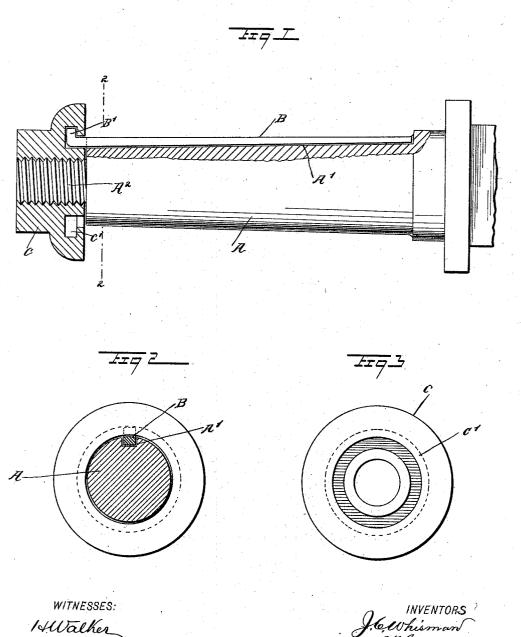
(No Model.)

## J. C. WHISMAN & L. F. GERDING. LUBRICATOR FOR AXLES.

No. 552,564.

Patented Jan. 7, 1896.



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## UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE.

## JAMES C. WHISMAN AND LOUIS F. GERDING, OF ST. JOSEPH, MISSOURI.

## LUBRICATOR FOR AXLES.

SPECIFICATION forming part of Letters Patent No. 552,564, dated January 7, 1896. Application filed May 8, 1895. Serial No. 548, 532. (No model.)

To all whom it may concern:

Be it known that we, JAMES C. WHISMAN and LOUIS F. GERDING, of St. Joseph, in the county of Buchanan and State of Missouri, have invented a new and Improved Lubricator for Axles, Shafts, &c., of which the following is a full, clear, and exact description.

The object of the invention is to provide a new and improved lubricator which is simple 10 and durable in construction, very effective in operation, and arranged to facilitate the application of the lubricant to vehicle axles, shafts, journals, &c., without removing the wheel from the axle, and thus dispensing with jacks 15 and other appliances usually employed for lifting the wagon to remove the wheel and ap-

ply the lubricant to the axle. The invention consists of certain parts and details and combinations of the same, as will

20 be fully described hereinafter and then pointed out in the claims.

Reference is to be had to the accompanying drawings, forming a part of this specification, in which similar characters of reference indi-25 cate corresponding parts in all the figures.

Figure 1 is a side elevation of the improvement as applied on a vehicle-axle, parts being shown in section. Fig. 2 is a cross-section of the same on the line 2 2 of Fig. 1, and Fig. 3 30 is an inner face view of the axle-nut.

The spindle A, as shown in Figs. 1 and 2, is formed with a longitudinally-extending groove A', into which fits a bar B, provided on its outer end with a head B', adapted to en-35 gage an annular groove C' formed in the nut C, screwing on the threaded portion  $A^2$  of the spindle A. The groove A' is somewhat deeper spindle A. at the small end of the spindle A than at the base thereof, and the bar B is made corre-40 spondingly tapering to properly fit the said groove, as indicated in Fig. 1. The device is used as follows: When it is

desired to apply a lubricant in the form of grease or like material to the spindle A, the nut C is first unscrewed, and in doing so the 45 bar B is partly drawn out, and when finally the nut disengages the threaded part  $A^2$  then a further pull on the nut will completely withdraw the bar B. The lubricant is then applied to the bar, and the bar B is again 50 pushed back into the groove, and the nut C is finally screwed up, to drive the bar home. Now, in doing so, the bar B presses the lubricant in contact with the journal or box in the hub of the wheel, so that a proper lubrica- 55 tion of the contacting parts takes place.

Having thus fully described our invention, we claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent-

1. The combination with a spindle formed 60 with a longitudinally extending groove, of a bar engaging the said groove and provided with a head, and a nut screwing on the spindle and carrying the said bar, substantially as shown and described. 65

2. A lubricator, provided with a bar adapted to engage a groove in the spindle and provided with a head, and a nut formed with an annular groove loosely engaging the head of the said bar, substantially as shown 70 and described.

3. The combination, with a spindle provided with a longitudinal tapering groove, of a tapering bar fitting in the groove and provided with a head, and a nut on the spindle 75 and provided with an annular groove into which the head of the bar projects, substantially as described.

> JAMES C. WHISMAN. LOUIS F. GERDING.

Witnesses: GUY C. BARR, CLINT C. COLLINS.