Case 450 : Narrative

Case Vehicle (A): 2000 Hyundai	Vehicle (B): 1998 Ford
Type: Accent GL, 4-door sedan	Type: Explorer Sport, 4x2, 2-door SUV
Driver: 59-year-old female	Driver: 38-year-old female
CDC: 01-FZEW-2	CDC: 12-FYEW-2

SITUATION

<u>1</u> It was daylight and cloudy and the road surface was wet and slippery as <u>2</u> case vehicle (A) was traveling west at an unknown speed in the westbound lane of a two-lane, east-west asphalt road. <u>3</u> Vehicle (B) was traveling east at an unknown speed in the eastbound lane of the same road. <u>4</u> As both vehicles approached a four-way intersection with a north-south road, the driver of case vehicle (A) thought vehicle (B) was going to stop and <u>5</u> began to make a left turn to travel south. The driver of vehicle (B) did not take any evasive action and the left-front corner of vehicle (B) struck and overrode the right front of case vehicle (A). Both vehicles were towed due to damage.

The Police Accident Report (PAR) indicates C-level injuries for the female driver of case vehicle (A), who was transported by ambulance to a hospital, where she was treated and released. The PAR indicates C-level injuries for the driver of vehicle (B) but it does not indicate an injury level for the right-front passenger of vehicle (B). The driver of vehicle (B) was treated at the scene and the right-front passenger refused treatment.

GENERAL VEHICLE DAMAGE AND ESTIMATED CRASH SEVERITIES

<u>6</u> Damage to the front of case vehicle (A) was moderate. <u>7</u> <u>8</u> Direct damage began at the right-front bumper corner and extended 65-cm to the right, resulting in 46% vehicle overlap (%VOL). The maximum crush was 32 cm and it occurred above the bumper at the right upper radiator support. The maximum bumper crush was 17 cm and it occurred at the right-front bumper corner.

<u>9</u> Damage to the front of vehicle (B) was minor. <u>10</u> Direct damage began at the left-front bumper corner and extended 69-cm to the right, resulting in 47% VOL. <u>11</u> The maximum crush was 28 cm and it occurred at the left-front bumper corner. <u>12</u> The left wheelbase was reduced by 6 cm and <u>13</u> the right wheelbase was reduced by 3 cm.

Using the WinSMASH crash-reconstruction program and crush profiles measured for $\underline{14} \underline{15} \underline{16}$ case vehicle (A) and $\underline{17} \underline{18} \underline{19}$ vehicle (B), the following impact severities were estimated:

		Estimated Velocity Change - kph (mph)			
Vehicle	Variable	Total	Longitudinal	Latitudinal	
Case vehicle (A)	delta V	29 (18)	-22 (-14)	-18 (-12)	
Vehicle (B)	delta V	17 (11)	-17 (-10)	-3 (-2)	

DESCRIPTION OF DAMAGE TO CASE VEHICLE (A)

Exterior

In the front, <u>20</u> the right sections of the bumper, the radiator, and the hood were crushed rearward and to the left, and the bumper cover was torn off. <u>21</u> The right bumper corner was shifted 40-cm to the left and <u>22</u> the left bumper corner was shifted 19-cm to the left. <u>23</u> The hood was buckled diagonally <u>24 25</u> and the hood latch was damaged and released. <u>26</u> The right hood hinge was bent to the left <u>27</u> and the left hood hinge was bent up and rearward. <u>28</u> The rear section of the hood was elevated and the rear edge was folded under and it had contacted and cracked the left side of the windshield. <u>29</u> The right side of the windshield was cracked due to contact by the deploying dash-mounted airbag.

On the left side, 30 the fender was displaced rearward and buckled to the left, the lower section of the Apillar was buckled, and 31 the upper section of the A-pillar was dented. 32 The driver and left-rear doors were closed and operational, and all left-side glazing was intact. There was no other left-side damage but the left wheelbase was reduced by 6 cm. 33 There was no damage to the rear of the case vehicle from this crash.

34 On the right side, the front portion of the fender was displaced to the left. Both right-side doors were closed and operational and all right-side glazing was intact. There was no other right-side damage but the right wheelbase was increased by 2 cm.

Interior

This vehicle was equipped with steering-wheel and dash-mounted frontal-impact airbags, and $35\ 36\ 37$ both deployed during the frontal impact. In the driver area, there was no damage to $35\ 16\ deployed$ steering-wheel airbag or $38\ 39\ 40\ 41$ to the module cover. $44\ 16$ There were scuffmarks on the knee bolster cover below the steering column but $42\ 43\ 45$ there was no other damage in the driver area.

<u>46</u> There was no damage in the center-front area. In the right-front seating area, <u>47</u> there was no damage to the deployed dash-mounted airbag <u>48 49 50</u> but the module cover was scuffed from <u>51</u> contacting and cracking the windshield during deployment of the airbag. <u>52 53 54</u> There was no other damage in the right-front seating area.

55 56 There were no interior intrusions and there was no other interior damage.

OCCUPANT KINEMATICS AND INJURIES

57 The 160-cm, 73-kg (5-ft 3-in, 160-lb) 59-year-old female driver was using the three-point belt with pretensioner 58 and the steering-wheel airbag deployed. 59 Belt use at the time of the crash is indicated by belt loading marks on the D-ring and on the continuous loop of the sliding latch plate.

During the frontal impact, the driver moved forward and slightly to the right relative to the vehicle interior, into the three-point belt, airbag, and knee bolster. She sustained cervical strain, probably due to non-contact impact forces. She sustained a contusion to the left breast from loading by the shoulder belt, and she sustained a sprain to the left ankle, probably from foot contact with the toepan. She sustained a contusion to the left ankle, and she sustained a fracture to the proximal phalanx of the right fifth toe, probably from contact with the transmission tunnel or toepan.

The following table and attached drawing $\underline{62}$ summarize the injuries for the driver of case vehicle (A).

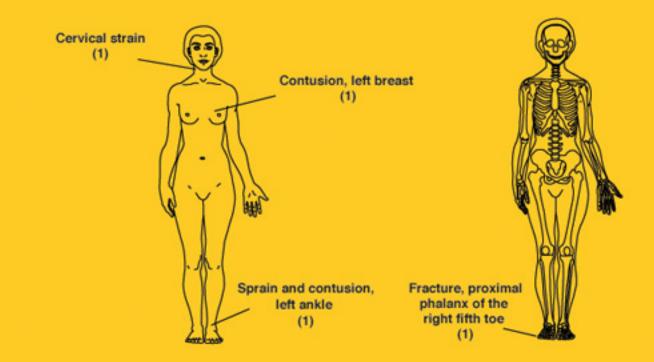
Occupant: Driver	Age: 5	59 years Ge		ender: Female	
Restraints: 3-point belt with pretensioner; Stature in)		e: 160 cm (5	ft, 3	lass: 73 kg (160) lb)
Injury Description		A.I.S.		Injury Source	
			Definite	Probable	Possible
Cervical strain		1		Non-contact impact forces	
Contusion, left breast		1	Shoulde belt	r	
Sprain, left ankle		1		Toepan	
Contusion, left ankle		1			Brake pedal
Fracture, proximal phalanx of the right fifth toe		1		Transmission tunnel;toepan	
Maximum A.I.S. Level		1			
Injury Severity Score		3			

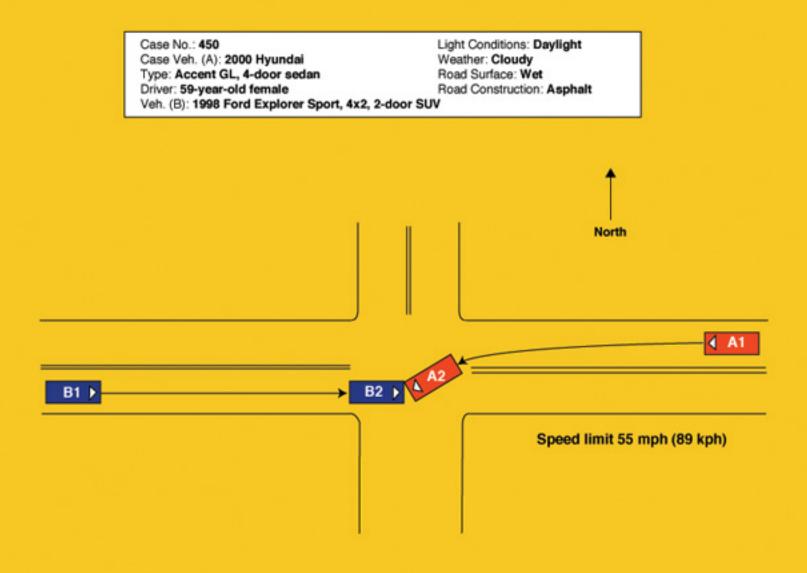
CASE NO.: 450 CASE VEHICLE: 2000 Hyundai TYPE: Accent GL, 4-door sedan OCCUPANT: Driver: 59-year-old female

STATURE: 160 cm (5 ft, 3 in) MASS: 73 kg (160 lb)

RESTRAINTS: 3-point belt with pretensioner; steering-wheel airbag

SEVERITY: MAIS - 1 : ISS - 3





UM-4263: Vehicle Report

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- Case Vehicle General
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- Crash Reconstruction
- Case Vehicle Tires & Rims
- Case Vehicle Fuel Tank
- Case Vehicle Fuel Leakage
- Case Vehicle Fire
- Case Vehicle Exterior
- Case Vehicle Steering Column/Rim
- Case Vehicle Intrusion
- <u>Case Vehicle Airbag(s)</u>
- <u>Case Vehicle Interior</u>
- Case Vehicle Seats
- <u>Case Vehicle Side Airbag(s)</u>
- EDR -- Event Data Recorder

General Information

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0204	Collision Hour	0714	Time of day (24 hour clock)	more
V0205	State Fips Code	26	Michigan	more
V0206	Urban/rural Area	2	Rural	more
V0207	Limited Access Highway	0	No	more
V0208	Road Total Lanes	2	2 lanes	more
V0209	Intersect Road Total Lanes	2	2 lanes	more
V0210	Trafficway Flow	0	Not physically divided - two way traffic	more
V0211	Road Surface Type	1	Asphalt	more
V0212	Road Defects	0	No	more
V0213	Construction Zone	0	No	more
	Road Alignment Vertical			

V0214	Plane	1	Level	more
V0215	Road Alignment Horzontal Plane	1	Straight	more
V0216	Surface Covering	22	Water - wet	more
V0217	Visibility Limitation	0	None	more
V0218	Visibility Obstruction	0	None	more
V0219	Speed Limit	6	86-90 km/h 55 mph	more
V0220	Precipitation Type	0	None	more
V0221	Precipitation Rate	8	Not applicable	more
V0222	Temperature	9	Unknown	more
V0223	Crosswind	9	Unknown	more
V0224	Light Conditions	1	Daylight	more
V0225	Mechanical Malfunction Mention	0	No	more
V0226	Case Vehicle And Object	0	No	more
V0227	Case Vehicle Rollover	0	No	more
V0228	Rollover Location	0	No rollover	more
V0229	Roll Direction	0	No rollover	more
V0230	Rollover Initation Type	0	No rollover	more
V0231	Rollover Number Of Turns	0	No rollover	more
V0232	Case Vehicle Preimpact Braking	1	Yes	more
V0233	Case Vehicle Preimpact Stability	1	Case vehicle tracking before impact	more
V0234	Case Vehicle Ran Off Roadway	0	No	more
V0235	Moving Case Vehicle Contacted Moving Vehicle	1	Yes	more
V0236	Case Vehicle Contacted Stopped Vehicle	0	No	more
V0237	Stopped Case Vehicle Contacted Vehicle	0	No	more
V0238	Total Vehicles Hit By Case Vehicle	1	1 vehicle	more
V0239	Any Fire In Crash?	0	No	more
V0240	Maximum Police Severity- acc	1	C - Possible Injury	more
V0241	Driver Alcohol Involvmnt	0	Had not been drinking	more
V0242	Driver Alcohol BAC (Case Vehicle)	80	No test	more
V0243	Driver Impairment Mention	0	No	more

	JL	· •	JL	
V0244	Driver Distraction	01	Attentive or not distracted	more
V0245	Driver Drug Involvement	0	None	more
V0246	Driver Drug Type	0	No drug use	more
V0247	Driven/towed From Scene	2	Towed Due to Damage	more

Other Vehicle

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0301	Other Vehicle VIN	1FMYU22X3WXXXXXXX	Click for Contacted Vehicle figure	more
V0302	Other Vehicle Manufacturer/Body Code	12114		
V0303	Other Vehicle Manufacturer	121	Ford	more
V0304	Other Vehicle Body Code	14	Short wheelbase utility vehicle (Jeep, Bronco)	more
V0305	Other Vehicle Make/model	3131	Explorer MPV	more
V0306	Other Vehicle Model Year	1998	Year	more
V0307	Other Vehicle Mass	001675 kg	Mass (Kg.)	more
V0308	Other Vehicle Number	1	Vehicle #1	more
V0309	Other Vehicle Number of Occupants	02	number of occupants	more
V0310	Other Vehicle Traveling Speed	999	Unknown	more
V0311	Highest Police Injury Severity	1	C - Possible Injury	more
V0312	Other Vehicle Type	14	Small utility (wheelbase <107", e.g. Jeep)	more
V0313	Other Vehicle Wheelbase in Centimeters	258 cm	Actual Wheelbase (cm)	more
V0314	Other Vehicle Average Track Width	149 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0315	Other Vehicle Overall Length	456 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0316	Other Vehicle Overall Width (OAW)	178 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
	Other Vehicle Front			

V0317	Overhang	086 Cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0318	Other Vehicle Rear Overhang	112 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0319	Other Vehicle Undeformed End Width (UEW)	150 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0320	Other Vehicle Engine Displacement	4.0 <i>l</i>	Liters	more
V0321	Other Vehicle Engine: Number of Cylinders	06	number of cylinders	more
V0322	Other Vehicle Direct Damage Length (DDL)	069 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0323	Other Vehicle Front- End Overlap	46	percentage (%)	more
V0324	Other Vehicle - Vehicle Overlap	47	percentage (%)	more

Case Vehicle General

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0401	VIN	KMHCG45G8YXXXXXX	Click for Case Vehicle figure	more
V0402	Manufacturer/Body Code	93926		_
V0403	Vehicle Manufacturer	939	Hyundai	more
V0404	Vehicle Body Code	26	Sub-Compact 95-99.9 in. wb.	more
V0405	Make/model Code	4703	Accent	more
V0406	Model Year	2000	Model year	more
V0407	Vehicle Mass	001066 kg	Mass (Kg)	more
V0408	Odometer Reading	081313		
V0409	Number of Occupants	01	1 occupant	more
V0410	Traveling Speed	999	Unknown	more
V0411	Body Type	14	4-door sedan	more
V0412	Stolen Vehicle	8	Not currently collected	more
V0413	Body Structure	2	Unitized	more
V0414	Transmission Type	1	Automatic	more
V0415	Transmission Lever Location	2	Console	more
V0416	Steering	1	Power	more
V0417	Brakes	1	Power	more

V0418	Brake Type	2	Disc - front wheels	more
V0419	Adjustable Pedals?	0	No	more
V0420	Brake Anti-lock Device	0	None installed	more
V0421	Air Conditioning in Vehicle	8	Not currently collected	more
V0422	Drive Type	2	Front wheel	more
V0423	Dual Rear Wheels	0	No	more
V0424	Original Restraint System Type	3	Air bag	more
V0425	Equipped With Roll Bar	0	No	more
V0426	Roof Type	1	Solid	more
V0427	Case Vehicle Wheelbase in Centimeters	244 cm	Actual Wheelbase	more
V0428	Anti-lacerative Glass	8	Not Collected	more
V0429	Case Vehicle average track Width	143 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0430	Case Vehicle Overall Length	423 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0431	Case Vehicle Overall Width (OAW)	169	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0432	Case Vehicle Front Overhang	084 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0433	Case Vehicle Rear Overhang	098 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0434	Case Vehicle Undeformed End Width (UEW)	144 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0435	Case Vehicle Engine Displacement	1.5 <i>l</i>	Liters	more
V0436	Case Vehicle Engine: Number of Cylinders	04	number of cylinders	more
V0437	Case Vehicle Direct Damage Length (DDL)	065 cm	actual measurement (cm)	more
V0438	Case Vehicle Front- end Overlap	45	percentage (%)	more
V0439	Case Vehicle - Vehicle Overlap	46	percentage (%)	more

Case Vehicle Damage Description

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0501	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Front	032 cm	Depth of Crush (cm)	more
V0502	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Rear	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0503	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Roof	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0504	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Right Side	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0505	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Left Side	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0506	Maximum Sheet Metal Crush - Other	000 cm	No Crush (or less than 1 cm.)	more
V0507	Seq In Chronologicl Ordr	1	Yes	more
V0508	Event 1 -impact Location	1	On Roadway	more
V0509	Event 1 -Impact Configuration	11	FRONT of case veh - FRONT of contacted veh	more
V0510	Event 1 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	14	Small utility (wheelbase <107", e.g. Jeep)	more
V0511	Event 2 -impact Location	8	No 2nd event	more
V0512	Event 2 -Impact Configuration	88	No 2nd event	more
V0513	Event 2 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	00	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0514	Event 3 -impact Location	8	No 3rd event	more
V0515	Event 3 -Impact Configuration	88	No 3rd event	more
V0516	Event 3 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	00	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0517	Event 4 -impact Location	8	No 4th event	more
V0518	Event 4 -Impact Configuration	88	No 4th event	more
V0519	Event 4 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	00	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0520	Event 5 -impact Location	8	No 5th event	more
V0521	Event 5 -Impact Configuration	88	No 5th event	more
V0522	Event 5 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	00	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0523	Event 6 -impact Location	8	No 6th event	more
	Event 6 -Impact			

V0524	Configuration	88	No 6th event	more
V0525	Event 6 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0.0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0526	Event 7 -impact Location	8	No 7th event	more
V0527	Event 7 -Impact Configuration	88	No 7th event	more
V0528	Event 7 -Object/Vehicle Contactd	0.0	No object/vehicle contacted	more
V0529	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - event Number	1	Event 1	more
V0530	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	999	Unknown	more
V0531	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- estimatr	1	Investigator	more
V0532	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Crush (CM)	032	Crush measurements in cm	more
V0533	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- clock #1	01	1 o'clock	more
V0534	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 1 #1	06	F - Front	more
V0535	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 2 #1	26	Z - Side or end $(B + P \text{ or } R + C)$	more
V0536	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 3 #1	05	E - Everything below belt line	more
V0537	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 4 #1	23	W - Wide impact area	more
V0538	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Extent #1	2		
V0539	Primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #1	01FZEW2		
V0540	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0541	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0542	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0543	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0544	Primary CDC Case Vehicle- Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0545	Primary CDC Case Vehicle - Extent #2	0		

V0546	Primary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		
V0547	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	999	Unknown	more
V0548	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-estimater	1	Investigator	more
V0549	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Crush (CM)	028	Crush measurements in cm	more
V0550	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #1	12	12 o'clock	more
V0551	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	06	F - Front	more
V0552	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	25	Y - Side or end $(F + P \text{ or } L + C)$	more
V0553	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	05	E - Everything below belt line	more
V0554	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	23	W - Wide impact area	more
V0555	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #1	2		
V0556	primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #1	12FYEW2		
V0557	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0558	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0559	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0560	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0561	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0562	Primary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #2	0		
V0563	Primary CDC - Contacted Vehicles Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		
V0564	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-event No	8	Not applicable	more
V0565	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	998	Not Applicable	more

V0566	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-estimater	8	Not applicable (no vehicle/no impact)	more
V0567	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle - Crush (CM)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0568	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-clock #1	98	Not Applicable	more
V0569	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0570	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0571	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0572	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0573	SECONDARY CDC CASE VEHICLE - EXTENT #1	0		
V0574	Secondary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #1	9800000		
V0575	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0576	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0577	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0578	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	0 0	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0579	Secondary CDC Case Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0580	SECONDARY CDC CASE VEHICLE - EXTENT #2	0		
V0581	Secondary CDC - Case Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		
V0582	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Impact Speed (kph)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0583	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-estimater	8	Not applicable (no vehicle/no impact)	more
V0584	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Crush (CM)	998	Not Applicable	more
V0585	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #1	98	Not Applicable	more
	Secondary CDC Contacted			

V0586	Vehicle-Letter 1 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0587	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0588	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0589	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #1	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0590	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #1	0		
V0591	Secondary CDC - Contacted Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #1	9800000		
V0592	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-clock #2	98	Not Applicable	more
V0593	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 1 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0594	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 2 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0595	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 3 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0596	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle-Letter 4 #2	00	Missing Data/Not applicable	more
V0597	Secondary CDC Contacted Vehicle - Extent #2	0		
V0598	Secondary CDC - Contacted Vehicle Assoc CDC - CDC #2	9800000		

Crash Reconstruction

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event #	1	Event number 1	more
	Primary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V	029 kph	kph	more
	Primary delta-V Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	-022		
	Primary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral	-018		
V0605	Primary Delta V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated	0065		_

	by Crush (k			
V0606	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	22	Reconstructed, moderate confidence level	more
V0607	Primary Delta-V Case Vehicle- Mode	2	CDC & detailed damage	more
V0608	Primary Delta V Contacted Vehicle - Total Delta V	017 kph	kph	more
V0609	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	-017		
V0610	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	-003		
V0611	Primary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Cru	0020		
V0612	Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-event #	8	Not applicable	more
V0613	Secondary Delta V Case Vehicle - Total Delta V	888	Not applicable	more
V0614	Secondarydelta-V Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	8888		
V0615	Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0616	Secondary delta-V Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush	8888		
V0617	Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	88	Not applicable	more
V0618	Secondary Delta-V Case Vehicle- Mode	8	Not applicable	more
V0619	Secondary Delta V Contacted Vehicle - Total Delta V	888	Not applicable	more
V0620	Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	8888		
V0621	Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0622	Secondary delta-V Contacted Vehicle - Energy Dissipated By C	8888		
V0623	Primary EBS Case Vehicle- event #	1	Event number 1	more
	Primary EBS Case Vehicle -			

V0624	Total EBS	031 kph	kph	more
V0625	Primary EBS Case Vehicle - LONGITUD	-023		
V0626	Primary EBS Case Vehicle- Lateral	-020		
V0627	Primary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)	0065		
V0628	Primary EBS Case Vehicle- Reconstruction	22	Reconstructed, moderate confidence level	more
V0629	Primary EBS Case Vehicle- Mode	2	CDC & detailed damage	more
V0630	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle - Total EBS	014 kph	kph	more
V0631	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	-014		
V0632	Primary EBS Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	-003		
V0633	Primary EBS Contact Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj	0020		
V0634	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-event #	8	Not applicable	more
V0635	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle - Total EBS	888	Not Applicable	more
V0636	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle -LONGITUD	8888		
V0637	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-Lateral	8888		
V0638	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (kj)	8888		
V0639	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle-Reconstruction	88	Not applicable	more
V0640	Secondary EBS Case Vehicle- Mode	8	Not applicable	more
V0641	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle - Total EBS	888	Not Applicable	more
V0642	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle-LONGITUD	8888		
V0643	Secondary EBS Contacted Vehicle-Lateral	8888		

V0644	Secondary EBS Contact Vehicle - Energy Dissipated by Crush (8888		
V0645	Specific Event # Case(1)	1	Event number 1	more
V0646	Plane of Impact Case Vehicle (1)	5	Other	more
V0647	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Case Vehicle (1)	065 cm	cm	more
V0648	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Case Vehicle (1)	032 cm	cm	more
V0649	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	124 cm	cm	more
V0650	Field C1 - Case Vehicle (1)	000 cm	No Crush	more
V0651	Field C2 - Case Vehicle (1)	009 cm	cm	more
V0652	Field C3 - Case Vehicle (1)	015 cm	cm	more
V0653	Field C4 - Case Vehicle (1)	021 cm	cm	more
V0654	Field C5 - Case Vehicle (1)	016 cm	cm	more
V0655	Field C6 - Case Vehicle (1)	017 cm	cm	more
V0656	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	+035 cm	Offset (cm)	more
V0657	Specific Event # Case(2)	1	Event number 1	more
V0658	Plane of Impact Case Vehicle(2)	5	Other	more
V0659	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Case Vehicle (2)	065 cm	cm	more
V0660	Direct Damage MaximumCrush - Case Vehicle (2)	032 cm	cm	more
V0661	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	124 cm	cm	more
V0662	Field C1 - Case Vehicle (2)	000 cm	No Crush	more
V0663	Field C2 - Case Vehicle (2)	009 cm	cm	more
V0664	Field C3 - Case Vehicle (2)	015 cm	cm	more
V0665	Field C4 - Case Vehicle (2)	021 cm	cm	more
V0666	Field C5 - Case Vehicle (2)	016 cm	cm	more
V0667	Field C6 - Case Vehicle (2)	017 cm	cm	more
V0668	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct	+035 cm	cm	more
¥ 0008	Damage Offset t			

V0670	Plane of Impact Contacted Vehicle(1)	1	Bumper	more
V0671	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Contacted Vehicle (1)	069 cm	cm	more
V0672	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Contacted Vehicle (1)	028 cm	cm	more
V0673	Field L - Contacted Vehicle (1)	139 cm	cm	more
V0674	Field C1 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	028 cm	cm	more
V0675	Field C2 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	007 cm	cm	more
V0676	Field C3 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	003 cm	cm	more
V0677	Field C4 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	001 cm	cm	more
V0678	Field C5 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	000 cm	No Crush	more
V0679	Field C6 - Contacted Vehicle (1)	000 cm	No Crush	more
V0680	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	-041 cm	offset (cm)	more
V0681	Specific Event # Contacted Vehicle (2)	1	Event number	more
V0682	Plane of Impact Contacted Vehicle(2)	1	Bumper	more
V0683	Direct Damage Length (DDL) - Contacted Vehicle (2)	069 cm	cm	more
V0684	Direct Damage Maximum Crush - Contacted Vehicle (2)	028 cm	cm	more
V0685	Direct and Induced Damage Length in CM	139 cm	cm	more
V0686	Field C1 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	028 cm	cm	more
V0687	Field C2 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	007 cm	cm	more
V0688	Field C3 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	003 cm	cm	more
	Field C4 - Contacted Vehicle	001 cm		

V0689	(2)		cm	more
	Field C5 - Contacted Vehicle (2)			more
V0691	Field C6 - Contacted Vehicle (2)	000 cm	No Crush	more
V0692	Direct Damage D Value = The Center of Direct Damage Offset t	-041 cm	Offset (cm)	more

Case Vehicle Tires & Rims

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0701	Left Front Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0702	Right Front Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0703	Right Rear Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0704	Left Rear Wheel Damaged	0	No	more
V0705	Left Front Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0706	Right Front Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0707	Right Rear Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0708	Left Rear Tire Tread Type	4	All Weather	more
V0709	Left Front Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0710	Right Front Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0711	Right Rear Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0712	Left Rear Carcass Construction	3	Radial	more
V0713	Left Front Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0714	Right Front Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0715	Right Rear Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0716	Left Rear Tire Condition Precrash	0	Normal - no pre-crash problems	more
V0717	Left Front Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
	Right Front Tire Condition			

V0718	Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0719	Right Rear Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0720	Left Rear Tire Condition Postcrash	0	Normal - no damage to tire	more
V0721	Left Front Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0722	Right Front Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0723	Right Rear Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0724	Left Rear Tire Involvement	0	No	more
V0725	Left Front Tire Size	P17570R13		
V0726	Right Front Tire Size	P17570R13		
V0727	Right Rear Tire Size	P17570R13		
V0728	Left Rear Tire Size	P17570R13		
V0729	Left Front Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	10.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0730	Right Front Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	09.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0731	Right Rear Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	10.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0732	Left Rear Tire Pressure (recorded in psi)	10.0 psi	Actual tire pressure in psi	more
V0733	Left Front Tread Depth	26	26/32"	more
V0734	Right Front Tread Depth	25	25/32"	more
V0735	Right Rear Tread Depth	26	26/32"	more
V0736	Left Rear Tread Depth	26	26/32"	more

Case Vehicle Fuel Tank

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0801	Propulsive Fuel Type	1	Gasoline	more
V0802	Main Tank Location	322	Within frame/centered laterally - within vertica	more
V0803	Main Filler Cap Location	113	Left of frame laterally - above vertically	more
V0804	Main Tank Material	3	Plastic	more
V0805	Aux Tank Type	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V0806	Aux Tank Location	888	Not applicable (not equipped)	more

	JL	IL	14	L
V0807	Aux Filler Cap Location	888	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V0808	Aux Tank Material	8	Not applicable	more

Case Vehicle Fuel Leakage

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Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V0901	Fuel Leakage From Crash	0	No	more
Case Veh	icle Fire			Back to Top

Case Vehicle Fire

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V1001	Fire In Or On Case Vehicle	0	No	more

Case Vehicle Exterior

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V1101	Hood Latch Released	1	Yes	more
V1102	Hood Latch Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1103	Hood Latch Jammed	0	No	more
V1104	Left Hood Hinge Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1105	Left Hood Hinge Separated	0	No	more
V1106	Right Hood Hinge Damaged	1	Yes	more
V1107	Right Hood Hinge Separated	0	No	more
V1108	Hood Remained On Vehicle	1	Yes	more
V1109	Rear Hood Edge Elevated	1	Yes	more
V1110	Edge Contacted Windshield	1	Yes	more
V1111	Edge Penetrated Windshield	0	No	more
V1112	Hood Latch Location	1	Front of Vehicle	more
V1113	Eng/transmissn Mount Separated	0	No	more
V1114	Steering Column Flex Couplng	9	Unknown if equipped	more
V1115	Steering Column Coupling Dam	9	Unknown	more
V1116	Steering Column Coupling Separated	9	Unknown	more

V1117	Eng Comp Telescopng Unit	88	Not currently collected	more
V1118	Compartment Unit's Original/telescoped Length Difference	888	Not currently collected	more
V1119	Left Side Body Mount Separated	8	Not applicable (unitized)	more
V1120	Upper Left A-pillar Sep	4	No separation, but damaged	more
V1121	Lower Left A-pillar Sep	4	No separation, but damaged	more
V1122	Upper Left B-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1123	Lower Left B-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1124	Upper Left C-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1125	Lower Left C-pillar Sep	0	No	more
V1126	Upper Left D-pillar Sep	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1127	Lower Left D-pillar Sep	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1128	Left Front Door Opening Cause	00	Door did not open	more
V1129	Left Rear Door Opening Cause	00	Door did not open	more
V1130	Left Front Door Jammed Closed	0	No	more
V1131	Left Rear Door Jammed Closed	0	No	more
V1132	Van Left Rear Door Type	8	Not applicable (not a van)	more
V1133	Left Front Glazing Availability	2	Closed	more
V1134	Left Rear Glazing Availability	2	Closed	more
V1135	Lr2 Glazing Availability	1	Fixed	more
V1136	Left Front Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1137	Left Rear Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1138	Lr2 Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1139	Rear Door Type	0	No door (includes pickups)	more
V1140	Rear Door Opening Cause	8	Not applicable (no rear door)	more
V1141	Rear Door Jammed Closed	8	Not applicable (no rear door)	more
V1142	Rear Glazng Availability	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more
V1143	Rear Glazing Damage	8	Not Applicable (No Door)	more
V1144	Luggage Partition Damaged	0	No	more
V1145	Spare Tire Status	8	Not collected	more
V1146	Trailer Hitch Type	0	No hitch	more
	Trailer Type	0	No trailer	more

V1148	Rght Side Body Mount Separated	8	Not applicable (unitized)	more
V1149	Upper Right A-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1150	Lower Right A-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1151	Upper Right B-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1152	Lower Right B-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1153	Upper Right C-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1154	Lower Right C-pillar Separated	0	No	more
V1155	Upper Right D-pillar Separated	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1156	Lower Right D-pillar Separated	8	Not applicable (not equipped)	more
V1157	Right Front Door Opening Cause	0 0	Door did not open	more
V1158	Right Rear Door Opening Cause	00	Door did not open	more
V1159	Right Front Door Jammed Closed	0	No	more
V1160	Right Rear Door Jammed Closed	0	No	more
V1161	Van Right-rear Door Type	8	Not applicable (not a van)	more
V1162	Right Front Glazing Availability	2	Closed	more
V1163	Right Rear Glazing Availability	2	Closed	more
V1164	Rr2 Glazing Availability	1	Fixed	more
V1165	Right Front Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1166	Right Rear Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1167	Rr2 Glazing Damage	0	No damage	more
V1168	Windshield Cracked	1	Yes	more
V1169	Windshield Broken	1	Yes Click for Windshield Damage figure	more
V1170	Occupant Cracked/Broke Wndshld	0	No	more
V1171	Bond Separation Extent	0	None	more
V1172	Windshield Code	99	Click for Windshield Mark figure	more

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Case Vehicle Steering Column/Rim

Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
V1201	Steering Wheel Rim Damage	0	None	more
V1202	Number of Steering Wheel Spokes	3	3 spokes	more
V1203	Steering Wheel Spoke Damage	0	None	more
V1204	Steering Wheel Hub Damage	0	None	more
V1205	Steering Wheel Location of Rim Damage	0	No damage	more
V1206	Aftermarket Add-on Device	0	None	more
V1207	Column Tilt Feature	3	Middle	more
V1208	Column Swing-away Feature	0	Not equipped	more
V1209	Column Telescoping Feature	0	Not equipped	more
V1210	Wheel Energy Absorb Device	8	Not currently collected	more
V1211	Wheel EA Device's original/damage Dimension Difference	888	Not collected	more
V1212	Column Energy Absorb Device	88	Not collected	more
V1213	Col EA Device's Orig/compressed (or Extruded) Length Diff	888	Not collected	more
V1214	Shear Capsule Separation	888	Not collected	more
V1215	Column Vertical Rotation	0	No apparent rotation	more
V1216	Column Lateral Rotation	0	No apparent rotation	more
Case Vehicle Intrusion Back to Top				

Case Vehicle Intrusion

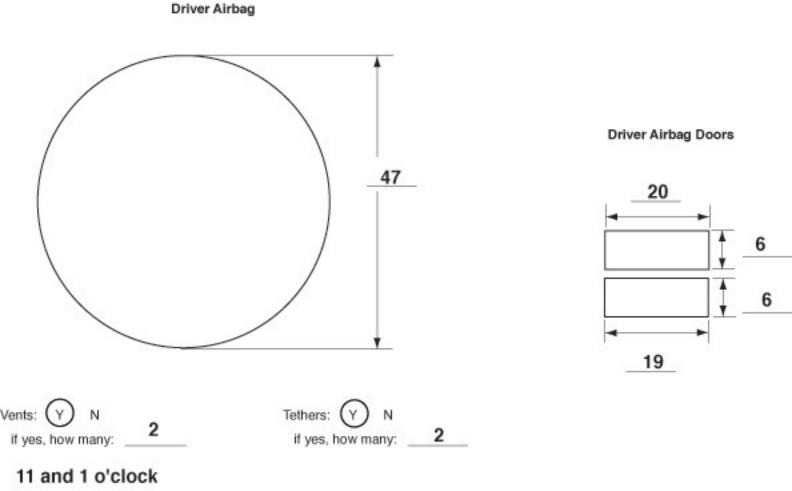
Variable Number	Variable Name	Code Value	Code Description	Other Options
	Was Occupant Compartment Intruded	0	No Click for Intrusion Worksheet figure Click for Intrusion figure	more
V1302	Was Intrusn Catastrophic	8	Not applicable	more
V1303	Intrusion Number #1	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1304	Occupant Space Number(1)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more

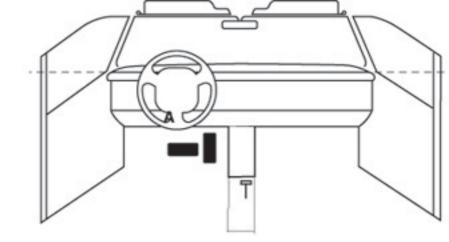
more

V1305	Intrud Component/obj (1)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1306	Associate Event Numb (1)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1307	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1308	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1309	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1310	Occupant Number #1 (1)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1311	Injury Number #1 (1)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1312	Occupant Number #2 (1)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1313	Injury Number #2 (1)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1314	Intrusion Number #2	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1315	Occupant Space Number(2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1316	Intrud Component/obj (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1317	Associate Event Numb (2)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1318	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1319	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1320	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1321	Occupant Number #1 (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1322	Injury Number #1 (2)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1323	Occupant Number #2 (2)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1324	Injury Number #2 (2)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1325	Intrusion Number #3	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1326	Occupant Space Number(3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1327	Intrud Compnent/obj (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1328	Associate Event Numb (3)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1329	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1330	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1331	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1332	Occupant Number #1 (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1333	Injury Number #1 (3)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1334	Occupant Number #2 (3)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1335	Injury Number #2 (3)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1336	Intrusion Number #4	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1337	Occupant Space Number(4)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more

V1338	Intrud Component/obj (4)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1339	Associate Event Numb (4)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1340	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1341	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1342	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1343	Occupant Number #1 (4)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1344	Injury Number #1 (4)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1345	Occupant Number #2 (4)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1346	Injury Number #2 (4)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1347	Intrusion Number #5	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1348	Occupant Space Number(5)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1349	Intrud Component/obj (5)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1350	Associate Event Numb (5)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1351	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1352	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1353	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1354	Occupant Number #1 (5)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1355	Injury Number #1 (5)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1356	Occupant Number #2 (5)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1357	Injury Number #2 (5)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1358	Intrusion Number #6	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1359	Occupant Space Number(6)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1360	Intrud Component/obj (6)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1361	Associate Event Numb (6)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1362	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1363	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1364	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1365	Occupant Number #1 (6)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1366	Injury Number #1 (6)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1367	Occupant Number #2 (6)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1368	Injury Number #2 (6)	99	Contact, injury unknown or data not collected	more
V1369	Intrusion Number #7	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1370	Occupant Space Number(7)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more

V1371	Intrud Component/obj (7)	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1372	Associate Event Numb (7)	9	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1373	Maximum Intrusion X Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1374	Maximum Intrusion Y Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more
V1375	Maximum Intrusion Z Axis	99	Unknown or data not collected	more



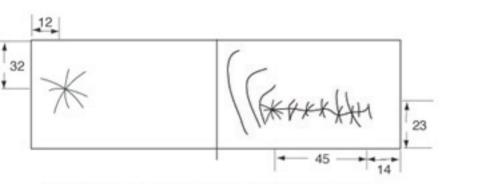


A = knee bolster, scuffed

1 = Definitely 2 = Probably 3 = Possible

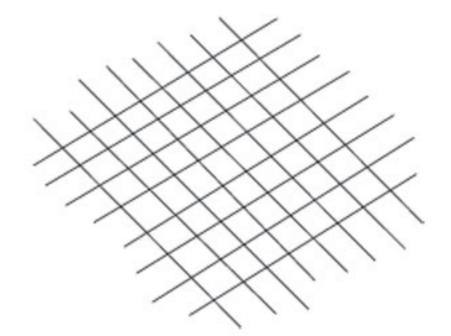
INTRUSION IT-1 (All Measurements Are in Centimeters) Dominant Location of Comparison Intruded Crush _ = Intruded Component Intrusion Value Value Intrusion Direction None _ = _ = _ = — = _ = _ = _ = _ = _ = — = _ = _ = _ = OCCUPANT CONTACT WORKSHEET Confidence Interior Occupant Body Level of No. if Region Component Contact Contacted if Known Supporting Physical Evidence Point Contact Known DR scuffed knee bolster LX 1 А В С D Е F G

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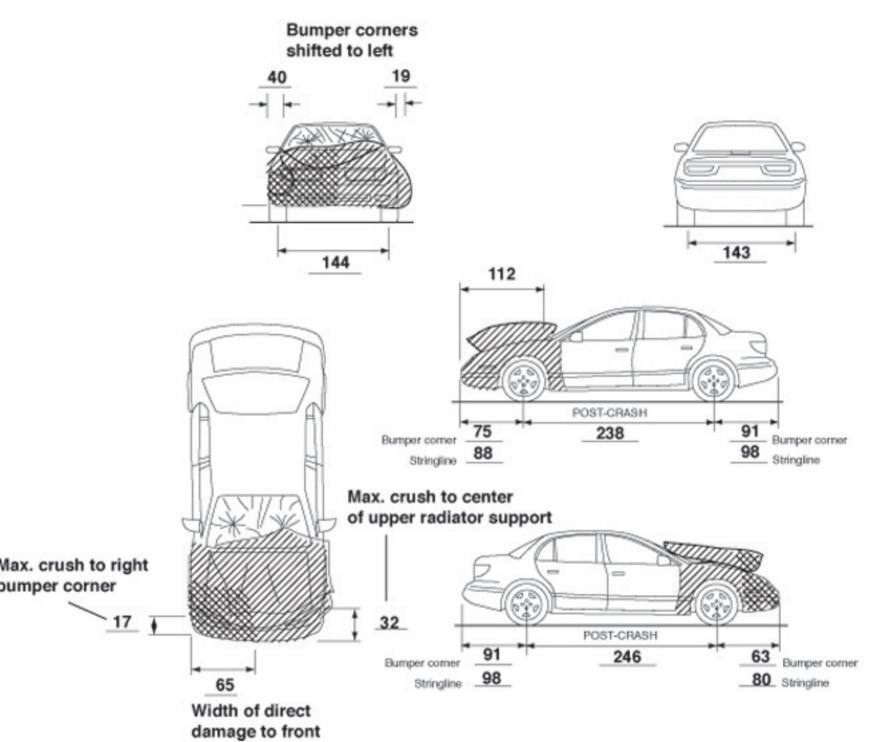


Windshield cracked on the upper left by hood contact and on the right by dash-mounted airbag flap contact

WINDSHIELD MARK ON CASE VEHICLE:







MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS

