

**REPORT NUMBER: 111-MGA-05-002**

**SAFETY COMPLIANCE TESTING FOR  
FMVSS NO. 111  
SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS**

**Girardin Minibus Inc.  
2005 Minibus  
NHTSA No. C50902**

**PREPARED BY:  
MGA RESEARCH CORPORATION  
5000 WARREN ROAD  
BURLINGTON, WI 53105**




**Final Report Date: March 14, 2005**

**FINAL REPORT**

**PREPARED FOR:  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION  
ENFORCEMENT  
OFFICE OF VEHICLE SAFETY COMPLIANCE  
400 SEVENTH STREET, SW, ROOM 6115 (NVS-220)  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20590**

This publication is distributed by the U.S. Department of Transportation, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the interest of information exchange. The opinions, findings and conclusions expressed in this publication are those of the author(s) and not necessarily those of the Department of Transportation or the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration. The United States Government assumes no liability for its contents or use thereof. If trade or manufacturers' names or products are mentioned it is only because they are considered essential to the object of the publication and should not be construed as an endorsement. The United States Government does not endorse products or manufacturers.

Prepared by:  Date: March 14, 2005  
James Hansen, Program Manager

Reviewed by:  Date: March 14, 2005  
John Roberts, Project Engineer

FINAL REPORT ACCEPTED BY:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date of Acceptance

**Technical Report Documentation Page**

1. Report No. 111-MGA-05-002		2. Government Accession No.		3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle Final Report of FMVSS 111 Compliance Testing of Girardin 2005 Minibus NHTSA No.:C50902				5. Report Date March 14, 2005	
				6. Performing Organization Code MGA	
7. Author(s) James Hansen, Program Manager John Roberts, Project Engineer				8. Performing Organization Report No. 111-MGA-05-002	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address MGA Research Corporation 5000 Warren Road Burlington, WI 53105				10. Work Unit No.	
				11. Contract or Grant No. DTNH22-02-D-01057	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address  U.S. Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Enforcement Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (NVS-220) 400 Seventh St., S.W. Room 6115 Washington, D.C. 20590				13. Type of Report and Period Covered Final Report 01/10/2005 – 03/14/2005	
				14. Sponsoring Agency Code NVS-220	
15. Supplementary Notes					
16. Abstract Compliance tests were conducted on the subject Girardin 2005 Minibus, NHTSA No. C50902 in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance Test Procedure No. TP-111SB-00 for the determination of FMVSS 111 compliance.  Test failures were as follows:           NONE					
17. Key Words  Compliance Testing Safety Engineering FMVSS 111				18. Distribution Statement Copies of this report are available from: National Highway Traffic Safety Admin., Technical Information Services (TIS) Room 2336 (NPO-405) 400 Seventh Street, S.W. Washington, D.C. 20590	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified		20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified		21. No. of Pages 41	22. Price

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page No</u>
1	Purpose of Compliance Test	1
2	Test Data Summary	2
3	Compliance Test Data	5
	Data Sheet 1 - School Bus Inspection and Identification	6
	Data Sheet 2 - Mirror Location and Field of View	7
	Data Sheet 3 – Field of View Test	10
	Data Sheet 4 – Mounting Adequacy Test	11
	Data Sheet 5 – Reflectance Test	12
	Data Sheet 6 – Unit Magnification/Convex Mirror Test	13
	Data Sheet 7 – Mirror Reflective Surface Area Test	17
4	Instrumentation and Equipment List	18
5	Photographs	19

**SECTION 1**  
**PURPOSE OF COMPLIANCE TEST**

Tests were conducted on a MY2005 Girardin School Bus Model Minibus, NHTSA No. C50902, in accordance with the specifications of the Office of Vehicle Safety Compliance (OVSC) Test Procedures TP-111SB-00 to determine compliance to the requirements of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard (FMVSS) 111, "School Bus Rearview Mirrors."

This program is sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), under Contract No. DTNH22-02-D-01057.

**SECTION 2**  
**TEST DATA SUMMARY**

Based on the tests performed, the MY2005 Girardin School Bus, Model Minibus, NHTSA No. C50902 appears to meet all of the requirements of FMVSS 111. See Test Summary Data Sheets on the following pages.

**FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS  
TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEETS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
 Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
 Test Date: **1/10/05**

**System A Mirrors**

**A. Outside Driver Side Mirror #3 - Unit Magnification**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Surface Area	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--
Unit Magnification	PASS	--

**B. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #4 - Unit Magnification**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Surface Area	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--
Unit Magnification	PASS	--

**C. Outside Driver Side Mirror #5 - Convex**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--

**D. Outside Passenger Side Mirror #6 - Convex**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--

**FMVSS 111SB, SCHOOL BUS REARVIEW MIRRORS  
TEST SUMMARY DATA SHEET...continued**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**System B Mirrors**

**E. Mirror #1 – Driver Side Front – Cross View**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Overlap with System A	PASS	--
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	--
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	--
Surface Area	PASS	--
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	--
Radius of Curvature Label	PASS	--
Arc Separation	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--

**F. Passenger Side Front Mirror #2 – Cross View**

Requirements	Pass/Fail	Comments
Mounting	PASS	--
Field of View	PASS	--
Overlap with System A	PASS	--
Distance to Eye Point	PASS	--
No Surface Discontinuities	PASS	--
Surface Area	PASS	--
If Convex – Radius of Curvature	PASS	--
Radius of Curvature Label	PASS	--
Arc Separation	PASS	--
Reflectance	PASS	--



**SECTION 3**  
**COMPLIANCE TEST DATA**

**FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 1  
SCHOOL BUS INSPECTION AND IDENTIFICATION**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**GENERAL VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION**

Final Stage Manufacturer	Girardin	Date of Mfg.	09/04
Chassis Manufacturer	Ford	Date of Mfg.	08/04
Seating Capacity (including driver)	19	GVWR (kg)	4354
VIN No.	1FDSE35L85HA02436	GAWR Front (kg)	2086
		GAWR Rear (kg)	2759

**DESCRIPTION OF MIRRORS**

Mirror No.	Type			Description	Manufacturer
	Unit Mag	Convex	Cross View		
1			X	Driver Side	Rosco Mirror
2			X	Passenger Side	
3	X			Driver Side	
4	X			Passenger Side	
5		X		Driver Side	
6		X		Passenger Side	

Recorded By: Brian Road

Approved By: 

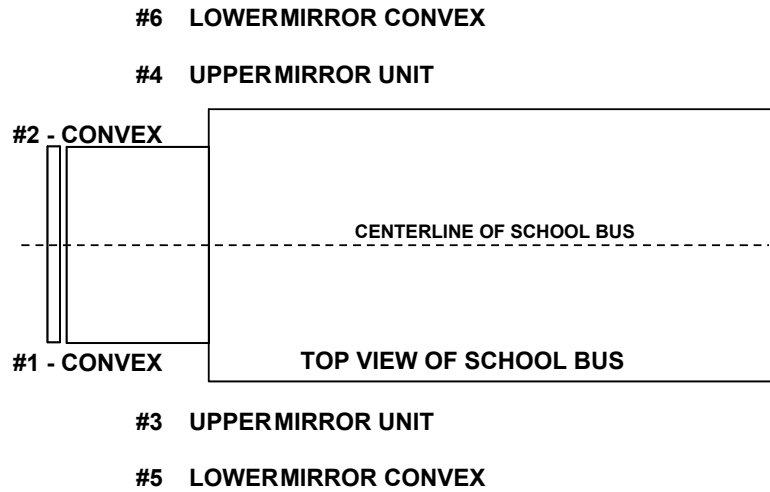
Date: January 10, 2005

**FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2  
MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**MIRROR DIAGRAM**



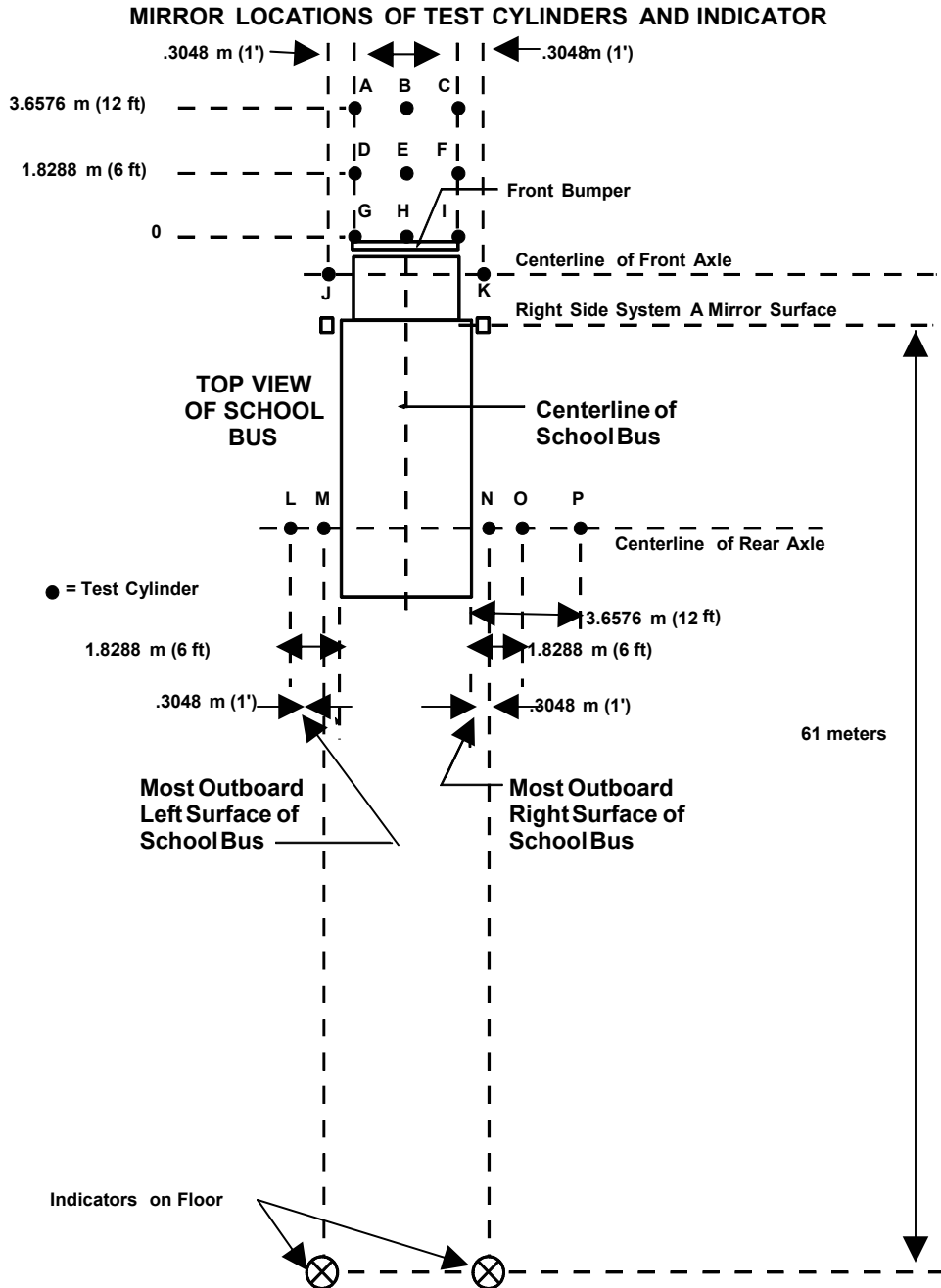
MIRROR NO.	TYPE	MIRROR SYSTEM	CYLINDERS VIEWED (entire top surface)
1	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	B	B,C,E,F,H,I,J,L,M
2	CROSS VIEW/CONVEX	B	A,D,E,F,G,H,I,K,N,O,P
3	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	A	61 Meter INDICATOR
4	UNIT MAGNIFICATION	A	61 Meter INDICATOR
5	CONVEX	A	L,M
6	CONVEX	A	N,O

SEE FIGURE ON NEXT PAGE

**FMVSS 111SB – DATA SHEET 2...continued  
MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
 Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
 Test Date: **1/10/05**



**NOTES:**

1. The cylinders shall be a color which provides a high contrast with the surface on which the bus is parked (S13.1).
2. The cylinders are 0.3048 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter, except for cylinder P which is 0.9144 m high and 0.3048 m in diameter.

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 2...continued  
MIRROR LOCATION AND FIELD OF VIEW**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**SYSTEM A AND DIRECT VISION**

System A Mirrors	Pass/Fail
Entire top surface of cylinder N and the indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Entire top surface of cylinder M and indicator 61 meters (200 feet) rearward of the mirror surface be viewed in the photograph	PASS
Which test cylinders A through P can not be photographed directly from the driver's eye location within the semi-circle viewing area using no mirror system:	A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H, I,J,K,L,M,N,O,P


**SYSTEM B ARC'S AND DISTANCE**

Mirror Number (from data sheet 2)	Mirror Location	Distance from the Driver's Eye Point to the Center of the Mirror (cm)	3 Minutes of Arc (cm)	9 Minutes of Arc (cm)
#1	Left Front	206	0.180	--
#2	Right Front	255	0.223	0.668

Distance determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.000873 yield 3 minutes of arc, for column 4, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point; the distances determined in column 3 multiplied by 0.002618 yield 9 minutes of arc, for column 5, for that mirror as viewed from the driver's eye point. The minimum distance for any system B mirror between the driver's eye point and the center of the mirror is more than 95 centimeters:

Requirements	Distance	Pass/Fail
Distance between center of System B mirror #1 and driver's eye point	206 cm	PASS
Distance between center of System B mirror #2 and driver's eye point	255 cm	PASS

Recorded By: 

Approved By: 

Date: January 10, 2005


**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 3  
FIELD OF VIEW TEST – PHOTOGRAPHS System B**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

Requirements		Pass/Fail
All test cylinders with entire top surface not directly visible from the driver's semi-circle eye location are able to be viewed with System B mirrors from the driver's semi-circle location:		PASS
All test cylinders with entire top surface not directly visible from the driver's semi-circle eye location but the image can be viewed with System B mirrors. The image is separated for the edge of the effective mirror surface of the mirror providing that image by a distance of not less than 3 minutes of arc:		PASS
If the entire top surface of test cylinder P is not directly visible from the driver's semi-circle eye location, the image can be viewed with System B mirrors from the driver's semi-circle eye location, where the angular size of the shortest dimension of that cylinder's image is not less than 3 minutes of arc, and the angular size of the longest dimension of that cylinder's image is not less than 9 minutes of arc:		PASS
Shortest arc length dimension	0.223 cm	
Longest arc length dimension	0.668 cm	
For each of the test cylinders whose entire top surface is not directly visible from the driver's eye location, System B provides a view of the ground that overlaps with the view of the ground provided by System A.		PASS

Recorded By: 

Approved By: 

Date: January 10, 2005

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 4  
MOUNTING ADEQUACY TEST**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
 Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
 Test Date: **1/10/05**

**MOUNTING SUPPORT OF ALL MIRRORS**

Mirror No. (from data sheet 2)	Type	System	Stable Support
			Yes/No
1	Cross View/Convex	B	Yes
2	Cross View/Convex	B	Yes
3	Unit Magnification	A	Yes
4	Unit Magnification	A	Yes
5	Convex	A	Yes
6	Convex	A	Yes

Requirements	Pass/Fail
Outside mirrors free of sharp points or edges that could contribute to pedestrian injury	PASS
System B mirrors have no discontinuities in the slope of the surface of the mirror	PASS

Recorded By: 

Approved By: 

Date: January 10, 2005

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 5  
REFLECTANCE TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**


NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

Mirror No.	Type	Light meter reading from calibration (FC)	Light meter reading from light reflected by mirror (FC)	Pass/Fail	Observations
1	Crossview/Convex	67	53	PASS	
2	Crossview/Convex	71	55	PASS	
3	Unit	69	50	PASS	
4	Unit	67	51	PASS	
5	Convex	69	52	PASS	
6	Convex	67	49	PASS	

Note: Reflectance <sub>(example)</sub> = (Reflected Reading) 53 / (Cal Reading) 67 = 0.791 x 100 = 79%  
Minimum Requirement = 35 percent

Mirror No.	Type	Reflectance	Requirement
1	Crossview/Convex	79%	>35%
2	Crossview/Convex	77%	>35%
3	Unit	72%	>35%
4	Unit	76%	>35%
5	Convex	75%	>35%
6	Convex	73%	>35%

Recorded By: 

Approved By: 

Date: January 10, 2005



**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6  
UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL  
READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE**

**MIRROR NO. 1 (CONVEX)**

Test Position	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.05285	135.8	46.4	25.5%
2	0.03490	205.1	-22.9	-12.6%
3	0.02520	283.8	-101.6	-55.7%
4	0.05015	143.1	39.2	21.5%
5	0.05090	141.0	41.3	22.6%
6	0.03580	200.0	-17.7	-9.7%
7	0.04960	144.7	37.6	20.6%
8	0.03140	227.9	-45.7	-25.1%
9	0.05375	133.6	48.7	26.7%
10	0.03450	207.5	-25.3	-13.9%
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>182.3mm</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>55.7%</b>	

**MIRROR NO. 2 (CONVEX)**

Test Position	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.05325	134.8	46.1	25.5%
2	0.03500	204.6	-23.7	-13.1%
3	0.02670	267.9	-87.0	-48.1%
4	0.05080	141.3	39.6	21.9%
5	0.05085	141.1	39.8	22.0%
6	0.03565	200.8	-19.9	-11.0%
7	0.05025	142.8	38.1	21.1%
8	0.03015	237.3	-56.4	-31.2%
9	0.05290	135.7	45.2	25.0%
10	0.03535	202.5	-21.6	-12.0%
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>180.9mm</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>48.1%</b>	

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued  
UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL  
READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE**

**MIRROR NO. 3 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)**

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>N/A</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>N/A</b>	

**MIRROR NO. 4 (UNIT MAGNIFICATION)**

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
4	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
5	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
6	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
7	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
8	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
9	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
10	0.000	N/A	N/A	N/A
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>N/A</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>N/A</b>	

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued  
UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**CONVERSION DATA TABLE FROM SPHEROMETER DIAL  
READING TO RADIUS OF CURVATURE**

**MIRROR NO. 5 (CONVEX)**

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.01365	523.5	-19.8	-3.9%
2	0.01460	489.5	14.3	2.8%
3	0.01410	506.8	-3.1	-0.6%
4	0.01440	496.3	7.5	1.5%
5	0.01420	503.3	0.5	0.1%
6	0.01410	506.8	-3.1	-0.6%
7	0.01440	496.3	7.5	1.5%
8	0.01410	506.8	-3.1	-0.6%
9	0.01425	501.5	2.3	0.4%
10	0.01410	506.8	-3.1	-0.6%
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>503.8mm</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>3.9%</b>	

**MIRROR NO. 6 (CONVEX)**

Test Postion	Dial Reading (inches)	Radius of Curvature (mm)	Deviation between the Average Radius of Curvature and the Test Position Radius of Curvature (mm)	Precent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature
1	0.01385	516.0	-15.8	-3.2%
2	0.01435	498.0	2.1	0.4%
3	0.01420	503.3	-3.1	-0.6%
4	0.01445	494.6	5.6	1.1%
5	0.01440	496.3	3.9	0.8%
6	0.01450	492.9	7.3	1.5%
7	0.01475	484.5	15.6	3.1%
8	0.01430	499.7	0.4	0.1%
9	0.01370	521.6	-21.5	-4.3%
10	0.01445	494.6	5.6	1.1%
Average Radius of Curvature - The Summation of the Radius of Curvature readings divided by 10 <b>500.1mm</b>			Greatest Percent Deviation from the Average Radius of Curvature <b>4.3%</b>	

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 6...continued  
UNIT MAGNIFICATION/CONVEX MIRROR TEST – ALL MIRRORS**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**UNIT MAGNIFICATION IN SYSTEM A**

Requirements	Pass/Fail
At least one System A Mirror on the left and right sides of the bus is unit magnification -0 Radius of Curvature	<b>PASS</b>

**AVERAGE RADIUS OF CURVATURE  
OF CONVEX MIRRORS USED IN SYSTEM B**

Mirror No.	Radius of Curvature	If needed, wording printed properly* Pass/Fail
1	182.3 mm	<b>PASS</b>
2	180.9 mm	<b>PASS</b>

\* If any of the Convex Mirrors in System B have an average radius of curvature less than 889 mm, then the following words must be printed on a label in type face and color that are clear and conspicuous to the driver:

“USE CROSS VIEW MIRRORS TO VIEW PEDESTRIANS WHILE BUS IS STOPPED. DO NOT USE THESE MIRRORS TO VIEW TRAFFIC WHILE BUS IS MOVING, IMAGES IN SUCH MIRRORS DO NOT ACCURATELY SHOW ANOTHER VEHICLE’S LOCATION.”

Recorded By: 

Approved By: 

Date: January 10, 2005

**FMVSS 111SB DATA SHEET 7  
MIRROR REFLECTIVE SURFACE AREA TEST  
SYSTEM A & B**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

**DATA TABLE FOR SURFACE AREA**

System A Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 323 cm <sup>2</sup>	Pass/Fail
3	380 cm <sup>2</sup>	323 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
4	380 cm <sup>2</sup>	323 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
System B Mirrors Mirror No.	Area	Requirement Min. 258 cm <sup>2</sup>	Pass/Fail
1	570 cm <sup>2</sup>	258 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS
2	570 cm <sup>2</sup>	258 cm <sup>2</sup>	PASS

Recorded By: \_\_\_\_\_

Approved By: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: January 10, 2005

**SECTION 4**  
**INSTRUMENTATION AND EQUIPMENT LIST**

Test Vehicle: **Girardin 2005 Minibus**  
Test Lab: **MGA Research-Wisconsin Operations**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**  
Test Date: **1/10/05**

	<b>Digital Caliper</b>	<b>Light Meter</b>	<b>Tape Measure</b>	<b>Spherometer</b>
Make	Starrett	AEMC	Stanley	MGA
Model	721	CA813	Powerlock	001
Serial # (s)	00410129	04L1017Y	SN173	001
Range	0 to 150 mm	2000fc, 2000lux	0-8 m	$2.25 \times 10^{13}$ $(\text{cm} * \text{Hz}^{1/2}) \div W$
Accuracy	0.01 mm	0.0 fc or 0.01 lux	1 mm	$1.1 \times 10^{-13}$ $W/H^{1/2}$
Cal. Date	8/26/04	9/27/04	9/1/04	Daily when used
Cal. Due Date	2/26/05	3/27/05	3/1/05	N/A

**SECTION 5**  
**PHOTOGRAPHS**

## TABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHS

<u>No.</u>		<u>Page No.</u>
1	Three-Quarter Left Front View of School Bus	21
2	Three-Quarter Left Rear View of School Bus	22
3	Close-up View of Certification and Tire Placard	23
4	Right Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting	24
5	Passenger Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting	25
6	Left Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting	26
7	Driver Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting	27
8	Field of View Instrument Setup	28
9	Mirror #2 System B Field of View	29
10	Mirror #1 System B Field of View	30
11	Mirror #4 and #6 System A Field of View	31
12	Mirror #3 and #5 System A Field of View	32
13	View of Cone Setup from Front	33
14	Three-Quarter Left Front View of Cone Setup	34
15	Three-Quarter Right Front View of Cone Setup	35
16	Label for Cross View Mirror Warning	36
17	Reflectance Test Setup	37



Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Three-Quarter Left Front View of School Bus

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

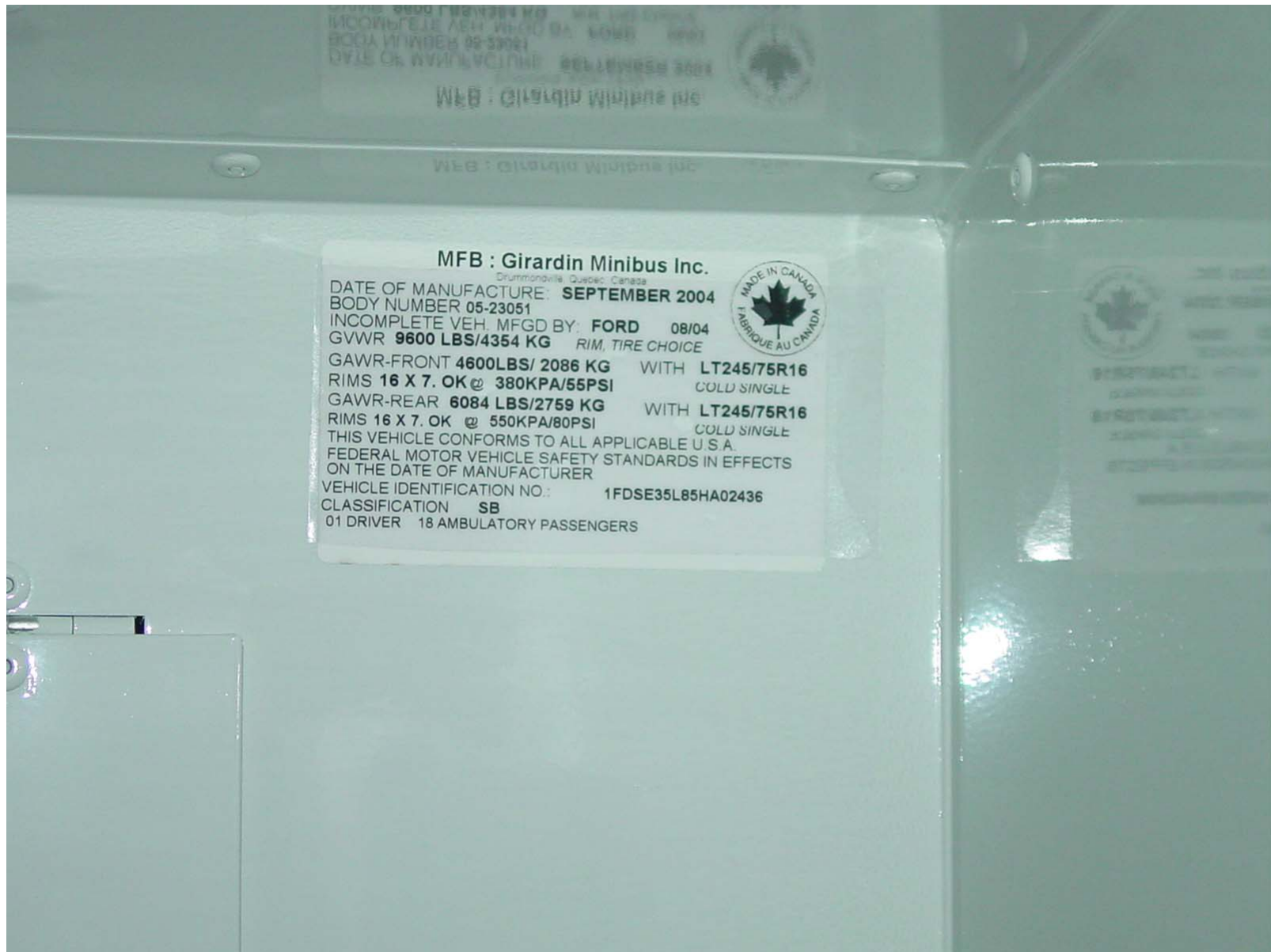
NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Three-Quarter Left Rear View of School Bus

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Close-up View of Certification and Tire Placard

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Right Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Passenger Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Left Front Cross View Mirror and Mounting

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Driver Side Rearview Mirror and Mounting

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Field of View Instrument Setup



Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Mirror #2 System B Field of View

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Mirror #1 System B Field of View

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Mirror #4 and #6 System A Field of View

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

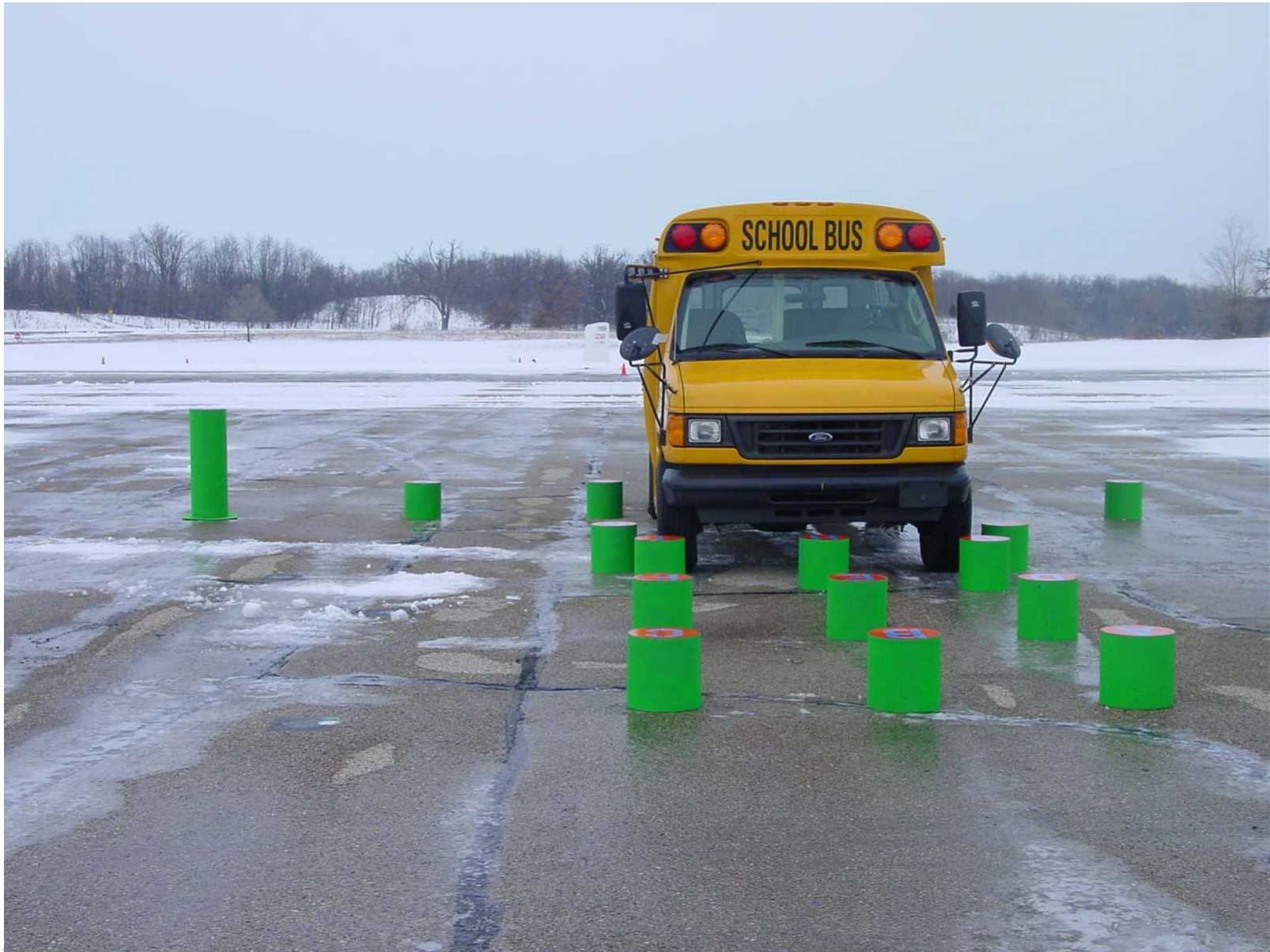
NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Mirror #3 and #5 System A Field of View

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



View of Cone Setup from Front

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

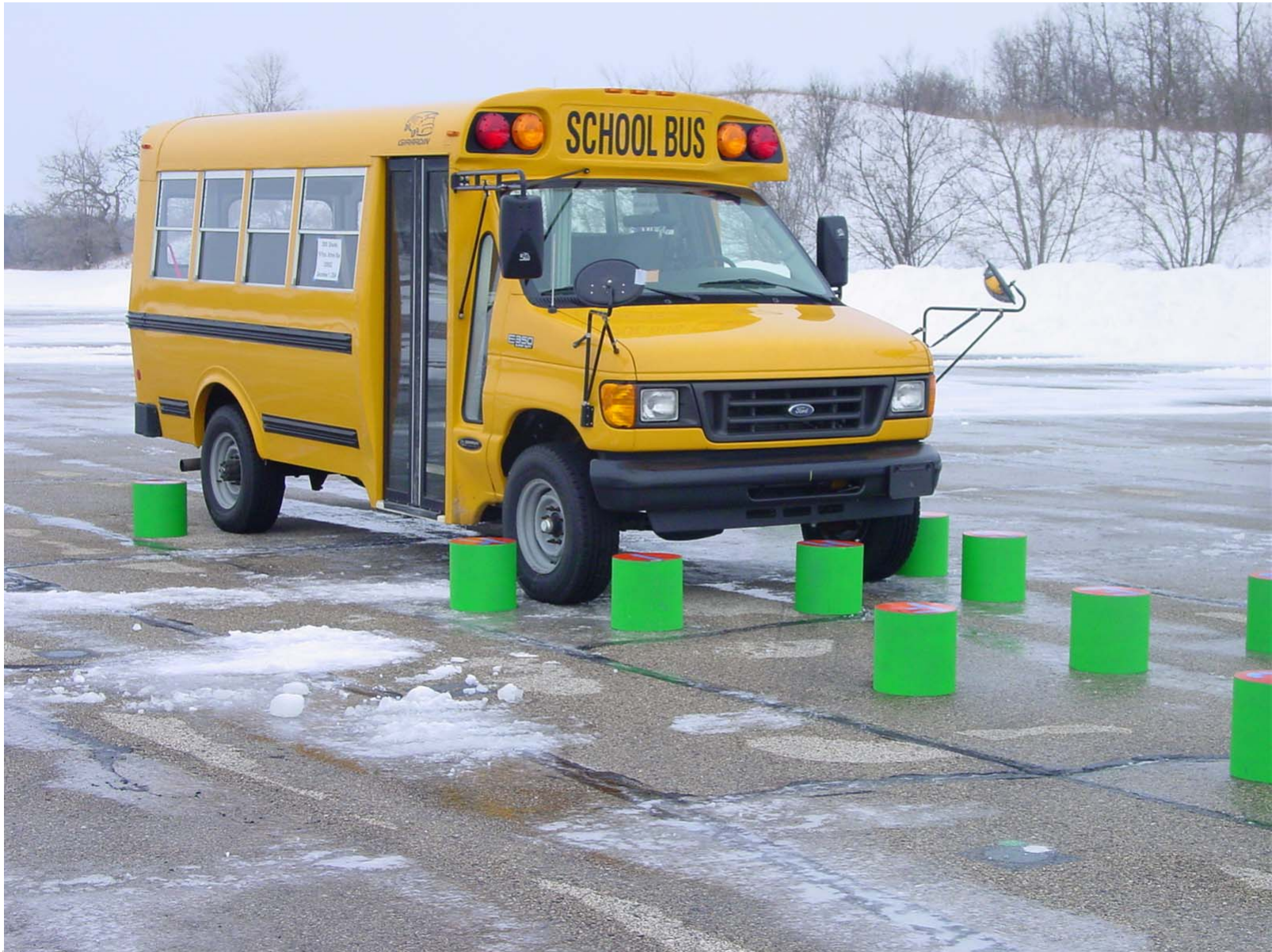
NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Three-Quarter Left Front View of Cone Setup

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Three-Quarter Right Front View of Cone Setup

Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Label for Cross View Mirror Warning



Test Vehicle: **2005 Girardin Minibus**  
Procedure: **FMVSS 111**

NHTSA No.: **C50902**



Reflectance Test Setup