section 12.4 of the NHTSA Test Procedure, TP-110T-02 dated, August 31, 2007.





#### Labeling Notes:

- 1. Tire size and pressure can be omitted from the Vehicle Placard if same data is displayed on a Tire Inflation Pressure Label.
- 2. The Alphanumeric Identifier or Barcode, is optional. It can be located vertically, along the right edge or the left edge of the placard or the label, or horizontally, along the bottom edge of the placard or the label.
- 3. Tire size can include the tire load range identification symbol ("XL" or "reinforced", "B", "C", "D", "E", or "F"), the load index number, and the speed rating symbol, located immediately to the right of the tire size designation.
- 4. The tire "SIZE" heading can be replaced with "ORIGINAL TIRE SIZE" or 'ORIGINAL SIZE."
- 5. The "SPARE" tire heading can be replaced with "SPARE TIRE."
- 6. For full size spare tires, the recommended cold tire inflation pressure can be replaced with "SEE ABOVE."
- 7. If no spare tire is provided, the word "NONE" is to replace the manufacturer's cold tire inflation pressure.

# DATA SHEET 4 (2 of 3) VEHICLE PLACARD, AND TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE LABEL

	Yes/No/NA
Vehicle Placard has the exact color and format as specified in the above Figure 1 and text is in the English language.	Yes
Tire Inflation Pressure Label, if provided, has the exact color and format as specified in the above Figure 2 and text is in English language.	NA
Vehicle Placard and, if provided, Tire Inflation Pressure Label are permanently affixed.	Yes

#### VEHICLE PLACARD INFORMATION

Combined weight of occupants and cargo: (kg)	1099
Seating Capacity Total:	17
Seating Capacity Front:	1
Seating Capacity Rear:	16
Is the number of belted seating positions the same as the labeled	Yes
seat capacity?	res
Is the tire size and pressure provided?	Yes
If no, is the tire size and pressure provided on the	
Tire Inflation Pressure Label?	

#### **VEHICLE PLACARD OR TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE LABEL TIRE INFORMATION**

Tire Size:	Front: LT245-75R16	Rear: LT245/75/R16
Tire Inflation Pressure:	Front: 379 KPa (55 psi)	Rear: 551 KPa (80 psi)

Are the sizes of the installed tires the same as the sizes of the labeled tires?	Yes	
	Front Axle	Rear Axle
Is the labeled cold tire inflation pressure equal to or less than the sidewall labeled maximum cold tire inflation pressure?	Yes	Yes

#### **VEHICLE CERTIFICATION LABEL INFORMATION**

	Tire Size	Rim Size	Rim Suitable for Tire? (Yes/No)*
Front Axle	LT245/75R16E	16 x 7.0 K	Yes
Rear Axle	LT245/75R16E	16 x 7.0 K	Yes

<sup>\*</sup>Referenced source used for tire/rim match verification: Tire and Rim Association Year Book 2008

## DATA SHEET 4 (3 of 3) VEHICLE PLACARD, AND TIRE INFLATION PRESSURE LABEL

	Yes/ No
Is (Are) tire size(s) listed on the vehicle placard and/or tire inflation pressure label also listed on the certification label with suitable rim size?	Yes

#### LABELED TIRE CAPACITY AT SPECIFIED PRESSURE

GVWR: <u>4356</u> kg	Front Axle	Rear Axle
A. GAWR (kg) from certification label	1838	2760
B. Tire load rating (kg) of labeled tire size at labeled inflation pressure*	1059	1380
C. Reduced tire load rating if applicable**		
D. (No. of tires) x (Tire load rating de-rated if appropriate (kg))	2118	2760
Is "D" equal to or greater than "A"? (Yes/No)	Yes	Yes

<sup>\*</sup> Reference source used for determining load rating: Tire and Rim Association Year Book 2008

Data Indicated Compliance: Fail (See Remarks)

Remarks: Vehicle Placard lists a spare tire and corresponding recommended inflation

pressure that is not appropriate for the rear axle maximum loads. (Refer to

Laboratory Notice of Test Failure)

Recorded By: Date: 1/16/09

Approved By: Value Sanota Date: 1/16/09

<sup>\*\*</sup>If a passenger car tire is installed on a multipurpose passenger vehicle (MPV), truck or bus, the tire's load rating is reduced by dividing by 1.10.

#### DATA SHEET 5 (1 of 3)

#### CURB WEIGHT, NORMAL LOAD WEIGHT AND MAXIMUM VEHICLE WEIGHT

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

#### **FLUID LEVELS**

Fuel:			FULL	
Coolant:			FULL	
Other Fluids: Washer fluid, brake fl	uid, etc.		FULL	
TIRE PRESSURES				
Tire	Left Front	Right Front	Left Rear	Right Rear
Tire Pressure (KPa)	379	379	551	551

#### A. MEASURED CURB WEIGHT WITH INSTALLED OPTIONS AND ACCESSORIES

Tire	Left Front	Right Front	Left Rear	Right Rear
Weight (kg)	694	700	889	919
Axle	Front Axle		Rear Axle	
Weight (kg)	1394 1808		08	
Total Vehicle Weight (kg)	3202			

B. MEASURED VEHICLE NORMAL LOAD WEIGHT (Test not performed)

(1) Seating Capacity from Vehicle I	•	NA						
(2) Normal Load Number of Occup		NA						
	NA							
	NA							
	NA							
	NA							
(3) Total Normal Occupant Load (k	NA							
(4) Measured Normal Load on Axle								
Tire	Left Front	Right Rear						
Weight (kg)	NA	NA NA NA		NA				
Axle	Front	Front Axle Rea						
Weight (kg)	N	NA						
Total Vehicle Weight (kg)								
(5) Calculated Vehicle Normal Load	·							
Fro	ont Tires (measu	red front axle no	ormal load/2) (kg)	NA				
R	ear Tires (measu	ired rear axle no	ormal load/2) (kg)	NA				

#### DATA SHEET 5 (2 of 3)

#### **CURB WEIGHT, NORMAL LOAD WEIGHT AND MAXIMUM VEHICLE WEIGHT**

### MEASURED NORMAL LOAD ON TIRE VS. VALUE OF 94% OF LOAD RATING FOR THAT TIRE AT SPECIFIED PRESSURE

Vehicle Normal Load on the Tire should not be greater than the Value of 94% of the load rating at the vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold inflation pressure.

	Front Axle	Rear Axle
A. Calculated Vehicle Normal Load on the Tire from (5)	NA	NA
B. Tire load rating (kg) of installed tire size at	NA	NA
recommended cold inflation pressure*	INA	INA
C. Reduced tire load rating if applicable**		
D. 94% of tire load rating, de-rated if appropriate (kg)	NA	NA
Is "D" equal to or greater than "A"? (Yes/No)	NA	NA

<sup>\*</sup> Reference source used for determining load rating: Tire and Rim Association Year Book 2008 \*\*If a passenger car tire is installed on a multipurpose passenger vehicle (MPV), truck or bus, the tire's load rating is reduced by dividing by 1.10.

#### C. MEASURED VEHICLE WEIGHT WITH FULL OCCUPANT LOAD

0										
(1) Seating Capacity from Vehicle		17								
	1									
	16									
(2) Full Occupant Load (kg) (# of per student occupant)	932									
(3) Measured Vehicle Weight with Full Occupant Load (total) (kg)										
Tire	Left Front	Right Front	Left Rear	Right Rear						
Weight (kg)	Weight (kg) 746 760 1316									
Axle Front Axle Rear Axle										
Weight (kg)	15	06	26	28						
Total Vehicle Weight (kg)		41	34							

D. MEASURED VEHICLE WEIGHT WITH MAXIMUM LOAD (PLACARD)

(1) Vehicle Capacity Weight (from placard) (kg) 1099											
(2) Full Occupant Load (kg) (from		932									
(3) Luggage/Cargo Load (subtract (2) from (1)) (kg)											
(4) Measured Vehicle Maximum Load on Axles (total) (kg)											
Tire	Left Front	Right Rear									
Weight (kg)	774	772	1380	1376							
Axle	Front Axle Rear Axle										
Weight (kg)	1546 2756										
Total Vehicle Weight (kg)		43	02								

#### DATA SHEET 5 (3 of 3)

#### CURB WEIGHT, NORMAL LOAD WEIGHT AND MAXIMUM VEHICLE WEIGHT

#### WEIGHT DISTRIBUTION

Item	Tire or Vehicle Rating*	Unloaded Vehicle Weight (kg)			eight with pant Load g)	Vehicle Maximum Weight with Occupants and Cargo (kg)		
	(kg)	Measured	Overload	Measured	Overload	Measured	Overload	
Left Front Tire	1059	694	No	746	No	774	No	
Right Front Tire	1059	700	No	760	No	772	No	
Front Axle (GAWR)	1838	1394 No		1506	1506 No		No	
Left Rear Tire	1380	889	No	1316	No	1380	No	
Right Rear Tire	1380	919	No	1312	No	1376	No	
Rear Axle (GAWR)	2760	1808 No		2628	No	2756	No	
Total Vehicle (GVWR)	4356	3202	No	4134	No	4302	No	

<sup>\*</sup> Vehicle and axle weight ratings (GVWR & GAWR) are located on the vehicle certification label. Vehicle tire load ratings are based upon the inflation pressure specified on the Vehicle Placard or Tire Inflation Pressure Label for each respective axle, as determined from the appropriate Tire and Rim reference manual. If a passenger car tire is installed on a multipurpose passenger vehicle (MPV), truck or bus the tire's load rating is reduced by dividing by 1.10.

Remarks: None

Buan Road Hishal Janois Recorded By: \_ Date: 1/16/09

Date: 1/16/09

# DATA SHEET 6 (1 of 2) OWNER'S MANUAL REQUIREMENTS

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: MGA RESEARCH COR

#### **OWNER'S MANUAL DISCUSSES**

Part 575.6 (a) Paragraph	Required Discussion Topic	Discussed in Manual? (Yes/No)	Page Numbers
(4)(i)	Tire labeling, including a description and explanation of each marking on the tires provided with the vehicle, and information about the location of the Tire Identification Number (TIN).	Yes	138-155
	(A) Description and explanation of recommended cold tire inflation pressure.	Yes	139
(A)(ii)	(B) Description and explanation of FMVSS 110 Vehicle Placard and Tire Inflation Pressure Label and their location (s).	Yes	168-170
(4)(ii)	(C) Description and explanation of adverse safety consequences of under-inflation including tire failure.	Yes	139-140
	(D) Description and explanation for measuring and adjusting air pressure to achieve proper inflation.	Yes	140-142
(4)(iii)	Glossary of tire terminology, including "cold tire pressure," maximum inflation pressure," and "recommended inflation pressure," and all non-technical terms defined in S3 of FMVSS 110 & 139.	Yes	139-142
(4)(vi)	Tire care, including maintenance and safety practices.	Yes	144-150
	(A) Description and explanation of locating and understanding load limit information, total load capacity, seating capacity, towing capacity, and cargo capacity.	Yes	167-189
(4)(v)	(B) Description and explanation for calculating total and cargo load capacities with varying seating configurations including quantitative examples showing/illustrating how the vehicle's cargo and luggage capacity decreases as the combined number and size of occupants increase.	Yes	167-189
	(C) Description and explanation for determining compatibility of tire and vehicle load capabilities.	Yes	167-189
	(D) Description and explanation of adverse safety consequences of overloading on handling and stopping and on tires.	Yes	167-173

#### DATA SHEET 6 (2 of 2) **OWNER'S MANUAL REQUIREMENTS**

	(Yes/No)
The following verbatim statement, in the English language, is provided in the Owner's Manual. Reference Part 575.6(a)(5)	Yes

#### STEPS FOR DETERMINING CORRECT LOAD LIMIT---

- (1) Locate the statements "The combined weight of occupants and cargo should never exceed XXX kg or XXX lbs." on your vehicle's placard.
- (2) Determine the combined weight of the driver and passengers that will be riding in your vehicle.
- (3) Subtract the combined weight of the driver and passenger from XXX kg or XXX lbs.
- (4) The resulting figure equals the available amount of cargo and luggage load capacity. For example, if the "XXX" amount equals 1400lbs. and there will be five 150 lb passengers in your vehicle, the amount of available cargo and luggage load capacity is 650 lbs. (1400-750 (5x150)=650 lbs.)
- (5) Determine the combined weight of the luggage and cargo being loaded on the vehicle. That weight may not safely exceed the available cargo and luggage load capacity calculated in Step 4.
- (6) If your vehicle will be towing a trailer, load from your trailer will be transferred to your vehicle. Consult this manual to determine how this reduces the available cargo and luggage load capacity of your vehicle.

Data Indicated Compliance:	Pass	

Remarks: None

Date: 1/16/09

Approved By: Hilal Janois Date: 1/16/09

#### **SECTION 4**

#### **INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST**

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS NHTSA No.: C90902

Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

VIN No.: **1FDDE35L19DA17396** 

	Digital Caliper	Vehicle Scale	Tape Measure
Make	Mitutoyo	GSE	Stanley
Model	CD-6" CX	465	Powerlock
Serial # (s)	05389443	004804	SN 33-231
Range	0-150mm	0 to 20,000 lb	0-8 m
Accuracy	0.01mm	0.25% static	1 mm
Cal. Date	01/18/08	09/09/08	08/19/08
Cal. Due Date	01/18/09	09/09/09	02/19/09

# SECTION 4...continued INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

#### **SCALE CALIBRATION SHEET**

Confidential Operating Under A2LA						CALIBRA		N57	W13	640 Carmen A	Trade Secret
	nomonee Falls,										
TYPE DIGITAL FLOOR			CLASS	3_1111		MODEL	465			CAPACITY_20,	000
MANUFACTURER GSE			SERIA	L#	0048	304	ID#_N	ONE		MAX. LOAD_15.	
LOCATION BUS AND TRUCK	BAY 1		_ MINIM			ION_5				UNITS Lbs	
TEST AND UNCERTAINT	Y PROCEDURE JU	ISTIFICATIO	)N					STAN		OS USED THIS C	ALIBRATION
PLEASE REFER TO TEST JUSTIFICATION AND UNC		RT OF SCALE MAI	NTENANCE	-	_	MBERS &	300		THE		
AND CALIBRATION PROCEDURE MANUAL; SERIAL	#MGA-704-L1					UMBERS			THE		
☐ THERE WAS NO DEVIATION I	N PROCEDURE AS W	RITTEN				NUMBERS N		1	THE	RU NSI 1	2
DEVIATION FROM PROCEDU				SUI	BST	ITUTION LOA					
	IT CERTIFICATIO						CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE	4000000000	******	ENTAL CONDITI	
PLEASE REFER TO TEST STANDARD TRACEABILITY		OF SCALE MAINTI	NANCE				_			% Air Movemer	nt Minimal
AND CALIBRATION PROCEDURE MANUAL; SERIAL				Vib	ratio	מאואות ח	Other	<u>_r</u>	100	*	
VISUAL INSPEC	TION	Accept	Ruser		<u>.</u>					OF SUB-CONTR	
FUNCTIONALITY; as left		-	-	님						ale Inc. facility, Men	
REPEATABILITY/SENSITIVITY; a	s left		-	n						omer facility; locate	o at :
PHYSICAL CONDITION; as left			-	-		0 Warren Road	, Burlingt	on, W	5310	70	
SUITABILITY FOR INTENDED US	BE .	1-	<u> </u>	Ш	_	contracted to:					
		*** FI	NAL TES		*****	IS ***			T . 1		
	A	s Found		6	R	As LE	FT	c c		TOLER	ANCES
TEST POINT	EXPECTED VALUE	MEASURED VALUE	ERROR	;	E	MEASURED VALUE	ERROR	1:	8 G	LOW LIMIT	HIGH LIMIT
///////////////////////////////////////	11/1/	///		LE#	1	////	//	1	1	////	////
DISTRIBUTION	1000	995	(57	1	Γ	1000	0	V		995	1005
DISTRIBUTION	2000	1995	(5)	-		2000	0	V	П	1995	2005
DISTRIBUTION	3000	29 95	(5)	-		3000	0	V	$\Box$	2990	3010
DISTRIBUTION		3995	157	-		4000	0	0		3990	4010
DISTRIBUTION		4910	1107	-		5000	0	1	П	4990	5010
DISTRIBUTION		9990	40)	-		10000	0	-	П	9980	10,020
DISTRIBUTION		14985	(157	-		15000	0	1		14,970	15,030
DISTRIBUTION	18,000		4157	-		17000	0	1	П	17,960	18,040
				П					П		
				П				$\Box$			
7////////	/////	7//	PAGE	1) 01	F.(2)	///	///	//	7	////	////
	and the early	*** F	NAL CON	CLUS	ION	; •••					
As Found: ACCEPT		As LEFT: A				EJECT 🔲			N PEN	IDING:	
	*** STATEM	ENT OF ESTI				ITY AND CON					
ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY OF	F THIS CALIBRATIO	N IS		; BY C	CSIT	YPE EVALUA	TION DEF	FAULT	; WIT	H A CONFIDENCE	LEVEL OF 99%
UNCERTAINTY OF THIS CALIB	RATION IS UNKNOW	WN BY STATIS	TICAL CA	LCULA	ATIO	N; ASSUMED E	QUAL TO	±50°	W.	TAN MINIMUM VAL	LID DIVISION.
Technician's Comments/Observ		Ad.	sted	C	12	brest ion		AF	יסכ	DOAL-	
		7.0	71-1								
											MG/2 - MA:6/0
W TUIC DECORT	IS APPLICABLE ONLY	TO THE DEVI	e ineutie	IED IN	THE	LOCATION SPE	CIFIED AS	PAR	T OF T	HIS REPORT. **	MUVZ - PRICEV
he serial number of this report i	13 ATTUCABLE UNLY 8 <i>09090 8 pm</i> 1	6A 02 9	his repo	rt ma	y no	t be duplicat	ed with	out w	ritten	consent of Cer	tified Scale Inc
his report, page () of () v		~/	1200			73	135	0	2		
	/	Da	te		, –	wanting Mair				Representative	
lext scheduled Full Calibration is	s due 14-14	000	EP.	Mexi	rre	eventive Mair	nenano	e visi	I IS C	ue <u>1700</u> Da	
	0 0000	Date									
		Date cale Inc Qu	ality Proce	dure N	Manu	al - Controlled I	Documen	t			.1RIC (File #5.10

The calibration sheet incorrectly shows the next scheduled full calibration due December 2008. The calibration interval for this instrument is 12 months. The next scheduled full calibration is due September 9, 2009.

# SECTION 4...continued INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST

#### **SCALE CALIBRATION SHEET**

Me	nomonee Falls,								640 Carmen A on	,
TYPE DIGITAL FLOOR			CLASS	_	MODEL				CAPACITY_20	.000
MANUFACTURER GSE			SERIA			ID#_N	ONE		MAX. LOAD_15	
LOCATION BUS AND TRUCK	BAY 2		MINIM	UM DI	/ISION_5				UNITSLb	6.
TEST AND UNCERTAINT	Y PROCEDURE JU	ISTIFICATIO	N				TAN	DARD	S USED THIS (	CALIBRATION
PLEASE REFER TO TEST JUSTIFICATION AND UNC	ERTAINTY POLICY MADE PA	RT OF SCALE MA	INTENANCE	50#	NUMBERS 68	80 500		THR		
UND CALIBRATION PROCEDURE MANUAL; SERIA	L#MGA-704-L1			500#	NUMBERS M	10	<del>go</del>	THR	U N-5	500
THERE WAS NO DEVIATION	N PROCEDURE AS W	RITTEN		1000	# NUMBERS N	3# O	1	THR	U NSI	
DEVIATION FROM PROCEDU	RE IS NOTED HEREUI	PON		SUB	STITUTION LO					
TEST WEIGH	IT CERTIFICATION	N			ESTIMA		CO BOOM		NTAL CONDIT	
LEASE REFER TO TEST STANDARD TRACEABILIT	Y DOCUMENTS MADE PART	OF SCALE MAINT	ENANCE	Temp	perature 69	_ Humid	ity _	17	% Air Moveme	nt <u>minima</u>
ND CALIBRATION PROCEDURE MANUAL; SERIA	#MGA-704-L1			Vibra	tion Minima					
VISUAL INSPEC	MOIT	Accept	REARCE					200,000,000	OF SUB-CONTE	
FUNCTIONALITY; as left		/	_						le Inc. facility, Mer	
REPEATABILITY/SENSITIVITY; a	s left						_		mer facility; locate	dat:
PHYSICAL CONDITION; as left		0	-		000 Warren Road	i, Burlingto	n, W	5310	5	
SUITABILITY FOR INTENDED US	SE	U			Subcontracted to:					
•		*** FJ	NAL TES	_	JLTS ***					
	A:	FOUND		6	AS LE	FT	Ĉ	R E	TOLER	ANCES
TEST POINT	EXPECTED	MEASURED	T	:	MEASURED	Г	6	١٤١		· ·
12017 0111	VALUE	VALUE	ERROR	;	VALUE	ERROR	;	ř	LOW LIMIT	HIGH LIMIT
7/////////			SCA	LE#2	////	//				1.6.1.
DISTRIBUTION	1000	995	(57	-	1000	0	v		995	1005
DISTRIBUTION	2000	1995	(5)	-	2000	0	V		1995	2005
DISTRIBUTION	3000	2995	(5)	-	3000	.0	~		2990	3010
DISTRIBUTION	4000	3995	157	-	4000	0	6		3990	4010
DISTRIBUTION	5000	4770	(107	-	5000	0	-	$\Box$	4990	5010
DISTRIBUTION .	10,000	9990	くしのり	-	10000	0	-	$\Box$	9980	10,020
DISTRIBUTION	15,000	14985	(157	-	15000	0	1	1	14,970	15,030
DISTRIBUTION	17000 18,000	16985	K157	-	17000	0	-	Н	17,960	18,040
				$\vdash$						
7777777	/////		PAGE NAL CON	7	THE PROPERTY OF				////	
As Found: ACCEPT	REJECT 🗆 🛮 🖊	***************************************	CCEPT [		REJECT 🔲	A	стю	N PEN	DING:	
ASTOCIAL PROCES				-	UNITY AND CON	DENGE	***			
ESTIMATED UNCERTAINTY OF	THIS CALIBRATIO	NIS		: BY CS	TYPE EVALUA	TION DEF	AULT	; WITH	A CONFIDENCE	LEVEL OF 999
UNCERTAINTY OF THIS CALIBR	RATION IS UNKNOW	N BY STATIS	TICAL CA	CULAT	ION; ASSUMED E	OLIAL TO	+509	M	W MINIMUM VAL	JD DIVISION.
echnician's Comments/Observ			rsted		1. brot con		AF	יסי	SUALL	
		U								
										MGA2-MACK
** THIS REPORT I	S APPLICABLE ONLY	TO THE DEVICES	his repo	iED IN TI rt may	HE LOCATION SPE	CIFIED AS ed witho	PART ut w	OF TH	is REPORT. ** consent of Cer	tified Scale In
nis report, page () of () w				by.	13-	-5	2	2	$\rightarrow$	
ext scheduled Full Calibration is	due 12/20	208	to		reventive Mair	Certified nternance	Scal visi	is du	Representative Ie <u>hoo</u> Da	<u>e</u>
vision • O		Date	ality Proces	dura Ma	nual - Controlled I	3ocument				11810 (File #5.10

The calibration sheet incorrectly shows the next scheduled full calibration due December 2008. The calibration interval for this instrument is 12 months. The next scheduled full calibration is due September 9, 2009.

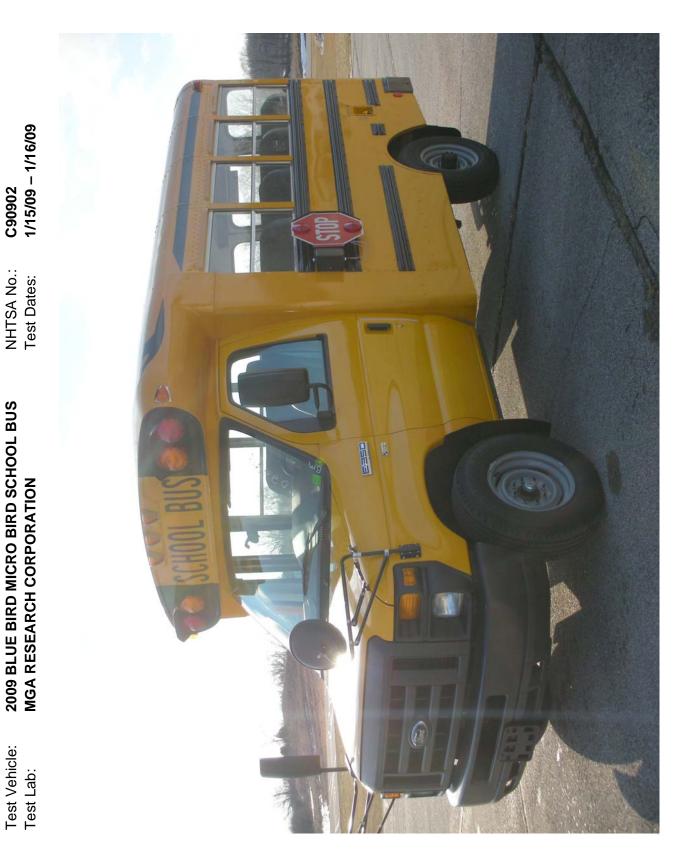
#### **SECTION 5**

#### **PHOTOGRAPHS**

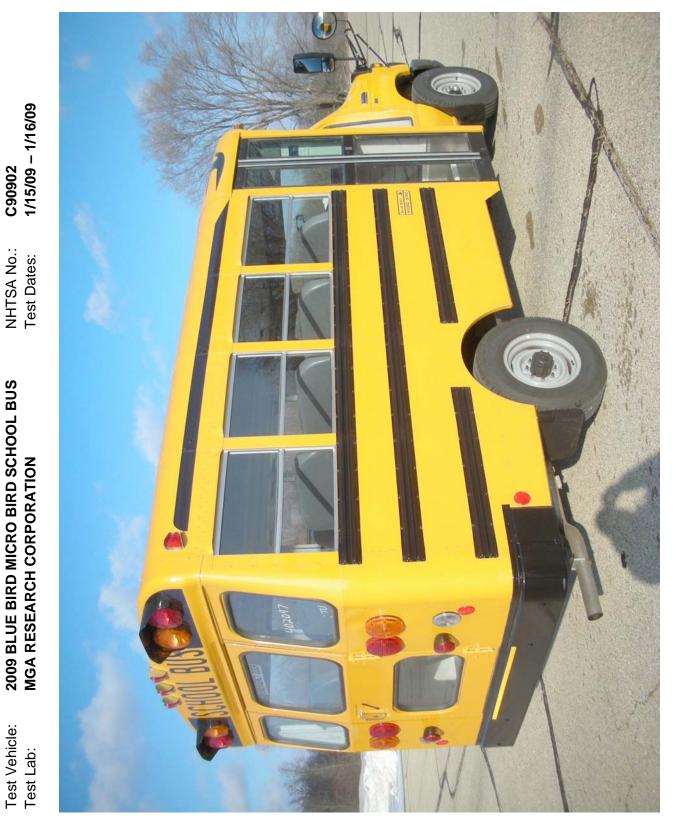
#### **TABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHS**

<u>No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
1	Left Side Three-Quarter Frontal View of Test Vehicle	20
2	Right Side Three-Quarter Rear View of Vehicle	21
3	Certification Label	22
4	Incomplete Vehicle Label	23
5	Vehicle Placard	24
6	Right Front Tire Manufacturer	25
7	Right Front Tire Model Number	26
8	Right Front Tire DOT Serial Number	27
9	Right Front Tire Load Ratings	28
10	Right Front Tire Size Designation	29
11	Right Front Rim Manufacturer	30
12	Right Front Rim DOT, Source of Published Information, Date of Manufacture Markings and Right Front Rim Size	31
13	Vehicle on Scales Doing Measurement of Front Axle Loads	32
14	Vehicle on Scales Doing Measurement of Rear Axle Loads	33
15	Simulated Interior Occupant Ballast	34
16	Simulated Interior Cargo Ballast	35

2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Vehicle: Test Lab:







21

Test Vehicle: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS
Test Lab: MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION

NHTSA No.: **C90902** Test Dates: 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

TIRES RIMS. AT 379 KPA ( 55 PSI) COLD SINGLE RIMS. AT 551 KPA (80 PSI) COLD SINGLE GAWR: REAR 2760 KG ( 6084 LB) WITH LT245/75R16E GAWR: FRONT 1838 KG ( 4050 LB) WITH LT245/75R16E BLUE BIRD BODY COMPANY GVWR: 4356 KG (9600 LB) SUITABLE TIRE - RIM CHOICE MANUFACTURED BY DATE OF MFR. 12/08 16X7.0K 16X7.0K

V.I.N. 1FDDE35L19DA17396 TYPE CLASSIFICATION SCHOOL BUS

APPLICABLE FEDERAL MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY STANDARDS, (AND BUMBER AND MANUFACTURERS 'IVD, WHERE APPLICABLE. THIS VEHICLE CONFORMS TO ALL

THIS VEHICLE HAS BEEN COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRIOR

THEFT PREVENTION STANDARDS, IF APPLICABLE) IN EFFECT IN 10/08

Certification Label

1/15/09 - 1/16/09

C90902

NHTSA No.: Test Dates:

2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS

Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION

**FDDE36**L 968719061 SEE OWNER'S The combined weight of occupants and cargo should never exceed 1099 kg or 2423 lbs. COLD TIRE PRESSURE PSI PSI 055 PSI 080 REAR 16 055 KPA. KPA. 379 KPA. FRONT 1 TIRE AND LOADII 379 551 SEATING CAPACITY TOTAL 17 LT245/75R16E LT245/75R16E LT245/75R16E SIZE FRONT TIRE REAR SPARE

1/15/09 - 1/16/09

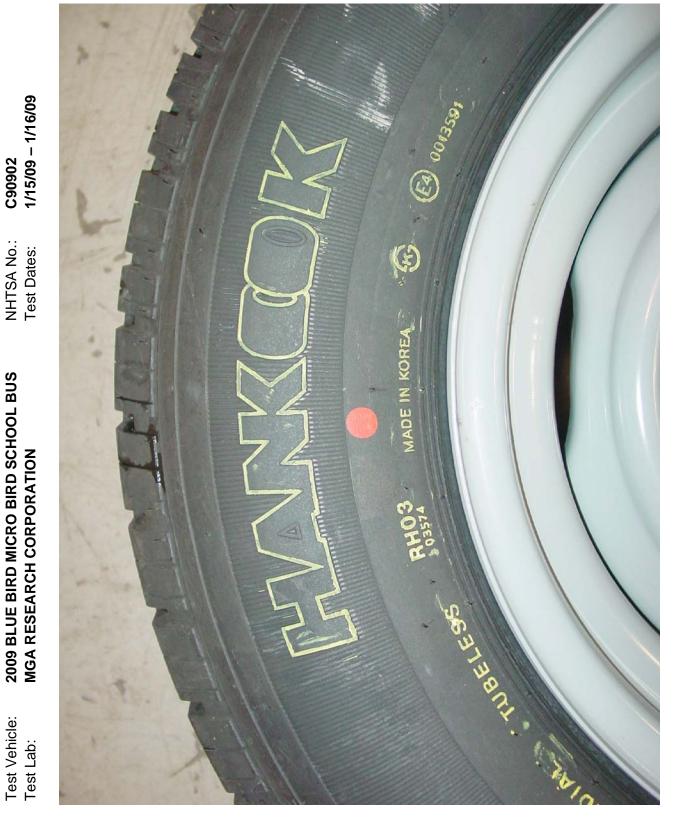
C90902

NHTSA No.: Test Dates:

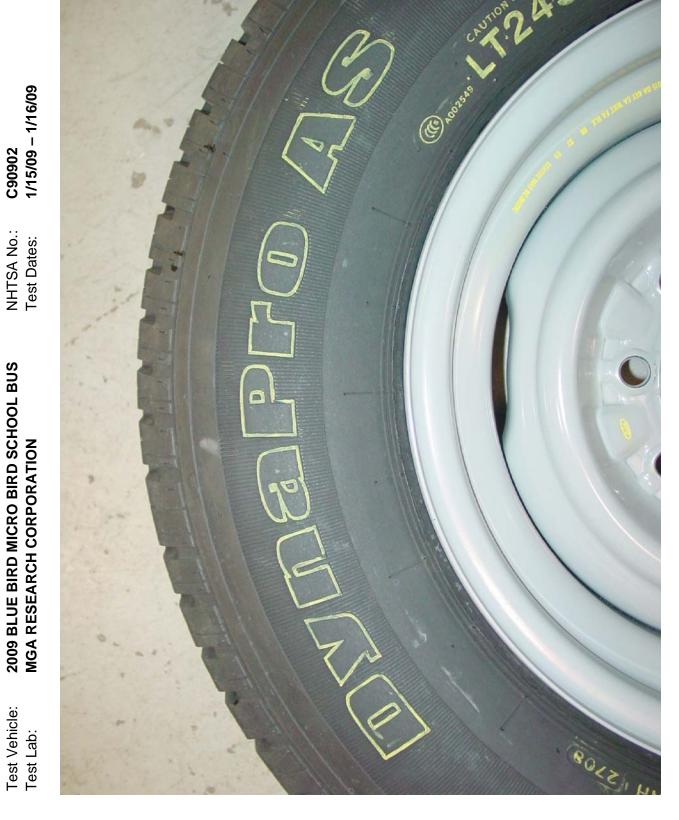
2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS

Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

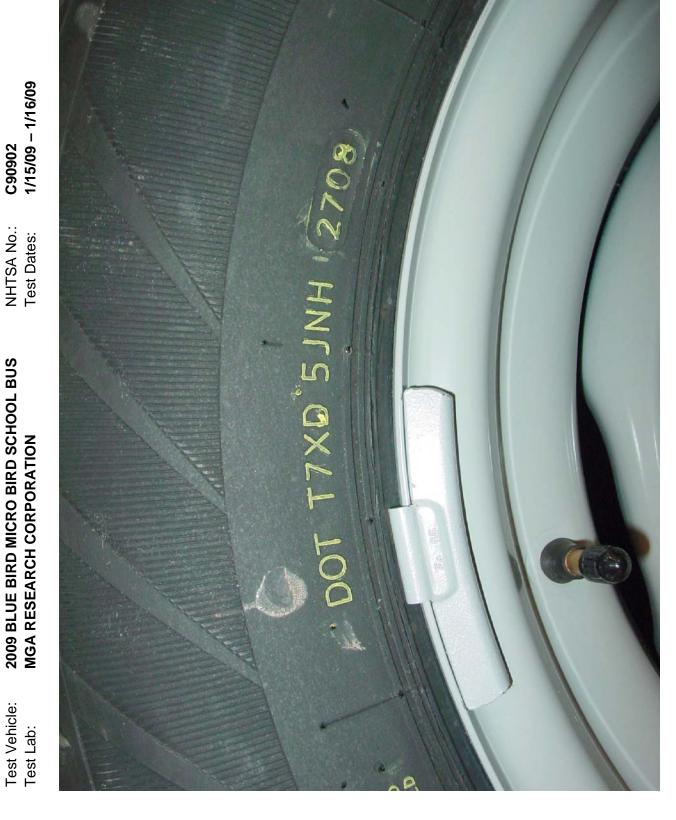
**MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION** 



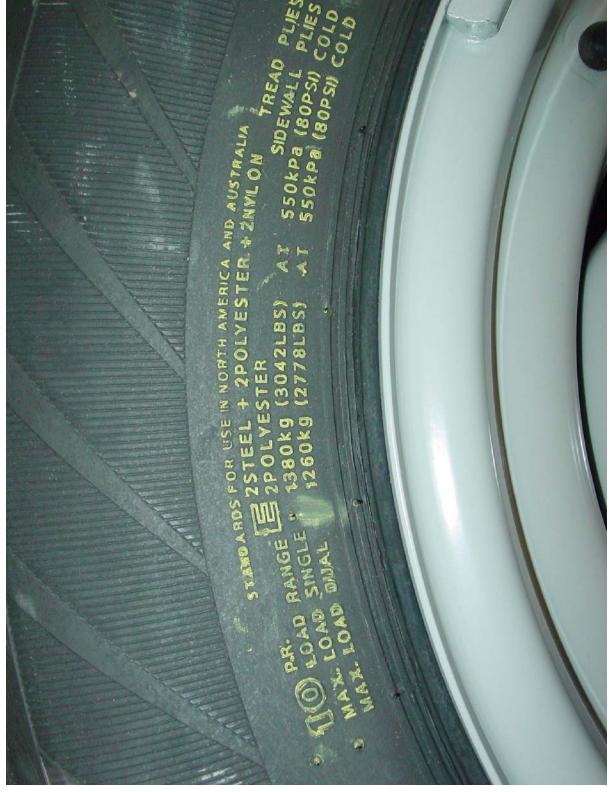
2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Vehicle: Test Lab:



Test Vehicle: Test Lab:



Test Vehicle: Test Lab:



C90902 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

NHTSA No.: Test Dates:

2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS

Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION

Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

C90902 1/15/09 – 1/16/09 NHTSA No.: Test Dates: 2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION





Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

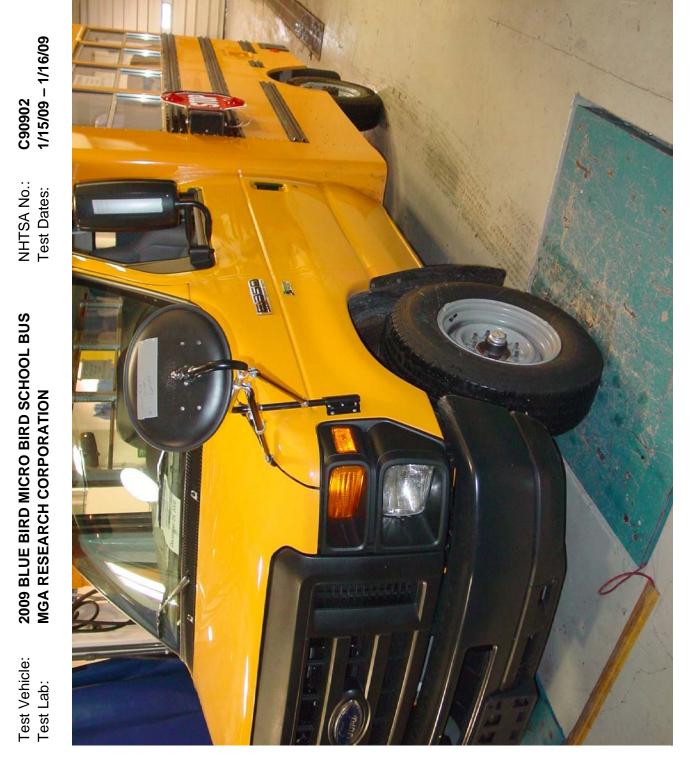
C90902 1/15/09 – 1/16/09

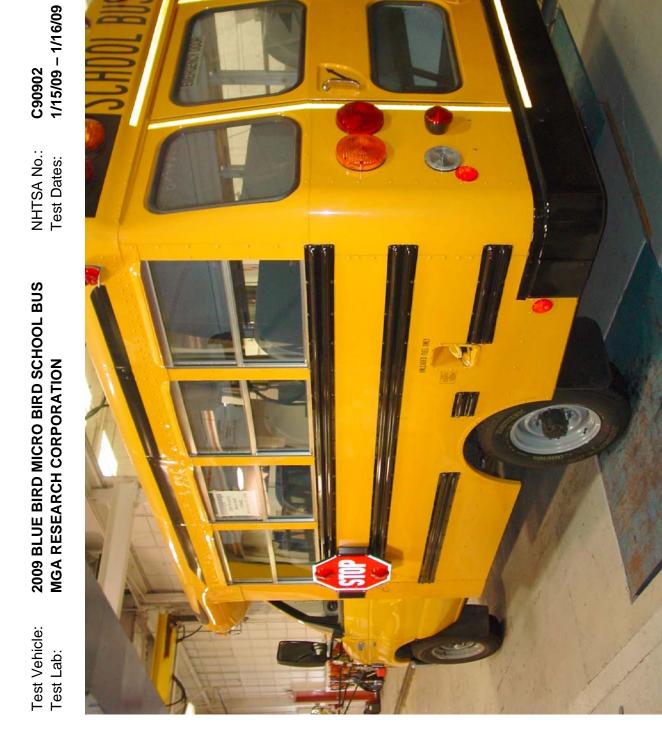
NHTSA No.: Test Dates:

2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION

Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

Right Front Rim DOT, Source of Published Information, Date of Manufacture Markings and Right Front Rim Size





2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

NHTSA No.:





2009 BLUE BIRD MICRO BIRD SCHOOL BUS MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION Test Vehicle: Test Lab:

### SECTION 6 LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE



#### mga research corporation

#### LABORATORY NOTICE OF TEST FAILURE TO OVSC

Test Procedure:	FMVSS 110	Test Dates:	January 15 – 16, 2009
Test Vehicle:	Blue Bird Micro Bird	Test Lab:	MGA Research Corp.
NHTSA No.:	C90902	Project Engineer:	Eric Peschman
Contract No.:	DTNH22-08-D-00075	Modification No.:	1
MFR.:	Blue Bird Body Company	VIN:	1FDDE35L19DA17396
Build Date:	10/08		

#### **TEST FAILURE DESCRIPTION**

Test vehicle was not equipped with a spare tire and therefore should state "None" on the placard. Spare tire size and recommended inflation pressure was stated on the placard but is not appropriate for the rear axle maximum loads.

#### **FMVSS REQUIREMENT**

FMVSS Requirement, Paragraph S4.3(c) and (d); S4.3.4(c)

S4.3(c) Vehicle manufacturer's recommended cold tire inflation pressure for front, rear and spare tires, subject to the limitations of S4.3.4. For full size spare tires, the statement "see above" may, at the manufacturer's option replace manufacturer's recommended cold tire inflation pressure. If no spare tire is provided, the word "none" must replace the manufacturer's recommended cold tire inflation pressure.

S4.3(d) Tire size designation, indicated by the headings "size" or "original tire size" or "original size," and "spare tire" or "spare," for the tires installed at the time of the first purchase for purposes other than resale. For full size spare tires, the statement "see above" may, at the manufacturer's option replace the tire size designation. If no spare tire is provided, the word "none" must replace the tire size designation;

S4.3.4(c) The tire load rating specified in a submission by an individual manufacturer, pursuant to S4.1.1(a) of §571.139 or contained in one of the publications described in S4.1.1(b) of §571.139, for the tire size at that inflation pressure is not less than the vehicle maximum load and the vehicle normal load on the tire for those vehicle loading conditions.

Remarks:

No remarks.

Notification to NHTSA (COTR):

Lawrence Q. Valvo

Date: June 30, 2009

By: Ein Tenel wa