REPORT NUMBER: 301-CAL-09-02

SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR FMVSS 301
FUEL SYSTEM INTEGRITY – REAR IMPACT

HYUNDAI MOTOR CO.
2009 HYUNDAI ELANTRA
4-DOOR SEDAN

NHTSA NUMBER: C90506

CALSPAN
TRANSPORTATION SCIENCES CENTER
P.O. BOX 400
BUFFALO, NEW YORK 14225

April 10,2009

FINAL REPORT

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
Enforcement
Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (NVS-224)
1200 New Jersey Avenue, SE
Washington, DC 20590

This Final Test Report was prepared for the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, under Contract No. DTNH22-06-C-00031. This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufactures' names or products are mentioned, it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

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16. Abstract

Compliance tests were conducted on the subject 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance Test Procedure No. TP-301R-02 for the determination of FMVSS 301 compliance. Test failures identified were as follows:

The test vehicle appeared to comply with all requirements of FMVSS 301R-02 "Fuel System Integrity – Rear Impact."

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1

PURPOSE AND TEST PROCEDURE

This rear impact test is part of the FMVSS 301 Compliance Test Program sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) under Contract No. DTNH22-06-C-00031. The purpose of this test was to determine if the subject vehicle, a 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan, meets the performance requirements of FMVSS No. 301R-02 "Fuel System Integrity – Rear Impact." The test was conducted in accordance with the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance's Laboratory Test Procedure (TP-301R-02, dated January 17, 2007).

SECTION 2

COMPLIANCE TEST RESULTS SUMMARY

A 1486 kg 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan was impacted from the rear by an 1362.5 kg moving barrier at a velocity of 78.63 kph (48.86 mph). The test was performed by Calspan Corporation on April 10,2009.

The test vehicle was equipped with a 45 liter fuel tank which was filled to 92 percent capacity with stoddard fluid prior to impact. Additional ballast (45 kg) was secured in the vehicle cargo area. Two ballast Part 572E 50th percentile male Anthropomorphic Test Device (ATD) were placed in the front occupant seating positions.

The crash event was recorded by three high-speed cameras and one real-time camera. High-speed camera locations and other pertinent camera information are found on page 3-6 of this report. Pre- and post-test photographs of the vehicle can be found in Appendix A.

There was no fuel system fluid spillage following the impact or during any portion of the static rollover test. The average vehicle longitudinal crush was 748 millimeters. The vehicle appeared to comply with all the requirements of FMVSS No. 301 "Fuel System Integrity."

SECTION 3

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

DATA SHEET 1

TEST VEHICLE SPECIFICATIONS

TEST VEHICLE INFORMATION:

Year/Make/Model/Body Style: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan

Vehicle Body Color: Black NHTSA Number: C90506

Engine Data: 4 Cylinders; - CID; 2.0 Liters; - cc

Transmission: 5 Speed; x Manual; - Automatic; - Overdrive

Final Drive: - Rear Wheel Drive; x Front Wheel Drive; - Four Wheel Drive

MAJOR TEST VEHICLE OPTIONS:

x AC; x Pwr Steering; x Power Brakes; x Power Locks; x Power Seats

x ABS; x Tilt Wheel; x Stab Control x Traction Control x Anti-Theft

DEALER AND DELIVERY INFORMATION:

Date Received: 2/25/09 ; Odometer Reading 121 km

Selling Dealer: Vision Hyundai

Dealer Address: 2525 W. Henrietta Rd. Rochester NY 14623

DATA FROM VEHICLE'S CERTIFICATION LABEL:

Vehicle Manufacturer: Hyundai Motor Co.

Vehicle Build Date: 11/08

VIN:: KMHDU46DX9U626955

GVWR: 1755 kg; GAWR: 1010 kg FRONT; 950 kg REAR

DATA FROM VEHICLE'S TIRE LABEL AND SIDEWALL:

Location of Tire Placard: Rear Trunk

Type of Spare Tire: Temporary

	Front	Rear
Maximum Tire Pressure (sidewall - kPa)	300	300
Cold Pressure (tire placard - kPa) – test pressure	220	220
Recommended Tire Size (tire placard)	P195/65R15	P195/65R15
Vehicle Tire Size with load index & speed symbol	89T	89T
Tire Manufacturer	Kumho	Kumho
Tire Name	Solus	Solus
Treadwear, Traction, Temperature	440 AA A	440 AA A

VEHICLE CAPACITY DATA:

Type of Front Seats: - Bench; x Bucket; - Split Bench

Number of Occupants: 2 Front; 3 Rear; 5 Total

Vehicle Capacity Weight (VCW) = 385 kg

No. of Occupants x 68.04 kg = 340 kg

Rated Cargo/Luggage Weight (RCLW) = 45 kg

DATA SHEET 2

PRE-TEST DATA

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE AS RECEIVED FROM DEALER (with maximum fluids)= UDW:

	Left Side (kg)	Right Side (kg)	Ratio (%)	Total (kg)
Front =	400.5	402.5	62.1	803.0
Rear =	256.5	234.0	37.9	490.5
			Total Delivered Weight (UDW) =	1293.5

CALCULATION OF VEHICLE'S TARGET TEST WEIGHT:

Total Delivered Weight (UDW) =	1293.5	kg
Rated Cargo/Luggage Weight (RCLW) =	45.0	kg
Weight of 2 p.572E Dummies @ 78 each =	156	kg
TARGET TEST WEIGHT =	1494.5	kg

WEIGHT OF TEST VEHICLE WITH TWO DUMMIES AND 36.5 KG OF CARGO WEIGHT:

	Left Side (kg)	Right Side (kg)	Ratio (%)	Total (kg)
Front =	458.5	459.0	61.7	917.5
Rear =	290.0	278.5	38.3	568.5
			Total Vehicle Test Weight (ATW) =	1486.0

Weight of Ballast Secured in Vehicle[1] = 45 kg Ballast Type Lead shot

Method of securing Ballast: Compartment placement

Components Removed for Weight Reduction: None

VEHICLE ATTITUDE (all dimension in millimeters):

	Left Front	Right Front	Left Rear	Right Rear	CG[2]
AS DELIVERED:	682	688	692	692	1005
AS TESTED:	661	665	675	678	1014

Vehicle's Wheel Base: 2650 mm

[1]Ballast weight does not include the weight of instrumentation, on-board cameras and data acquisition system

[2]Rearward of the front axle centerline.

VEHICLE PRE-TEST WIDTH AND IMPACT OFFSET MEASUREMENT:

Vehicle Width at Widest Point: 1776 mm Location: Front Axle

Centerline offset for impact line: 355 / 1421 mm

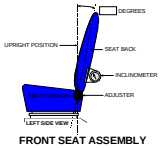
Filler neck side (left/right) Left

DATA SHEET 2 (continued)

PRE-TEST DATA

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No. C90506

Nominal Design Riding Position for adjustable driver and passenger seat backs. Please describe how to position the inclinometer to measure the seat back angle. Include description of the location of the adjustment latch detent, if applicable.



FRONT SEAT ASSEMBLY

Seat back angle for driver's seat: N/A

Measurement instructions: Head restraint posts angle is 6.8 degrees

Seat back angle for passenger's seat: N/A

Measurement instructions: Head restraint posts angle is 6.8 degrees

2. SEAT FORE AND AFT POSITIONING:

Positioning of the driver's seat: Full forward to full rear – 272 mm , seat centered at notch 11

Positioning of the passenger's seat: Notches 0-24; seat centered at notch 12

3. FUEL TANK CAPACITY DATA:

3.1 A. "Usable Capacity" of the standard equipment fuel tank is 45.05 liters

B. "Usable Capacity" of the optional equipment fuel tank is - liters

C. "Usable Capacity" of the vehicle(s) used for certification testing to requirements of FMVSS 301 = 41.5 to 42.34 liters

3.2 Actual Amount of Stoddard solvent added to vehicle for test = 41.6 liters

Stoddard Fluid: specific gravity: 0.764 ; kinematic viscosity: 0.96 centistokes; color: Red

3.3 Is vehicle equipped with electric fuel pump? Yes- x ; No- -

If YES, explain the vehicle operating conditions under which the fuel pump will pump fuel.

With ignition turned "ON"

4. STEERING COLUMN ADJUSTMENTS:

Steering wheel and column adjustments are made so that the steering wheel hub is at the geometric center of the locus it describes when it is moved through its full range of driving positions. If the tested vehicle has any of these adjustments, does your company use any specific procedures to determine the geometric center.

Operational Instructions:

Steering wheel was set to center of loci – 64.1 up to 68.4 down – center is 66.25 degrees

5. SEAT BELT UPPER ANCHORAGE:

Nominal design riding position:

4 positions 0 to 3 – Placed in detent 1 from 0

6. COMMENTS:

None

DATA SHEET 3

MOVING DEFORMABLE BARRIER (MDB) DATA

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No. C90506

MDB FACE MANUFACTURER AND SERIAL NUMBER:

N/A

MDB DETAILS:

Overall Width of Framework Carriage	=	1250	millimeters
Overall Length of MDB (incl. honeycomb impact face)	=	4120	millimeters
Wheelbase of Framework Carriage	=	2591	millimeters
Tread of Framework Carriage (Front & Rear)	=	1875	millimeters
C.G. Location Rearward of Front Axle	=	1139	millimeters

MDB WEIGHT:

Left Front	=	357.0	kg	Left Rear	=	323.0	kg
Right Front	=	404.0	kg	Right Rear	=	273.5	kg
TOTAL FRONT =		761.0	kg	TOTAL REAR	=	596.5	kg
TOTAL MDB WEIGHT =		1357.5	kg				

Tires (Mfr, line, size): N/A

TIRE PRESSURE:

Left Front	=	207	kPa	Left Rear	=	207	kPa
Right Front	=	207	kPa	Right Rear	=	207	kPa

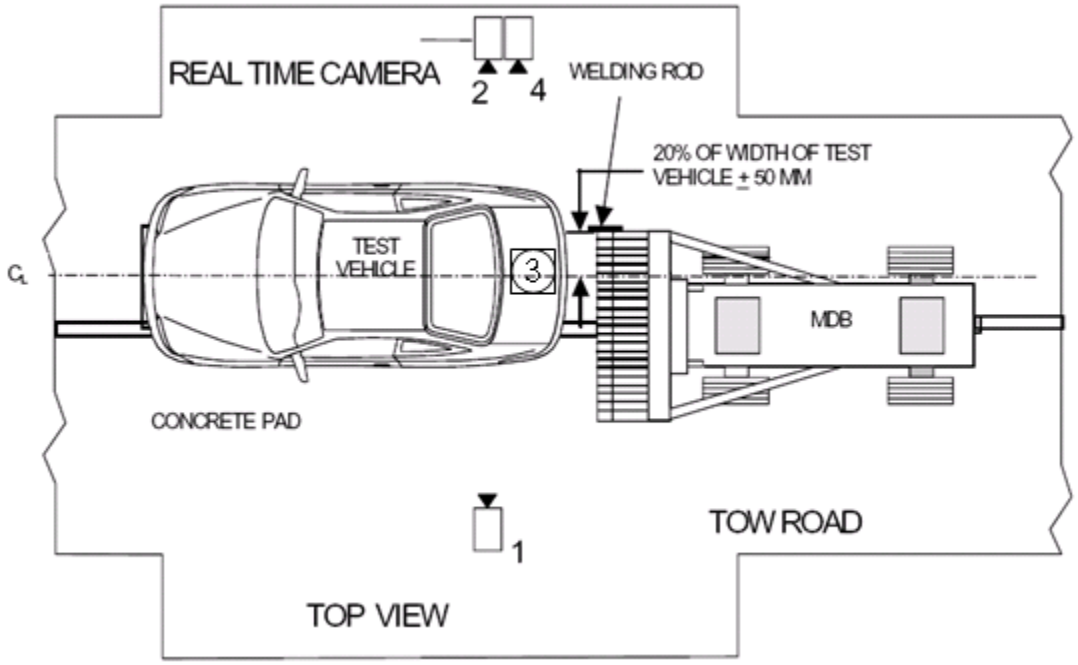
Brake Abort System? (Yes/No) Yes

Date of Last Calibration: 06/07

DATA SHEET 4

HIGH SPEED CAMERA LOCATIONS AND DATA SUMMARY

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No. C90506



Camera No.	View	Coordinates (millimeters)			Angle (deg.)	Lens (mm)	Film Speed (fps)
		X*	Y*	Z*			
1	Left Side View	7117	1805	1094	3.6	25	1000
2	Real-Time Camera	-	-	-	-	-	30
3	Overhead View	0	0	4880	90	12.5	1000
4	Right Side View	7764	1423	954	1.1	25	1000

* Reference (from point of impact); all measurements accurate to within ±6 mm.

X = (Impact Point) + Forward
Y = (Impact Point) + To Right
Z = (Ground Level) + Down

DATA SHEET 5

POST-TEST DATA

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No. C90506

REQUIRED IMPACT VELOCITY RANGE:: 78.5 to 80.1 km/h

ACTUAL IMPACT VELOCITY WITHIN 1.5 M OF IMPACT PLANE:

Trap No. 1 = 78.63 km/h Trap No. 2 = 78.63 km/h

Average Impact Speed = 78.63 km/h

WELDING ROD IMPACT POINT:

10 Vertical distance from target center (+ is above) Tolerance: ±40 mm

6 Horizontal distance from target center (+ is right) Tolerance: ±50 mm

STODDARD SOLVENT SPILLAGE MEASUREMENT:

A. Front impact until vehicle motion ceases -

Actual = 0 g Maximum Allowable = 28 g

B. For 5 minute period after vehicle motion ceases -

Actual = 0 g Maximum Allowable = 28 g

C. For next 25 minutes -

Actual = 0 g/minute Maximum Allowable = 28 g/minute

D. Provide Spillage Details:

None

DATA SHEET 5

POST-TEST DATA (Continued)

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No. C90506

POST TEST SEAT DATA

LOCATION	SEAT MOVEMENT (mm)	SEAT BACK FAILURE
P1 (Left Front)	None	Reclined
P2 (Right Front)	None	Reclined

POST TEST ATD CONTACT DATA

LOCATION	Position 1 (Driver)	Position 2 (Passenger)
Head	Back of head to head restraint	Back of head to head restraint
Chest	None	None
Abdomen	None	None
Left Knee	None	None
Right Knee	None	None

VEHICLE DIMENSIONS:

Vehicle length:

	Left Side	Centerline	Right Side
Pre-Test	4402	4500	4402
Post-Test	3725	3752	3814
Crush	677	748	588

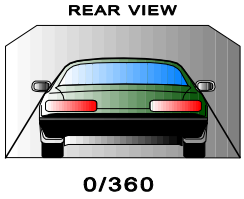
Vehicle Wheel Base:

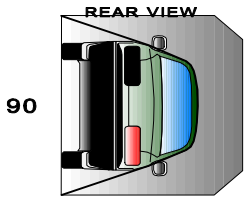
	Left Side	Right Side
Pre-Test	2655	2645
Post-Test	2492	2619
Crush	163	26

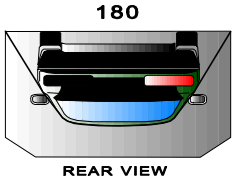
DATA SHEET 6

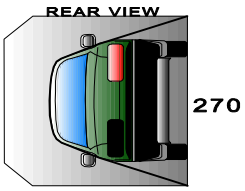
FMVSS 301 ROLLOVER DATA

Vehicle: 2009 Hyundai Elantra 4-door Sedan NHTSA No.: C90506









I. DETERMINATION OF SOLVENT COLLECTION TIME PERIOD:

Rollover Stage	Rotation Time (spec. 1 -3 min)				FMVSS 301 Hold Time		Total Time				Next Whole Minute Interval	
0º - 90º	1	minutes	03	seconds	5	minutes	6	minutes	3	seconds	7	minutes
90º - 180º	1	minutes	01	seconds	5	minutes	6	minutes	1	seconds	7	minutes
180º-270º	1	minutes	04	seconds	5	minutes	6	minutes	4	seconds	7	minutes
270º-360º	1	minutes	11	seconds	5	minutes	6	minutes	11	seconds	7	minutes

II. FMVSS 301 REQUIREMENTS: (Maximum allowable solvent spillage):

First 5 minutes from onset of rotation	6th min.	7th min.	8th min. (if required)
142 g	28 g	28 g	28 g

III. ACTUAL TEST VEHICLE SOLVENT SPILLAGE:

Rollover Stage	First 5 minutes from onset of rotation (g)	6th min. (g)	7th min. (g)	8th min. (if required) (g)
0º - 90º	0	0	0	N/A
90º - 180º	0	0	0	N/A
180º-270º	0	0	0	N/A
270º-360º	0	0	0	N/A

Note: Record spillage for whole minute intervals only as determined above.

IV. SOLVENT SPILLAGE LOCATION(S):

Rollover Stage	Spillage Location
0º - 90º	None
90º - 180º	None
180º-270º	None
270º-360º	None

APPENDIX A

PHOTOGRAPHS

TABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

Figure A-1: Vehicle Certification Placard

Figure A-2: Vehicle Tire Placard

Figure A-3: Pre-Test Front View

Figure A-4: Post-Test Front View

Figure A-5: Pre-Test Left Side View

Figure A-6: Post-Test Left Side View

Figure A-7: Pre-Test Right Side View

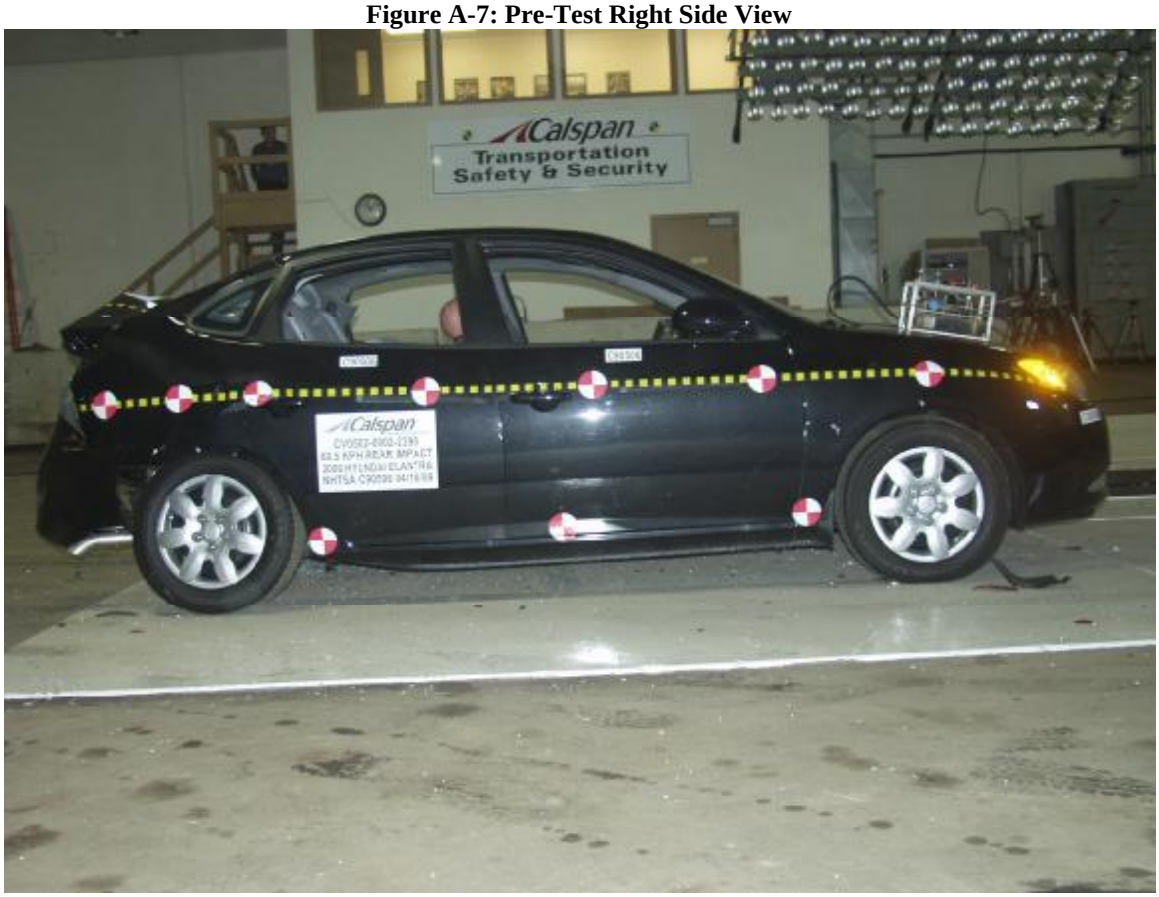


Figure A-8: Post-Test Right Side View

Figure A-9: Pre-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View

Figure A-10: Post-Test Left Front Three-Quarter View

Figure A-11: Pre-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View

Figure A-12: Post-Test Right Front Three-Quarter View

Figure A-13: Pre-Test Left Rear Three-Quarter View

Figure A-14: Post-Test Left Rear Three-Quarter View

Figure A-15: Pre-Test Right Rear Three-Quarter View

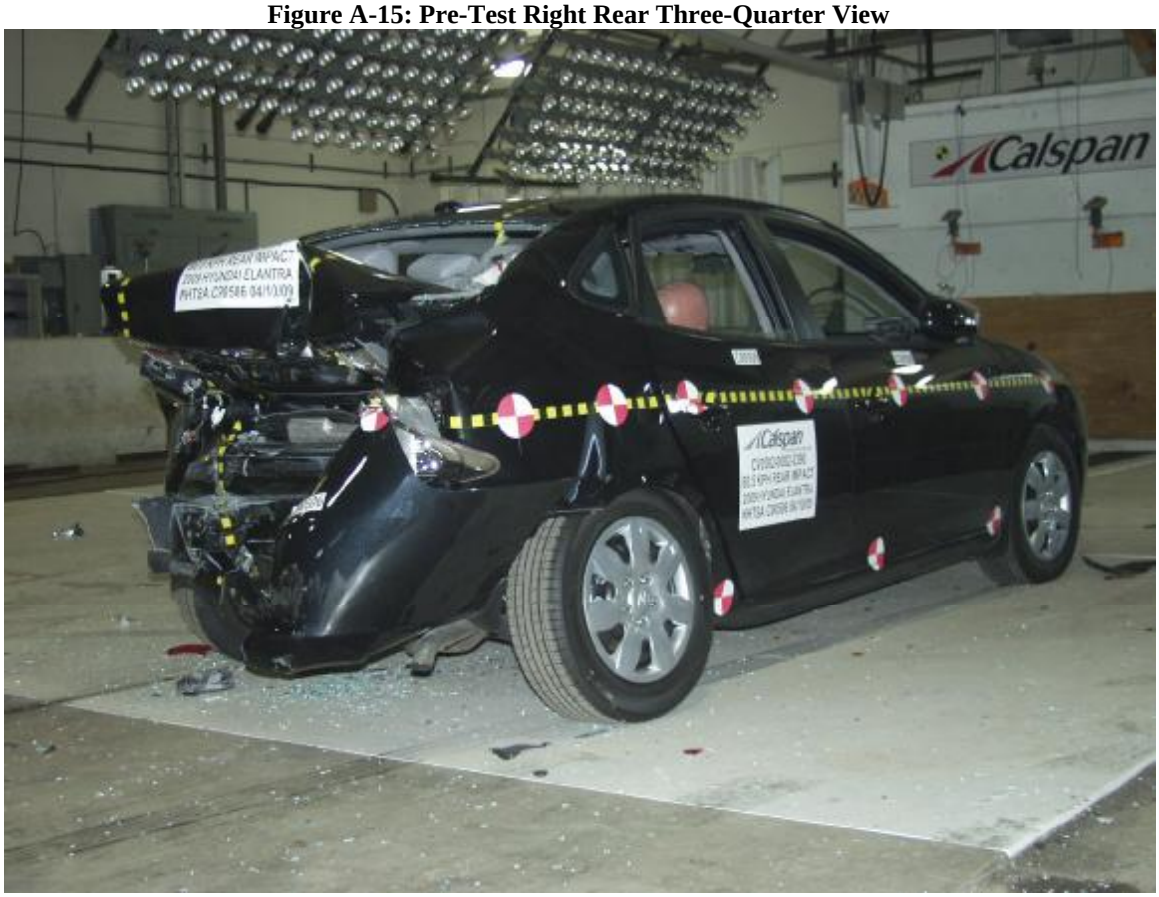


Figure A-16: Pre-Test Right Rear Three-Quarter View

Figure A-17: Pre-Test Rear View

Figure A-18: Post-Test Rear View

Figure A-19: Pre-Test MDB Front View

Figure A-20: Post-Test MDB Front View

Figure A-21: Pre-Test MDB Left Side View

Figure A-22: Post-Test MDB Left Side View

Figure A-23: Pre-Test MDB Right Side View

Figure A-24: Post-Test MDB Right Side View

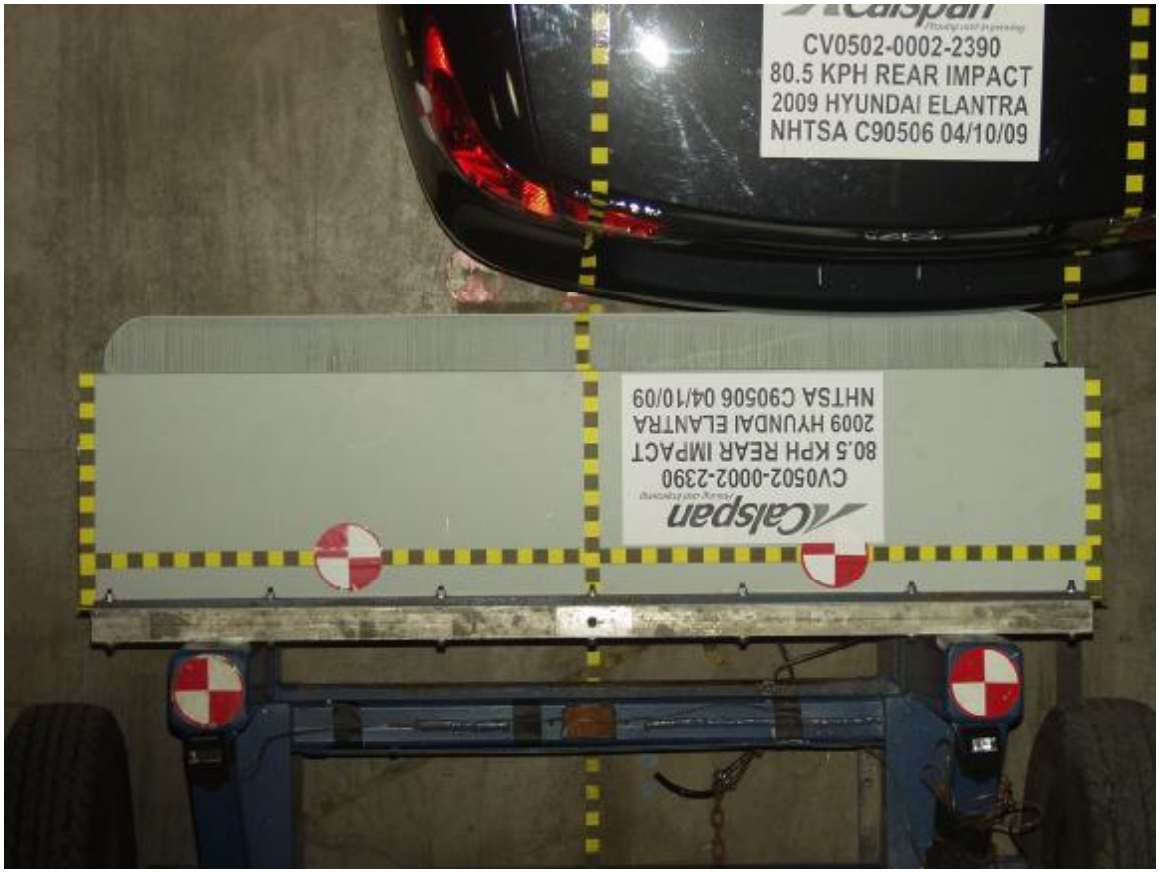


Figure A-25: Pre-Test MDB Top View

Figure A-26: Post-Test MDB Top View

Figure A-27: Pre-Test Overhead Vehicle and MDB View

Figure A-28: Post-Test Impact Target View

Figure A-29: Pre-Test Front Underbody View

Figure A-30: Post-Test Front Underbody View

Figure A-31: Pre-Test Mid Underbody View

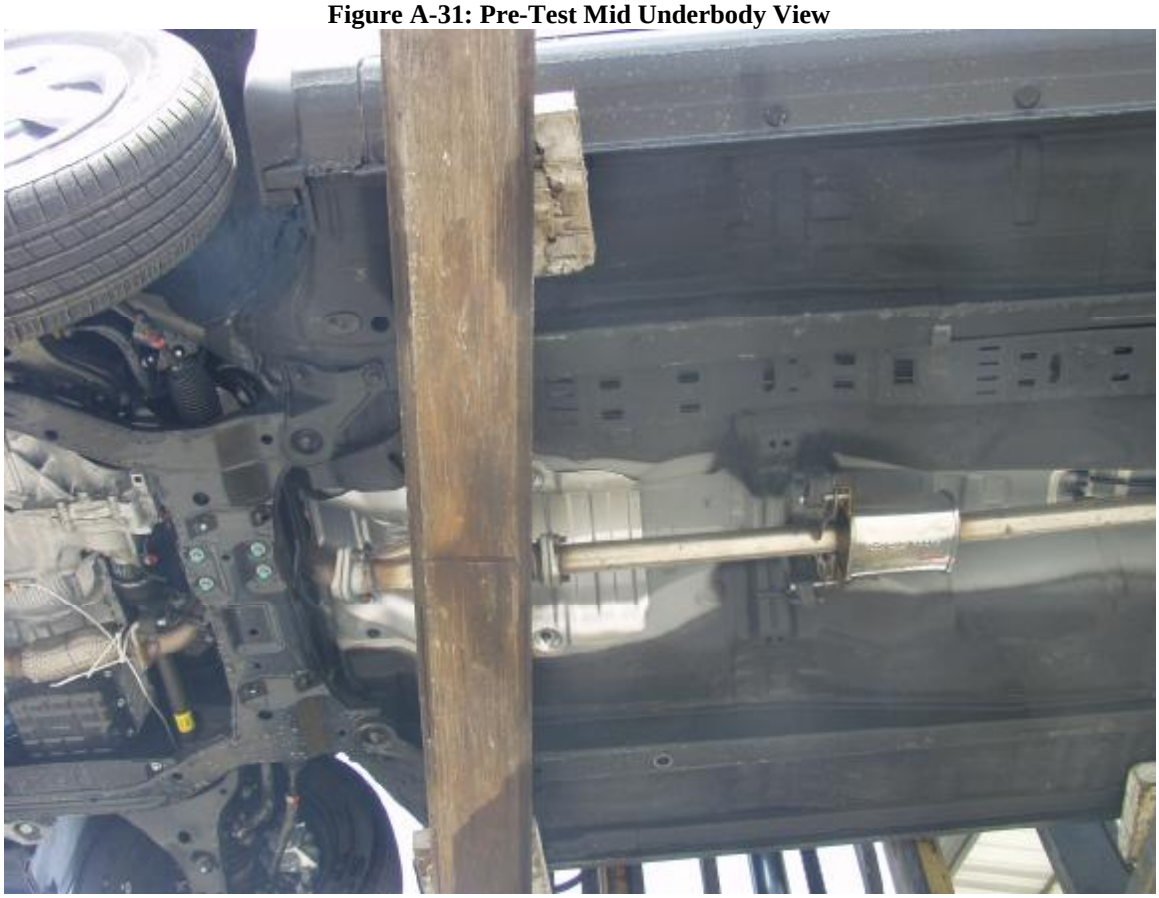


Figure A-32: Post-Test Mid Underbody View

Figure A-33:Pre-Test Rear Underbody View

Figure A-34: Post-Test Rear Underbody View

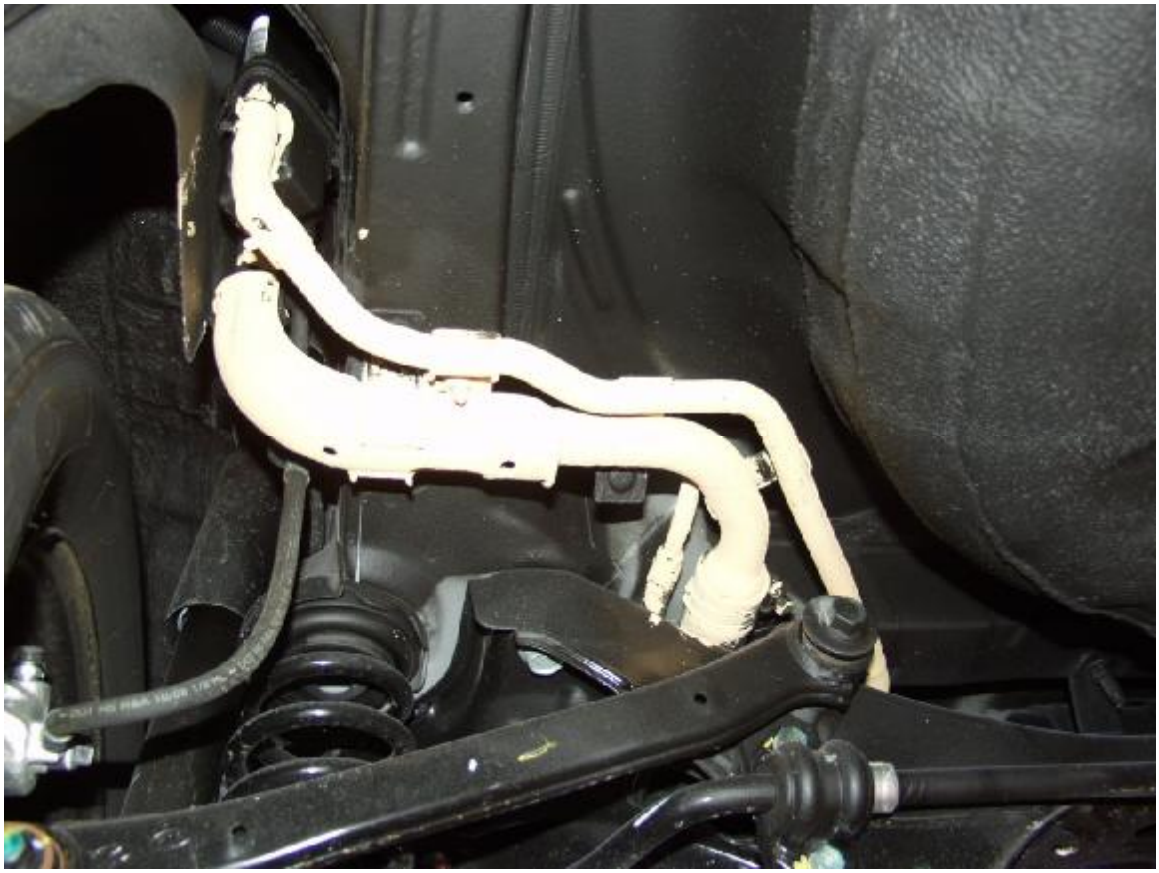


Figure A-35: Pre-Test Fuel Filler Cap View

Figure A-36: Post-Test Fuel Filler Cap View

Figure A-37: Impact View

Figure A-38: Rollover 90° View

Figure A-39: Rollover 180° View

Figure A-40: Rollover 270° View

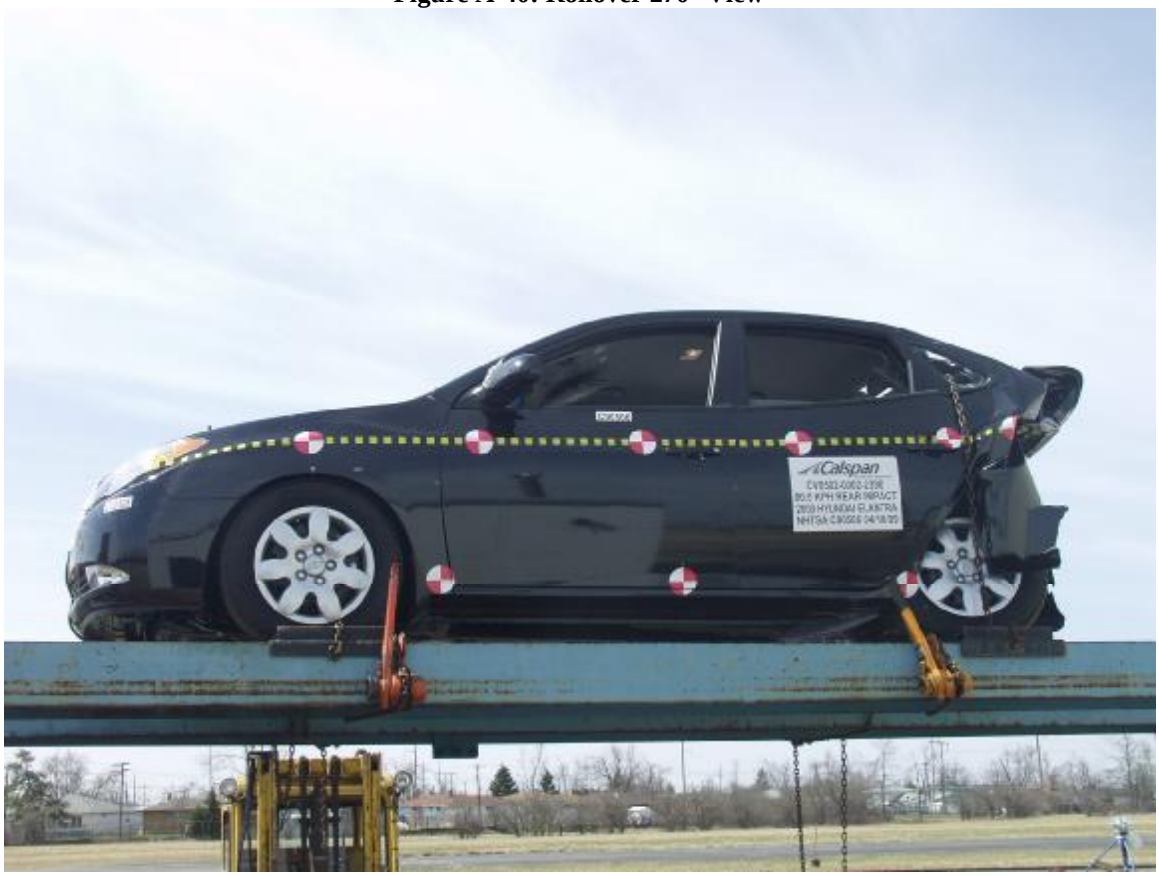


Figure A-41: Rollover 360° View